DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 359 281 UD 029 116

AUTHOR Sinclair, Beth; Gutmann, Babette

TITLE A Summary of State Chapter 1 Participation and

Achievement Information--1989-90.

INSTITUTION Westat, Inc., Rockville, MD.

SPONS AGENCY Office of Policy and Planning (ED), Washington,

DC.

PUB DATE 92

CONTRACT LC89015001

NOTE 284p.

PUB TYPE Statistical Data (110) -- Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC12 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS *Academic Achievement; *Compensatory Education;

Delinquency; Educationally Disadvantaged; Elementary Secondary Education; *Federal Programs; Individual

Characteristics; National Surveys; *Program Evaluation; Program Implementation; Remedial

Instruction; *Resource Allocation; School Districts;

State Federal Aid; Statistical Data: *Student

Participation

IDENTIFIERS *Education Consolidation Improvement Act Chapter 1

ABSTRACT

This report summarizes the 1989-90 State Performance Reports for the Chapter 1 Basic Grants to Local Educational Agencies (LEAs) and the Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Program. The Neglected or Delinquent Program served youths in state-operated adult and juvenile correctional facilities and facilities for neglected children. The report used information submitted by the states to the U.S. Department of Education. Some of the findings include: (1) overall participation rates are increasing particularly in the secondary grades; (2) nearly 75 percent of program participants were instructed in reading and 50 percent in mathematics; (3) almost one-half of the staff funded by Chapter 1 were teachers; (4) non-Hispanic Whites were the largest proportion of participants at 42 percent; (5) 1,264 schoolwide projects were reported; (6) for Chapter 1 students tested in reading and mathematics, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level; (7) nationally, 18 percent of Chapter 1 schools were identified for program improvement; (8) allocations for the Chapter 1 LEA program totaled approximately \$4 billion, a 5 percent increase over the previous year; (9) in the Neglected or Delinquent Program 64 percent of the participants were delinquents, 32 percent were in the adult correctional system, and 4 percent were classified as neglected. Seventy tables and 16 figures display the report data. (JB)



^{*} Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made from the original document.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Office of Educational Research and Improve

EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

- Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality
- Points of view or opinions stated in this docu-ment do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy

Prepared Under Contract by:

Westat, Inc. Rockville, MD

Contract No. LC89015001



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING

A SUMMARY OF STATE CHAPTER 1 PARTICIPATION AND ACHIEVEMENT INFORMATION -1989-90

BETH SINCLAIR BABETTE GUTMANN

PREPARED FOR:

Office of Policy and Planning

U.S. Department of Education

CONTRACT NO. LC89015001

1992



The views expressed in this report developed under contract to the U.S. Department of Education do not necessarily reflect the position or policy of the Department, and no official endorsement by the Department should be inferred.



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We wish to thank the many individuals who contributed to the completion of this report. Particularly helpful to our efforts were Joanne Bogart of the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Policy and Planning, who served as our Project Officer, and Tom Fagan, William Lobosco, and Carlos Martinez of the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Compensatory Education Programs. They each provided us with useful comments and suggestions as we developed this report.

We are also grateful to the Chapter 1 Coordinators in each State for their cooperation and assistance in verifying the information submitted on the State Performance Reports for 1989-90.

Several members of the Westat staff deserve our special recognition, including Julie Daft for assistance in proofing the report and Saunders Freeland for her expert typing of this report.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

BACKGROUND

Chapter 1 represents the single largest investment in elementary and secondary education by the Federal government. This Federal aid program was funded in 1989-90 at over \$4.5 billion. Since the passage of the authorizing legislation in 1965, more than \$60 billion--87 percent of which was distributed under the Chapter 1 Basic Grants to Local Educational Agencies (LEAs) program--has been distributed to public school districts; about 90 percent of districts nationwide receive Chapter 1 funding.

What is now Chapter 1 evolved from landmark legislation, the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) of 1965, which was the first major piece of legislation enacted as part of President Lyndon Johnson's War on Poverty. Title I of ESEA was the beginning of Federal aid to the nation's elementary and secondary schools. The intent of Title I was to provide financial assistance to local educational agencies serving areas with concentrations of children from low-income families so that the schools could expand and improve their educational programs.¹ The original ESEA Title I legislation was also the first major piece of social legislation to require an evaluation.

Enacted in 1967 as part of Chapter 1 of ESEA was the Formula Grants to States for Neglected or Delinquent Children program (State N or D). The purpose of this program was to provide financial assistance for compensatory education to State agencies directly responsible for providing free public education to children in institutions for neglected or delinquent children and juveniles in adult correctional institutions. The State N or D program has been included as part of all Title I legislation ever since.

In 1981, Title I was replaced by Chapter 1 of the Education Consolidation and Improvement Act (ECIA), which retained the basic intent of Title I but in a simpler, more flexible manner.

The Augustus F. Hawkins - Robert T. Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Amendments of 1988 (P.L. 100-297) repealed Chapter 1 of ECIA and made a number of important changes to Title I of ESEA. The amendments mandated accountability



¹Funds are first distributed to counties based primarily on counts of low-income children. The State is then responsible for allocating the funds to local districts based also on counts of low-income children. At the district level, schools are selected for Chapter 1 services based on their relative poverty levels; however, within eligible schools, services are delivered on the basis of children's educational rather than economic needs.

for student outcomes, created or strengthened mechanisms for involving local practitioners in State-level decisions and involving parents in the educational program, and required stronger coordination between Chapter 1 and other instruction within the schools.

CHAPTER 1 EVALUATION REQUIREMENTS

Evaluation requirements have been part of the Title I/Chapter 1 law since its inception, but States were not required to report to the Federal government in a uniform way until 1979. Beginning with the 1979-80 school year, each State educational agency (SEA) compiled reports from each of its public school districts, or an approved representative sample of its districts, and submitted a State report (known as the State Performance Report) to the U.S. Department of Education (ED).² The State Performance Report used for the 1989-90 school year is the second to incorporate the new provisions of P.L. 100-297.

Under the revised form, beginning with the 1988-89 school year, States are required to submit the following information annually to ED:

The Chapter 1 LEA Program

- the number of school districts receiving basic and concentration grants;
- the number of schools operating Chapter 1 programs;
- the number of public and nonpublic students eligible to participate in Chapter 1;
- the number of Chapter 1 participants by gender, racial/ethnic classification, and year of birth;
- the number of public, nonpublic, and local neglected or delinquent (N or D) participants by grade;
- the number of participants who are handicapped or limited English proficient;



²If a State sampled its school districts for reporting participation and staffing information, the inclusion or exclusion of districts in any reporting year may account for fluctuations in the figures from year to year. The 1986-87 school year was the last year that any States reported participation and staffing information based on a sample of school districts.

- the number of public, nonpublic, and local N or D participants by type of instructional and supporting services received;
- the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) staff funded by Chapter 1 by category;
- the number of school districts and schools subject to school program improvement provisions;
- the number of schools operating schoolwide projects;
- the number of school districts operating innovation projects;
- achievement information in reading, mathematics, and language arts for an annual test cycle; and
- achievement scores for more advanced skills for reading and mathematics.

The Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent (N or D) Program

Number of participants:

- by gender;
- by age span by institutional designation (neglected, delinquent, and adult correctional);
- by service area by institutional designation;
- by race/ethnicity; and
- eligible for and receiving services.



SUMMARY OF DATA SUBMITTED ON THE 1989-90 STATE PERFORMANCE REPORTS

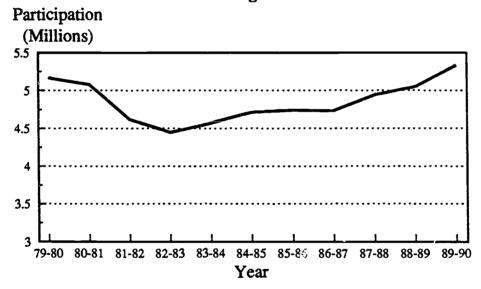
This report summarizes the 1989-90 State Performance Reports for the Chapter 1 LEA program and the Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent program.^{3,4}

CHAPTER 1 PARTICIPATION PATTERNS

Overall Participation Patterns

• After earlier declines in the number of students participating in Chapter 1 (1980-1983), participation has consistently increased to a level of 5.3 million students (5,014,634 public, 151,948 nonpublic, and 161,255 local N or D). This total exceeds the previous high of 5.1 million participants reported in 1979-80.

The Chapter 1 LEA Program -- Total Participation 1979-80 through 1989-90



³State performance reports were received from the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

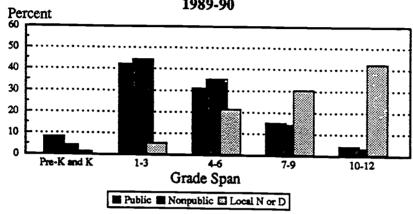


⁴The Chapter 1 State Neglected or Delinquent program, administered through State corrections and youth agencies, serves youths in State-operated adult and juvenile correctional facilities and in facilities for neglected children. The State N or D program differs from the local N or D program, in which local and privately operated corrections and juvenile facilities receive services through LEAs.

Grade-Level Participation

• In 1989-90, public and nonpublic student participation was concentrated in the elementary grades, and local N or D participation was primarily in the secondary grades.

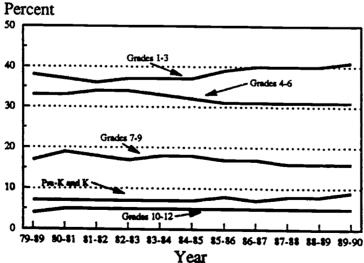
Chapter 1 Participation by Grade Span Public, Nonpublic, and Local N or D 1989-90



Total 1989-90 Participation = 5,327,837

The distribution of participants by grade span has remained virtually unchanged over the last eleven years, while the overall participation has increased substantially since 1982-83.

Percent of Chapter 1 Participants, by Grade Span 1979-80 through 1989-90



vii

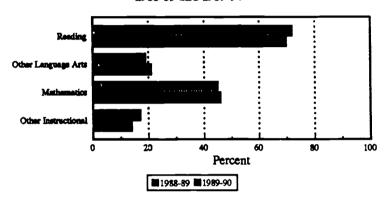


CHAPTER 1 SERVICE PATTERNS

Instructional Services

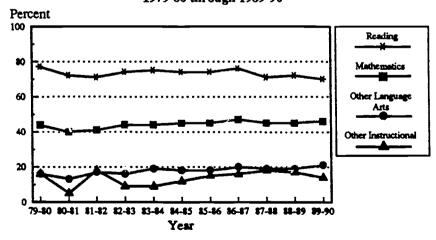
 During 1989-90, nearly three-quarters of Chapter 1 participants received instruction in reading, and almost one-half received instruction in mathematics. Service patterns have remained fairly constant over the eleven-year period, although the category of other instructional services has shown some fluctuation from year to year.

Percent of Chapter 1 Participants Served by Instructional Service Area 1988-89 and 1989-99



Total Participants 1988-89 = 5,046,873 Total Participants 1989-90 = 5,327,837

Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants Served by Instructional Service Area 1979-80 through 1989-90



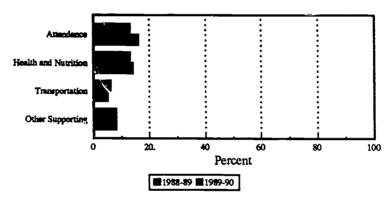


viii

Supporting Services

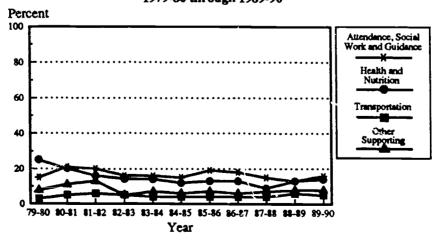
- As in past years, in 1989-90 fewer participants received supporting services than received instructional services. In 1989-90, 16 percent of Chapter 1 participants received attendance, social work, and guidance services, and 14 percent of participants received health and nutrition services.
- The percentage of Chapter 1 students receiving supporting services has shown more fluctuations over the eleven-year period than the percentage of participants receiving instructional services. Health and nutrition services have shown the most marked decrease.

Percent of Chapter 1 Participants Served by Supporting Service Area 1988-89 and 1989-90



Total Participants 1988-89 = 5,046,873 Total Participants 1989-90 = 5,327,837

Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants Served by Supporting Service Area 1979-80 through 1989-90





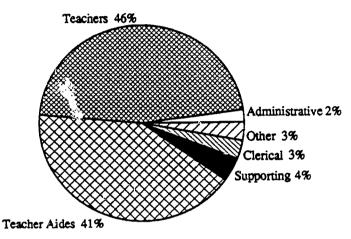
ix

CHAPTER 1 STAFFING PATTERNS

Staff Composition

• Almost one-half of the staff funded by Chapter 1 in 1989-90 were teachers. Teachers and teacher aides constituted 87 percent of the total staff funded by Chapter 1 dollars.

Chapter 1 FTE Staff by Classification 1989-90

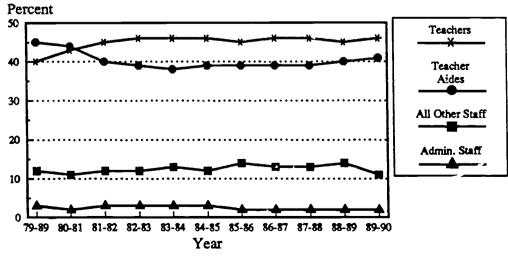


Total FTE Staff = 149,307
Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Eleven-Year Trends

• The percentage distribution of staff across categories has fluctuated little since 1981-82.

Chapter 1 FTE Staff by Classification Teachers, Teacher Aides, Administrative Staff, and All Other Staff, 1979-89 through 1989-90



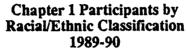


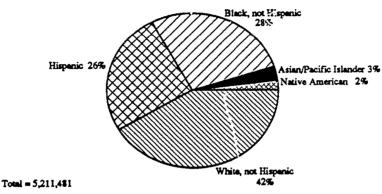
X

CHARACTERISTICS OF CHAPTER 1 STUDENTS

Racial/Ethnic Classification

• In 1989-90, 42 percent of the Chapter 1 participants were white, not Hispanic.



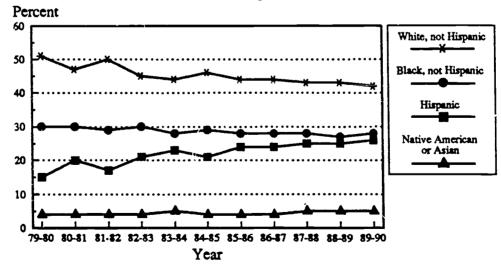


Note: Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

The total represents the total number of perticipents for whose data were reported.

In the eleven-year period from 1979-80 through 1989-90, the percentage of Hispanic Chapter 1 participants has increased from 15 to 26 percent, while the percentage of white, not Hispanic Chapter 1 participants has decreased from 51 to 42 percent.

Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants by Racial/Ethnic Classification 1979-80 through 1989-90





xi

Gender

• Fifty-five percent of Chapter 1 participants were male.

Participants with Disabilities and Limited English Proficiency (LEP)

- In 1989-90, 48 States and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported the number of students with disabilities served. Among these States, 5 percent of their Chapter 1 participants were classified as having disabilities.
- Forty-seven States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported the number of LEP students served. Among these States, 14 percent of their Chapter 1 participants were classified as limited English proficient.

Percent of Eligible Students Served⁵

• Forty-six States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported the number of public students eligible, and 42 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico reported the number of nonpublic students eligible for Chapter 1.

Section 1013 of Chapter 1 and §200.30 of the regulations require an LEA to conduct its projects in attendance areas selected on the basis of an annual ranking of all eligible attendance areas. Eligible Chapter 1 attendance areas are those with high concentrations of children from low-income families.

Section 1014 of Chapter 1 and §200.31 of the regulations require an LEA to conduct an annual assessment of educational needs that identifies educationally deprived children in all eligible attendance areas. "Educationally deprived children" means children whose educational attainment is below the level that is appropriate for children of their age.



⁵The number of public and nonpublic students eligible to participate in Chapter 1 includes public and nonpublic students located in all eligible public school attendance areas during the regular school year who were educationally disadvantaged as defined by local standards (i.e., children whose educational attainment is below the level that is appropriate for children of their age).

services. Among these States, 59 percent of public and 65 percent of nonpublic students eligible to participate in the Chapter 1 program were receiving services.

SCHOOLWIDE AND INNOVATION PROJECTS

- A total of 1,264 schoolwide projects were reported from among the 38 States and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reporting data in 1989-90.
- Twenty-five States and Puerto Rico reported the number of innovation projects underway in LEAs in 1989-90. Across these States, 205 LEAs were reported as operating innovation projects.

ACHIEVEMENT INFORMATION FOR THE CHAPTER 1 LEA PROGRAM

Number of States Reporting

• Forty-four States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs submitted annual basic skills reading achievement data and 44 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs submitted annual basic skills mathematics data. Annual advanced skills achievement data were submitted by 38 States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs in reading comprehension and by 43 States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs in mathematics problems and applications. In addition, 29 States and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported basic skills data for other language arts.

BASIC SKILLS ACHIEVEMENT

Number of Chapter 1 Students Tested

 In the States that reported data, on an annual cycle, a total of 1,635,499 Chapter 1 students were tested in basic skills reading, 991,998 Chapter 1 students were tested in basic skills mathematics, and 155,250 Chapter 1 students were tested in other language arts.



xiii

Achievement Results in Reading, 1989-90

• For Chapter 1 students tested in reading, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level. Percentile increases ranged from 3 to 5, with the highest increases for Chapter 1 students in grades 2 through 4 and 6 through 8.

Achievement Results in Mathematics, 1989-90

• For Chapter 1 students tested in mathematics, posttest scores were higher than prefest scores at every grade level. Percentile increases ranged from 4 in grades 9 through 12 to 12 in grade 2.

Achievement Results in Other Language Arts, 1989-90

• For Chapter 1 students tested in other language arts, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level.

Percentile increases ranged from 3 in grade 10 to 9 in grade 3.

ADVANCED SKILLS ACHIEVEMENT

Number of Students Tested

• In the States that reported data, a total of 941,634 Chapter 1 students were tested in advanced skills reading (reading comprehension), and 557,857 Chapter 1 students were tested in advanced skills mathematics (problems and applications) on an annual cycle.

Achievement Results in Reading, 1989-90

• For Chapter 1 students tested in reading comprehension, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level.

Percentile increases ranged from 2 in grade 11 to 7 in grade 2.



xiv

Achievement Results in Mathematics, 1989-90

• For Chapter 1 students tested in problems and applications, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level. Percentile increases ranged from 2 in grade 12 to 10 in grade 2.

PROGRAM IMPROVEMENT

• Nationally, 18 percent of Chapter 1 schools were identified for program improvement in 1989-90.

ALLOCATION AND COST INFORMATION FOR THE CHAPTER 1 LEA PROGRAM

Chapter 1 LEA Program Allocations

• Allocations for the Chapter 1 LEA program to the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs for 1989-90 totaled approximately \$4.0 billion, a 5 percent increase from the 1988-89 allocations of over \$3.8 billion.

Chapter 1 Allocation Per Participant

• The average allocation per participant under the Chapter 1 LEA program was \$753 in 1989-90. This figure represents virtually no change from the previous year's figure of \$756 per participant.

Concentration Grants

 Across the 46 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, the number of LEAs receiving concentration grants reported in 1989-90 ranged from 1 in the District of Columbia to 750 in California.



χV

State Program Improvement Grants

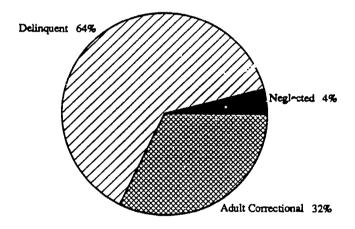
 All 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico received State Program Improvement grants. Nine States and Puerto Rico received grants of more than \$90,000 (the minimum grant amount).

INFORMATION ON THE CHAPTER 1 STATE AGENCY NEGLECTED OR DELINQUENT PROGRAM

Participation by Institutional Designation

• Sixty-four percent of the State Agency N or D participants were classified as delinquent, 32 percent were classified as adult correctional, and 4 percent were classified as neglected.

Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Participants by Institutional Designation 1989-90



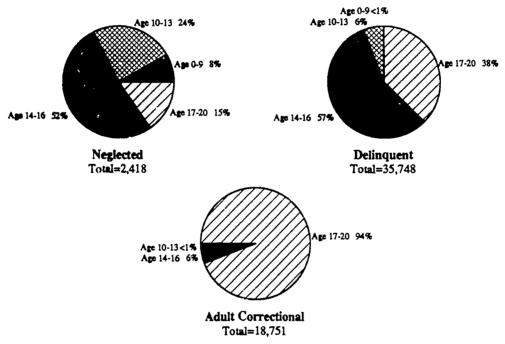
Total Participants = 58,862



Participation by Age Span

Fifty-five percent of the State Agency N or D participants were 17 through 20 years old. By institutional designation, neglected and delinquent participants were concentrated in the 14-16 age span and adult correctional participants were concentrated in the 17-21 age span.

Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Participants by Age Span and Institutional Designation, 1989-90



Total Participants = 56,917

Participation by Service Area

- About two-thirds of the State Agency N or D participants received reading and two-thirds received mathematics instruction.
- Attendance, social work and guidance is the only supporting service provided to a substantial number of State Agency N or D participants.

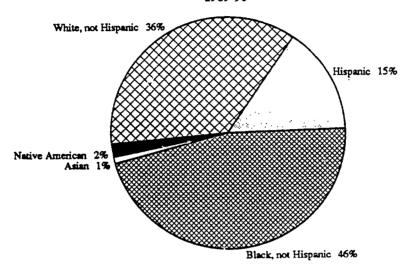


xvii

Characteristics of State Agency N or D Participants

• Forty-six percent of the State Agency N or D participants were black, not Hispanic and 91 percent were male.

Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Participants by Racial/Ethnic Classification 1989-90



Total participants for which data were reported = 58,792.

Percent of Eligible Participants Receiving Chapter 1 Services

 Forty-nine States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico reported 95,185 students eligible to participate in the State Agency N or D program. Among these States, 61 percent of eligible participants (or 58,862) received State Agency N or D services.

Chapter 1 State Agency N or D Allocations

• The total allocation for the Chapter 1 State Agency N or D program in 1989-90 was \$31.6 million.

xviii



DATA NOTES

Until 1988-89, local N or D students were included in the reporting of public or nonpublic participants by grade. Therefore, shifts in public and nonpublic participation from 1988-89 to 1989-90 are due, in part, to the removal of the local N or D students from the public and nonpublic categories. As a result, this report will look at two-year trends in public, nonpublic, and local N or D participation from 1988-89 to 1989-90 and eleven-year trends (1979-80 to 1989-90) in the total participant level (public, nonpublic, and local N or D combined).

Since the 1979-80 school year, California has reported a figure that includes students in Chapter 1 programs plus those enrolled in State compensatory education programs. This combined figure overstates the actual number of Chapter 1 participants. To resolve this situation, in 1987, the U.S. Department of Education and the California State Department of Education reached an agreement to allocate to Chapter 1 only a portion of the total number of participants and staff in California, according to a formula based on the proportion of funding received from Federal versus State programs.⁶



xix

⁶For a given year, a percentage is determined by dividing California's Chapter 1 funding by the sum of its Chapter 1 and State Compensatory Education (SCE) funding (Chapter 1/(Chapter 1 + SCE)). The resulting percentage is then applied to the reported number of participants and staff in order to estimate the number of Chapter 1 participants and staff in California. This percentage has ranged from 70.5 percent in 1979-80 to 83.9 percent in 1989-90.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Pag	e
Executive Summary ii	ii
Chapter 1. Participation Information for the Chapter 1 LEA Program	1
Chapter 1 Participation Patterns Chapter 1 Service Patterns Chapter 1 Staffing Patterns Characteristics of Chapter 1 Students Schoolwide and Innovation Projects 4	1 9
Chapter 2. Achievement Information for the Chapter 1 LEA Program	7
Number of States Reporting 4 Basic Skills Achievement 4 Advanced Skills Achievement 5 Program Improvement 5	8
Chapter 3. Allocation and Cost Information for the Chapter 1 LEA Program 6	1
Chapter 1 LEA Program Allocations 6 Chapter 1 Allocation Per Participant 6 Concentration Grants 6 State Program Improvement Grants 6	2
Chapter 4. Information on the Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Program	9
Participation by Institutional Designation 6 Participation by Age Span 7 Participation by Service Area 7 Characteristics of State Agency N or D Participants 7 Percent of Eligible Participants Receiving Chapter 1 Services 7 Chapter 1 State Agency N or D Allocations 7	0





Contents (continued)

		Page
Appendix A.	Methodology	A-1
Appendix B.	Data Collection Form, School Year 1989-90	B-1
Appendix C.	Selected Chapter 1 Participation, Service, and Staffing Information	C -1
Appendix D.	Additional Achievement Information for 1989-90	D-1
Appendix E.	National Achievement Information for 1989-90 and 1979-80 to 1989-90 Expressed in Normal Curve Equivalents	E-1
Appendix F.	Percentile Ranks and Normal Curve Equivalents	F-1



LIST OF TABLES

	P	age
Table 1.1	Chapter 1 Participants: Public, Nonpublic, Local Neglected or Delinquent, and Total 1979-80 to 1989-90	5
Table 1.2	Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Public, Nonpublic, and Local N or D Participants, by State 1989-90	6
Table 1.3	Chapter 1 Participants by Grade Span, Public, Nonpublic, Local N or D, and Total 1988-89 and 1989-90	7
Table 1.4	Public School Enrollment and Chapter 1 Public Participation for Pre-K through Grade 6 and Grades 7 through 12, 1989-90	9
Table 1.5	Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants by Grade Span 1979-80 through 1989-90	10
Table 1.6	Total Chapter 1 Participants by Service Area 1988-89 and 1989-90	16
Table 1.7	Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants Served, by Service Area 1979-80 to 1989-90	17
Table 1.8	Chapter 1 Public School Participants by Service Area 1988-89 and 1989-90	18
Table 1.9	Chapter 1 Nonpublic School Participants by Service Area 1988-89 and 1989-90	19
Table 1.10	Chapter 1 Local Neglected or Delinquent Participants by Service Area 1988-89 and 1989-90	20
Table 1.11	Chapter 1 FTE Staff by Classification 1988-89 and 1989-90	24
Table 1.12	Number and Percent of Chapter 1-Funded FTE Staff Who Were Teachers and Teacher Aides, 1989-90	. 25
Table 1.13	Chapter 1 FTE Teachers and Teacher Aides 1979-80 through 1989-90	. 26

xxiii



		Page
Table 1.14	Number of Chapter 1 Participants Per Chapter 1-Funded Teacher and Teacher Aide, 1989-90	. 27
Table 1.15	Chapter 1 Participants by Racial/Ethnic Classification 1988-89 and 1989-90	. 32
Table 1.16	Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Participants by Race and by State, 1989-90	. 33
Table 1.17	Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Participants by Race, 1979-80 through 1989-90	. 34
Table 1.18	Chapter 1 Participants by Year of Birth 1988-89 and 1989-90	. 35
Table 1.19	Chapter 1 Participants by Gender 1988-89 and 1989-90	. 36
Table 1.20	Number and Percent of Public Chapter 1 Students Eligible, by State, 1988-89 and 1989-90	. 37
Table 1.21	Number and Percent of Nonpublic Chapter 1 Students Eligible, by State, 1988-89 and 1989-90	. 38
Table 1.22	Number and Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants with Disabilities 1988-89 and 1989-90	. 39
Table 1.23	Number and Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants with Limited English Proficiency 1988-89 and 1989-90	. 40
Table 1.24	Number of Schools with Schoolwide Projects and LEAs Operating Innovation Projects, by State, 1989-90	. 45
Table 2.1	Basic Skills Reading Achievement Results for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	. 53
Table 2.2	Basic Skills Mathematics Achievement Results for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	. 53

xxiv



	Pa	ıge
Table 2.3	Basic Skills Other Language Arts Achievement Results for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	54
Table 2.4	Basic Skills Reading Achievement Posttest Percentiles and Changes from Pretest in Percentile Ranks for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1979-80 to 1989-90	55
Table 2.5	Basic Skills Mathematics Achievement Posttest Percentiles and Changes from Pretest in Percentile Ranks for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1979-80 to 1989-90	56
Table 2.6	Basic Skills Reading Achievement Pretest Percentiles for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1979-80 to 1989-90	57
Table 2.7	Basic Skills Mathematics Achievement Pretest Percentiles for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1979-80 to 1989-90	57
Table 2.8	Advanced Skills Reading Achievement Results for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	58
Table 2.9	Advanced Skills Mathematics Achievement Results for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	58
Table 2.10	Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Schools Identified for Program Improvement, by State, 1988-89 and 1989-90	59
Table 2.11	Number of LEAs with Schools Identified for Program Improvement 1988-89 and 1989-90	60
Table 3.1	Chapter 1 LEA Program Allocations and Participation 1988-89 and 1989-90	64
Table 3.2	Allocation Per Participant for the Chapter 1 LEA Program 1988-89 and 1989-90	65





	P	age
Table 3.3	Number of LEAs Receiving Basic Grants and Number of LEAs Receiving Basic Grants that Also Received Concentration Grants, by State, 1989-90	66
Table 3.4	State Program Improvement Grants, by State, 1989-90	67
Table 4.1	Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Institutional Designation, 1989-90	74
Table 4.2	Total Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Age Span 1988-89 and 1989-90	74
Table 4.3	Neglected and Delinquent Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Age Span 1988-89 and 1989-90	75
Table 4.4	Adult Correctional Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Age Span 1988-89 and 1989-90	76
Table 4.5	Total Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students Receiving Chapter 1 Services by Service Area 1989-90	77
Table 4.6	Neglected and Delinquent Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students Receiving Chapter 1 Services by Service Area 1989-90	78
Table 4.7	Adult Correctional Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students Receiving Chapter 1 Services by Service Area 1989-90	79
Table 4.8	Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Racial/ Ethnic Classification 1988-89 and 1989-90	80
Table 4.9	Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Gender 1988-89 and 1989-90	81
Table 4.10	Number and Percent of Eligible State Agency N or D Participants Receiving Chapter 1 Services, by State, 1989-90	82

xxvi



		Page
Table 4.11	Chapter 1 Allocations for the State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Program 1989-90 and 1989-90	83
Table C.1	Chapter 1 Total Participants by Grade 1988-89 and 1989-90	C-2
Table C.2	Chapter 1 Public Participants by Grade 1988-89 and 1989-90	C-3
Table C.3	Chapter 1 Nonpublic Participants by Grade 1988-89 and 1989-90	C-4
Table C.4	Chapter 1 Local N or D Participants by Grade 1988-89 and 1989-90.	C-5
Table C.5	Number and Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants by Grade Span and by State, 1979-80 through 1989-90	C-6
Table C.6	Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Public and Nonpublic Participants Who Received Reading and Mathematics, by State, 1979-80 through 1989-90	C-21
Table C.7	Number and Percent of Chapter 1-Funded FTE Staff by Classification and by State 1979-80 through 1989-90	C-36
Table D.1	Basic Skills Reading Achievement Information for Chapter 1 Participants Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State 1989-90	D-3
Table D.2	Basic Skills Math Achievement Information for Chapter 1 Participants Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State 1989-90	D-14
Table D.3	Basic Skills Other Language Arts Achievement Information for Chapter 1 Participants Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State 1989-90	D-25
Table D.4	Advanced Skills Reading Achievement Information for Chapter 1 Participants Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State 1989-90	D-36
Table D.5	Advanced Skills Math Achievement Information for Chapter 1 Participants Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State 1989-90	D-47

xxvii



		rage
Table D.6	Number of Chapter 1 Participants Receiving Reading and Mathematics Services, and Number of Chapter 1 Participants Tested, by Subject Area and by Grade 1989-90	D-58
Table E.1	Basic Skills Reading Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	E-2
Table E.2	Basic Skills Mathematics Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	E-2
Table E.3	Basic Skills Other Language Arts Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	E-3
Table E.4	Advanced Skills Reading Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	E-4
Table E.5	Advanced Skills Mathematics Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1989-90	E-4
Table E.6	Reading Achievement NCE Gain Scores for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1979-89 to 1989-90	E-5
Table E.7	Mathematics Achievement NCE Gain Scores for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle 1979-89 to 1989-90	. E-5

xxviii



LIST OF FIGURES

	raş	ge
Figure 1.1	Chapter 1 LEA Program Total Participation 1979-80 through 1989-90	1
Figure 1.2	Chapter 1 Participation by Grade Span Public, Nonpublic, and Local N or D, 1989-90	2
Figure 1.3	Percent of Total Public School Enrollment Receiving Chapter 1 Services by State, 1989-90	4
Figure 1.4	Percent of Chapter 1 Participants, by Grade Span 1979-80 through 1989-90.	3
Figure 1.5	Percent of Chapter 1 Participants Served by Instructional Service Area 1988-89 and 1989-90	11
Figure 1.6	Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants Served, by Instructional Service Area, 1979-80 through 1989-90	12
Figure 1.7	Percent of Chapter 1 Participants Served by Supporting Service Area 1988-89 and 1989-90	13
Figure 1.8	Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants Served, by Supporting Service Area, 1979-80 through 1989-90	14
Figure 1.9	Chapter 1 FTE Staff by Classification 1989-90	21
Figure 1.10	Chapter 1 FTE Staff by Classification Teachers, Teacher Aides, Administrative Staff, and All Other Staff, 1979-80 through 1989-90	23
Figure 1.11	Chapter 1 Participants Compared to All Students Enrolled in Public Schools by Racial/Ethnic Classification 1989-90	29
Figure 1.12	Chapter 1 Participants by Racial/Ethnic Classification 1979-80 through 1989-90	30
Figure 4.1	Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Participants by Institutional Designation, 1989-90	69
Figure 4.2	Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Participants by Age Span and Institutional Designation, 1989-90	70

xxix



Figures (continued)

	1	Page
Figure 4.2	Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Participants by Racial/Ethnic Classification, 1989-90	72
Figure F.1	Relationship of NCEs and Percentiles	F-2



xxx

CHAPTER 1

PARTICIPATION INFORMATION FOR THE CHAPTER 1 LEA PROGRAM

This chapter presents information for the Chapter 1 LEA program on participation, service, and staffing levels; characteristics of Chapter 1 students; and numbers of schoolwide and innovation projects. It describes patterns in 1989-90, compares these data to those for school year 1988-89, and presents eleven-year trends in the data from 1979-80 through 1989-90. The data in this chapter include the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs.¹

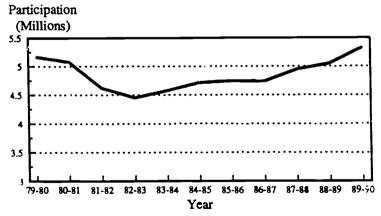
CHAPTER 1 PARTICIPATION PATTERNS

Overall Participation Patterns

After earlier declines in the number of students participating in Chapter 1 (1980-1983), participation has consistently increased to a level of 5.3 million students (5,014,634 public, 151,948 nonpublic, and 161,255 local N or D). This total exceeds the previous high of over 5.1 million participants reported in 1979-80. (Figure 1.1)

During the school year 1989-90--5,327,837 students participated in the Chapter 1 LEA program, a 6 percent increase (or 280,964 students) over participation in 1988-89. Ninety-four percent of these participants were classified as public, 3 percent were classified as nonpublic, and 3 percent were local N or D. (Tables 1.1 and 1.2)

Figure 1.1
The Chapter 1 LEA Program -- Total Participation 1979-80 through 1989-90



¹The methodology used to prepare this report is described in Appendix A. A copy of the State Performance Report for school year 1989-90 is provided in Appendix B.



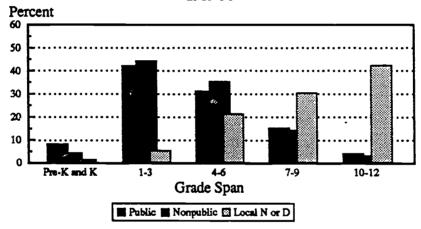
1

Grade-Level Participation

In 1989-90, public and nonpublic student participation was concentrated in the elementary grades, and local N or D participation was primarily in the secondary grades. (Figure 1.2)

Forty-two percent of public and 44 percent of nonpublic participants were in grades 1-3. Grades 4-6 comprised 31 percent of public and 35 percent of nonpublic participants. Nine percent of public and 4 percent of nonpublic participants were in prekindergarten and kindergarten. Forty-two percent of the local N or D participants were in grades 10-12 and another 30 percent were in grades 7-9. (Table 1.3) (Appendix C, Tables C.1 through C.4 provide information on Chapter 1 participants, nationally and by grade. Appendix Table C.5 displays participation information by grade span and by State.)

Figure 1.2
Chapter 1 Participation by Grade Span
Public, Nonpublic, and Local N or D
1989-90



Total 1989-90 Participation = 5,327,837

In 1989-90, 17 percent of public school students enrolled in pre-kindergarten through grade 5 participated in Chapter 1. By State, the percentages of elementary public school students participating in Chapter 1 varied from a low of 6 percent in Nevada, to a high of 39 percent in Puerto Rico. Forty-three States, the District of Columbia. and Puerto Rico reported 11 percent or more of their elementary public school students as participating in Chapter 1. (Table 1.4 and Figure 1.3)



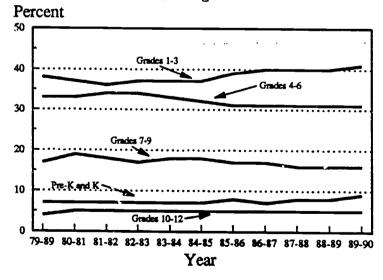
In contrast, only 5 percent of public school students enrolled in grades 7-12 participated in Chapter 1 during 1989-90. Public secondary student participation ranged from less than 1 percent in two States (Maryland and Ohio) to 23 percent in Puerto Rico. Twenty-six States served between 2 and 5 percent of their public students in Chapter 1 programs in 1989-90. (Table 1.4 and Figure 1.3)

Eleven-Year Trends

The distribution of participants by grade level has remained virtually unchanged over the last eleven years, while the overall participation has increased substantially since 1982-83. The over 5.3 million participants in 1989-90 exceeds the previous high of 5.1 million reported in 1979-80. (Figure 1.4)

Over the past eleven years, only small shifts have occurred in the distribution of participants. The percentage of Chapter 1 students in pre-kindergarten has increased from 1 to 2 percent, while the percentage in kindergarten has increased from 5 to 7 percent. In the elementary grades, the percentage of Chapter 1 participants in grades 1-3 increased slightly (from 38 percent in 1979-80 to 41 percent in 1989-90) and the percentage in grades 4-6 decreased slightly (from 33 percent in 1979-80 to 31 percent in 1989-90). Similar, though even smaller, shifts have occurred in the secondary grades. Participation in grades 7-9 decreased from 17 percent in 1979-80 to 16 percent in 1989-90, while the percentage of participants in grades 10-12 rose from 4 percent in 1979-80 to 5 percent in 1989-90. (Table 1.5)

Figure 1.4
Percent of Chapter 1 Participants, by Grade Span
1979-80 through 1989-90



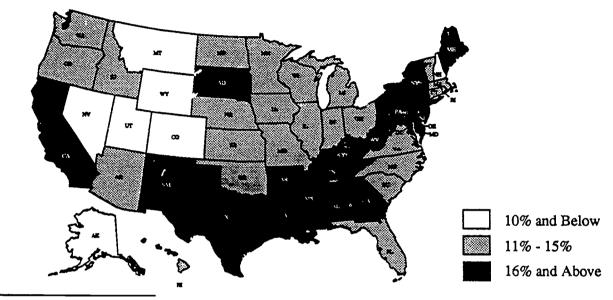


3

Figure 1.3

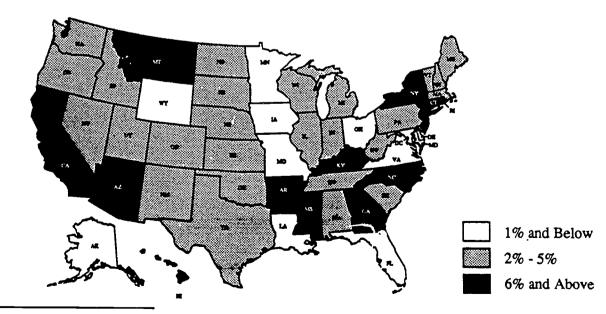
Percent of Total Public School Enrollment Receiving Chapter 1 Services by State 1989-90

Grades Pre-K through 6



Note: The District of Columbia and Puerto Rico have values in the category 16% and above.

Grades 7 through 12



Note: The District of Columbia and Puerto Rico have values in the category 6% and above.

Source: Enrollment data from the Digest of Education Statistics: 1992,

National Center for Education Statistics.



Table 1.1

Chapter 1 Participants: Public, Nonpublic, Local Neglected or Delinquent, and Total -- 1979-80 to 1989-904

Year	Public	Percent Change Year-to-Year	Nonpublic ^g	Percent Change Year-to-Year	Local Neglected and Delinquent [#]	Percent Change Year-to-Year	Total	Percent Change Year-to-Year
1979-80	4,973,708		189,114				5,162,822	
1980-81	4.862.308	-2	213,499	13			5,075,807	-2
1981-82	4,434,447	6-	184,084	-14			4,618,531	6-
1982-83	4,270,424	4	177,210	4			4,447,634	4
1983-84=	4,381,975	3	190,660	∞			4,572,635	3
1984-85	4,528,177	æ	184,532	ć			4,712,709	3
1985-864	4,611,948	2	127,922	-31			4,739,870	_
1986-87	4,594,761	*	137,900	∞			4,732,661	*
1987-88	4,808,030	\$	136,618	-1			4,944,648	4
₹68-8861	4,777,643	1	137,656	1	131,574		5,046,873	2
06-6861	5,014,634	\$	151,948	10	161,255	23	5,327,837	9

Less than 1 percent.

5

Guam reported participant information in 1979-80 and 1980-81; the Trust Territories reported participant information in 1979-80, 1980-81, 1981-82, and 1983-84;

and the Virgin Islands reported participant information in 1979-80. Þ ला

Public Chapter 1 participation counts for the years 1979-80 through 1985-86 have been revised since the 1985-86 report to reflect a readjustment of the public participation counts reported by California. Public participation counts reported by California were also adjusted for the years 1986-87 through 1989-90.

By-pass students in Missouri and Virginia were not included prior to 1983-84. ञ चा ठा ञा ब्र

The numbers for nonpublic participants in California for 1983-84 were adjusted to reflect the average of the numbers reported for the years 1982-83 and 1984-85. The number of local N or D participants by grade was reported separately from public and nonpublic participants for the first time in 1988-89.

The 1985-86 State Performance Reports were the first ones to provide information following the Aguilar v. Felton decision.

Starting in 1986-87, the nonpublic participation count includes participants in schools with religious affiliation in Puerto Rico. The inclusion of these participants in 1986-87 overestimates the actual percentage increase from 1985-86.

Changes in the total number of public and nonpublic participants from 1987-88 to 1988-89 are due in part to changes in reporting. Since the number of local N or D participants is now reported separately, changes are due in part to the removal of these students from the public and nonpublic categories. As a result, percent change in public and nonpublic participation between 1987-88 and 1988-89 is misleading and is not presented in this table.



() (**~**)

Table 1.2

Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Public, Nonpublic, and Local N or D

Participants, by State — 1989-90

State	Public Participants		Nonpublic			Local N or D		Total
Alabama	127,391	% 98	a/ Participents 510		<u>•/</u>	Participants	<u> % a/</u>	Participants
Alaska	5,559	97	25			2,127	2	130,021
Arizona	66,638	96	1,990			172 942	3	5,760
Arkanea	66,474	99	535			214	1	69,570
California	1,016,211	89	22,977	,		100.891	.•	67,223
Colonida	36,131	~~~	441	***************************************	****	944	3	1,140,074 37,516
Chanactics	45,431	92	2.113	***************************************		1,630	3	49.174
Delaware	9,600	92	\$16					10,416
District of Columbia	12,230	95	633	• •		0		12,922
Plerida	163,813	95	2,452	***************************************		6.025	3	172,290
Georgia	141,485	99	250	•		792	**************************************	142,527
Hawaii	14,899	100	67	•		0		14,966
Idaho	23,421	99	179			141	•	23,741
Illinois	148,527	96	5,787	4		1,055	•	155,369
<mark>ladisas</mark> 2000-te 20 communication de la c	91,258	94	2,169	2		3,536	4	96,963
lowe	36,457	92	2,343	• •		636	2	39,436
K anas	33,433	94	590	2		1,332	4	35,505
Controlly	<i>9</i> 7,371	•	1,472	1		832	•	99,675
autologo.	97,514	95	3,009	3		1,914	2	102,437
lities	25,277	•	313	1		7	•	25,597
Maryland	63,797	94	3,110	5		1,016	1	67,923
Manachusetta	70,655	94	4,420	6		275	•	75,350
Michigan	140,247	96	2,814	2		209	•	143,270
dinaccota	59,264	92	2,896	5		2,167	3	64,329
dististippi	121,119	96	1,963	2		532	•	123,634
dissouri	68,046	•	3,399	. 5		910	1	72,345
Aontana:	13,503	>%	173			396	3.	14,072
febraaks fevade	25,820	90	1,480	0.0000756		1,265	3 4 6.3	28,565
- 1.7 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1.	9,349	95	73			439	•	9,861
law Hampehire	12,040	>>	229	2		214	2	12,483
icw Jersey	166,471	95	6,206	4		2,191	1	174,868
lew Mexico	32,512	95	849	2		731	2	34,092
lew York forth Carolina	326,759	90	30,188	8		6,640	2	363,587
forth Dakota	113,761	99	366	•		560	•	114,687
NAME OF THE OWNER O	9,800	96	336	3		56		10,192
Kleboma	128,342	93	6,124	•		3,561	3	138,027
regos	58,427	99	310			335		59,072
veneylvania:	44,233	96	476			1,546	3	46,255
hode laland	197,326	91:	17,100		ŢŢ.	3,192	1	217,618
outh Carolina	14,069	97	320	2		182	#1	14,571
outh Dakota	57,300	99	237	•		266	•	57,203
	13,780	95	474	3		310	2	14,564
CXAI	106,274	99	419	•		1,041	•	107,734
ltak	406,560	97	4,429	1		6,612	2	417,601
Concet	29,387	1Q0	31	• . 2802.56	N 40. 4	Coorde (Normalis Indiana)		29,418
îrginia	7,888	94	128			47	%• ~~^	10,063
/authington	69,558	99	615			312	#	70,485
lest Virginia	59,173	95 **	1,105	∴2: -		1,856	3	62,132
/lecteday	32,885	99	188			14	•	33,047
Syoming	66,476	್ಲ	2,368	3	N8.3	75 %	~ 1 °	69,602
/ 	4,818	99	37	•		22	•	4,877
esrie Rico	***							
ureas of Indian Affairs	207,768	95	10,305	5		410	•	218,483
T AITME	15,996	100	0	•		0	•	15,996
otal								
	5,014, 63 4	94	151,948	3				

^{*} Lass then I percent.



a/ Percents (across) may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Table 1.3

Chapter 1 Participants by Grade Span, Public, Nonpublic,
Local N or D, and Total -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	3-89	1989	9-90	
	Number	Percent ⁴	Number	Percent⁴	Percent Change
Public				<u> </u>	
Pre-K	76,072	2	81,366	2	7
Kindergarten	314,087	7	343,587	7	9
Grades 1-3	1,942,080	41	2,083,880	42	7
Grades 4-6	1,482,861	31	1,538,815	31	4
Grades 7-9	760,594	16	768,843	15	1
Grades 10-12	199,809	4	197,340	4	-1
Ungraded ^b /	2,140	*	803	*	-62
Total	4,777,643	100	5,014,634	100	5⊈
Nonpublic					
Pre-K	445	*	338	*	-24
Kindergarten	5,136	4	6,396	4	25
Grades 1-3	60,279	44	67,056	44	11
Grades 4-6	49,871	36	52,477	35	5
Grades 7-9	18,857	14	21,442	14	14
Grades 10-12	2,751	2	4,211	3	53
Ungraded ^d	317	*	28	*	-9 1
Total	137,656	100	151,948	100	10€
Local N or D					
Pre-K	228	*	135	*	-41
Kindergarten	675	1	765	*	13
Grades 1-3	8,370	6	8,516	5	2
Grades 4-6	20,594	16	34,526	21	68
Grades 7-9	37,626	29	48,991	30	30
Grades 10-12	63,448	48	67,294	42	6
Ungraded ^g	633	*	1,028	1	62
Total	131,574	100	161,255	100	23
Total					
Pre-K	76,745	2	81,839	2	7
Kindergarten	319,898	6	350,748	7	10
Grades 1-3	2,010,729	; 0	2,159,452	41	7
Grades 4-6	1,553,326	31	1,625,818	31	
Grades 7-9	817,077	16	839,276	16	5 3
Grades 10-12	266,008	5	268,845	5	1
Ungraded	3,090	*	1,859	*	-40
Total	5,046,873	100	5,327,837	100	6



4:)

Table 1.3 (continued)

- Less than 1 percent.
- a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.
- Public ungraparticipants were reported by seven States (Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Michigan, Mississippi, Rhode Island, and Vermont) in 1988-89 and six States (Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Michigan, and Rhode Island) in 1989-90.
- Most of the increase in the number of public participants was due to an increase in California. The number of public participants in California increased 229,578 from 786,633 in 1988-89 to 1,016,211 in 1989-90.
- Monpublic ungraded participants were reported by three States (Illinois, Mississippi, and Washington) in 1988-89 and by one State (Illinois) in 1989-90.
- Most of the **crease in the number of nonpublic participants was due to increases in California and New York. This figure increased 5,261 (from 17,711 to 22,972) in California and 8,075 (from 22,113 to 30,188) in New York.
- Local N or D ungraded participants were reported by six States (Colorado, Connecticut, Michigan, Rhode Island, Washington, and Wisconsin) in 1988-89 and by seven States (Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Maryland, Michigan, Rhode Island, and West Virginia) in 1989-90.



Table 1.4

Public School Enrollment and Chapter 1 Public Participation for Pro-K through Grade 6 and Grades 7 through 12, 1989-90

Pro-K through Grade 6

Grades 7 through 12

	Public School	Public Chapter 1	% Receiving	Public School	Public Chapter 1	% Receiving
State	Enrollment	Participation	Chapter 1	Earoliment	Participation	Chapter 1
Alabama	410,644	113,643	28	312,699	13,748	4
Alaska	66,087	4,975	8	43,193	584	1
Arizona	359,345	50,117	14	248,270	16,521	7
Arkaness	240,994	54,520	23	193,966	11,954	6
California	2,732,241	775,712	28	2,039,737	240,499	12
Colorado	324,520	29,082	9	238,235	7,049	3
Connecticut	264,387	33,538	13	197,173	11,393	6
Delaware	56,328	9,115	16	41,480	445	
District of Columbia	47,838	10,268	21	33,463	2,021	6
Piorida	1,042,320	156,503	15	730,029	7,310	1
Georgia	658,837	111,190	17	467,698	30,295	6
Hawaii	95,336	10,782	11	74,157	4,117	6
Idaho	122,489	18,357	15	92,443	5,064	5
Illinois	985,968	110,516	11	811,387	38,011	5
Indiana	520,563	79,939	15	433,602	11,319	3
lowe	263,762	33,883	13	214,724	2,574	1
Kanes	245,030	21,775	12	185,834	4,708	3
Kenticky	348,273	77,853	22	282,415	19,518	7
Louisiasa	449,654	93,592	21	333,371	3,922	1
Maint	120,077	22,115	18	93,696	3,162	3
Maryland	403,686	63,755	16	295,120	42	.227-0.030304-200000-200
Massachusetts	464,960	54,928	12	360,628	15,727	4
Michigan	\$70,234	120,286	14	706,551	19,961	3
Minassota	422,344	57,106	14	317,209	2,158	1
Miseiseippi	285,424	81,824	29	216,596	39,295	18
Missouri	451,918	entrare e nomento e a el caracte de estado	14	356,016	an ar ann an	
Montana	86,017	8,157	9	65,248	$\omega m m m m m m m N N N + s$	
Nebraska	154,936	23,230	15	115,984		2
Nevada	109,628	6.786	6	77,206	90000000000000000000000000000000000000	3
New Hampshire	97.117	979293713 AK 2000136 N.O. + 134	10	74,579	900 P000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	%%****\\\\ ;
New Jersey	580,071	119,227	21	495,934	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	10
New Mexico	162,619	25,301	16	133,438		5
New York	1,377,585	229,683	17	1,188,256		8
North Carolina	594,190	23,669	14	496,554	•	6
North Dakota	67,346	8,272	12	50,470		3
Obje	979.183	125,347	13	787,976	anna manamana manima a m	
Okiahoma	335.500	46,734	14	243,000	00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00.00°00	5
Orogos	266,401	34.315	13	205,993	06000000000000000000000000000000000000	•
PromyNamia	887,170	156.406	18	768,109	1759.XX 1171 - YOUNG SEALLE - A	3
Rhode Island	76,224	9,797	13	59,505	10 n/08/10060 1000 1000 1000 14 CVC 1 million	3579 . 10.101
South Carolina	348,728	45,294	13	267,449	en a mari anten de les	7
South Dakota	73,611	11,970	16	53,718	•	3
Tennessee	454,735	91,021	20	364,925		4
Tozas	1,953,336	354,670	18	1,375,178	•	7
Utah	251,644	24,724	10	1		•
Vermont:	55,331	8,276	्र ्राष्ट्र			3
Virginia:				4 2 1 M		**
- ·	548,153	Pr	12	If a finite process of the contract of the		
Washington	468,329		11	As a respectation of the con-	. 1 20/00/01 10:01: 57:00	
West Virginia	171,003	Market Control of the	17	Later Control Control	- 900 A - 120 B	4 4 7 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
Wisconsin	433,447	AND A SECTION AND ADDRESS.	13	1	The second of the second	
Wyoming	55,750	4,227		41,422	5 9 1	1
.				1		
Dureau of Indian Affairs	••	9,596			0,402	
Puerte Rice	370,956	144,007	39	280,266	63,761	23
Mada	00 010 0					
Nation	23,212,268	4,047,648	17	17,965,329	966,986	

^{*} Less than 1 percent.

Source: Data on the total number of public stuo. via enrolled were obtained from the Digest of Education Statistics, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992.



^{**} Data not available.

Table 1.5

Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants by Grade Span
1979-80 through 1989-90

Year	Pre-K	Kindergarten	Grades 1-3	Grades 4-6	Grades 7-9	Grades 10-12	Total Students ²
1979-80	1%	5%	38%	33%	17%	4%	5,162,822
1980-81	1	6	37	33	19	5	-5,075,807
1981-82	1	6	36	34	18	5	4,618,531
1982-83	1	6	37	34	17	5	4,447,634
1983-84	1	6	37	33	18	5	4,572,635
1984-85	1	6	37	32	18	5	4,712,709
1985-86	1	7	39	31	17	5	4,739,870
1986-87	1	6	40	31	17	5	4,732,661
1987-88	1	6	40	31	16	5	4,944,648
1988-89	2	6	40	31	16	5	5,046,873
1989-90	2	7	41	31	16	5	5,327,837

a/ Total students include ungraded participants. The ungraded participants comprise less than 1 percent of overall participation in each of the 11 years.



CHAPTER 1 SERVICE PATTERNS

Instructional Services for All Chapter 1 Participants

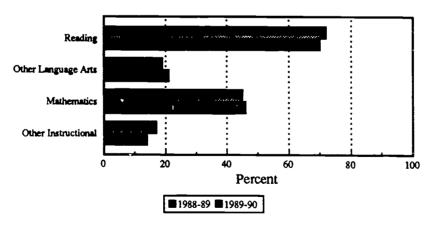
During 1989-90, nearly three-quarters (70 percent) of Chapter 1 participants received instruction in reading, and almost one-half (46 percent) received instruction in mathematics. Service patterns have remained fairly constant over the eleven-year period, although the category of other instructional services has shown some fluctuation from year to year.

Patterns in 1989-90

In 1989-90, over 3.7 million participants received instruction in reading and 2.4 million received instruction in mathematics. (Figure 1.5)

In 1989-90, the majority of students received Chapter 1 instruction in reading. Seventy percent of all participants received reading instruction, a total of over 3.7 million students. The second largest area of Chapter 1 instruction was mathematics, where 2.4 million students, 46 percent of all participants, received instruction. Other language arts instruction was received by 21 percent of the participants and other instructional services were received by 14 percent of the participants. Other instructional services include such services as early childhood activities; preparation for preschool and kindergarten; tutoring; dropout prevention; and English instruction for limited English proficient students. This pattern of service provision remains virtually unchanged from 1988-89. (Table 1.6 and Figure 1.5)

Figure 1.5
Percent of Chapter 1 Participants
Served by Instructional Service Area
1988-89 and 1989-90



Total Participants 1988-89 = 5,046,873 Total Participants 1989-90 = 5,327,837



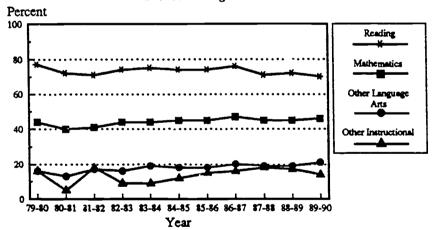
Eleven-Year Trends

The proportion of Chapter 1 students receiving reading, other language arts and mathematics instruction has remained fairly steady since 1979-80. (Figure 1.6)

During the eleven-year period 1979-80 through 1989-90, the category of other instructional services has shown the most variation--the percent of Chapter 1 participants receiving other instructional services has ranged, over the years, from 5 percent (in 1980-81) to 18 percent (in 1981-82 and 1987-88).² (Table 1.7 and Figure 1.6)

The proportion of Chapter 1 students receiving instruction in reading, other language arts, and mathematics has varied minimally over the eleven-year period. The proportion of students receiving reading services has fluctuated between a high of 77 percent in 1979-80 to a low of 70 percent in 1989-90. Other language arts participation has shifted between 13 and 21 percent since 1979-80. The proportion of Chapter 1 students receiving mathematics services has ranged from 40 percent in 1980-81 to 47 percent in 1986-87. (Table 1.7 and Figure 1.6) (Appendix C, Table C.6 provides information on the provision of Chapter 1 reading and mathematics services, by State, over the eleven-year period.)

Figure 1.6
Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants Served
by Instructional Service Area
1979-80 through 1989-90



²Beginning with the 1984-85 reporting year, three instructional reporting categories were eliminated: English to limited English proficient students, vocational training, and special for the handicapped.



Supporting Services for All Chapter 1 Participants

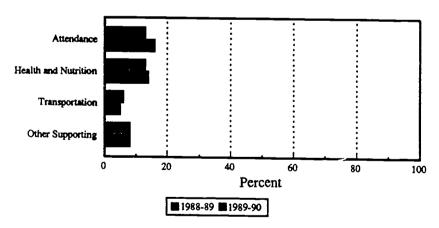
As in past years, in 1989-90, fewer participants received supporting services than received instructional services. In 1989-90, 16 percent of Chapter 1 participants received attendance, social work, and guidance services and 14 percent of participants received health and nutrition services.

Patterns in 1989-90

In 1989-90, over 825,000 (16 percent) participants received services in attendance, social work, and guidance, and about 730,000 (14 percent) students received services in health and nutrition. Increases from 1988-89 to 1989-90 were reported in the number of Chapter 1 students receiving supporting services in every category except in the area of transportation. (Figure 1.7)

Sixteen percent of the Chapter 1 participants received attendance, social work, and guidance services and 14 percent of the participants received hea'th and nutrition services. Five percent received transportation, and 8 percent received other supporting services. Increases were reported from 1988-89 to 1989-90 in the number of Chapter 1 students receiving services in three categories: attendance, social work, and guidance; health and nutrition; and other supporting services. (Table 1.6 and Figure 1.7)

Figure 1.7
Percent of Chapter 1 Participants
Served by Supporting Service Area
1988-89 and 1989-90



Total Participants 1988-89 = 5,046,873 Total Participants 1989-90 = 5,327,837

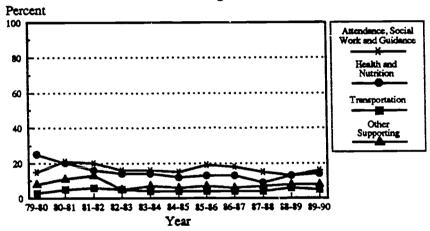


Eleven-Year Trends

The percentage of Chapter 1 students receiving supporting services has shown more fluctuations over the eleven-year period than the percentage of participants receiving instructional services. (Figure 1.8)

Health and nutrition services have declined sharply since 1979-80, when 25 percent of Chapter 1 participants received such services. The proportion of Chapter 1 students receiving health and nutrition services reached a low of 9 percent in 1987-88. The provision of attendance, social work, and guidance; transportation; and other supporting services has varied over the eleven years, but no discernible patterns are apparent. (Table 1.7 and Figure 1.8)

Figure 1.8
Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants Served
by Supporting Service Area
1979-80 through 1989-90





Services for Public, Nonpublic, and Local N or D Participants

Year-to-year changes in total participation (public, nonpublic, and local N or D combined) by service area mask what are sometimes more substantial changes in public, nonpublic, and local N or D service provision. The number of Chapter 1 public, nonpublic, and local N or D students receiving services in 1989-90 compared to 1988-89 is displayed in Tables 1.8 through 1.10. These tables show that:

- the number of Chapter 1 public students receiving services increased in all categories except other instructional and transportation (Table 1.8);
- the number of nonpublic students receiving Chapter 1 services increased in all categories except other instructional services, attendance, social work and guidance, and transportation (Table 1.9); and
- the number of local N or D participants receiving services increased in reading and in all supporting services categories.

 Decreases were reported in the number of participants receiving other language arts, mathematics, and other instructional services (Table 1.10).³



³These changes are often due primarily to large increases or decreases reported by only a few States. See Tables 1.8 through 1.10 for State-by-State explanations.

Table 1.6

Total Chapter 1 Participants by Service Area -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	3-89	1989	9-90	
	Number	Percent Served	Number	Percent Served	Percent Change in Number ²
Instructional					
Reading Other Language Arts Mathematics Other Instructional Services ^b	3,611,984 980,630 2,288,817 865,015	72 19 45 17	3,753,458 1,093,102 2,429,060 764,671	70 21 46 14	4 11 6 -12
Supporting			·		
Attendance, Social Work, and Guidance	668,872	13	828,584	16	24
Health and Nutrition	656,883	13	731,182	14	11
Transportation	319,380	6	247,353	5	-23
Other Supporting Services ^{e/}	402,182	8	428,807	8	7
Unduplicated Participant Count	5,046,873		5,327,837		

- a/ See Tables 1.8 through 1.10 for explanations of year-to-year changes in public, nonpublic, and local neglected or delinquent participant figures.
- b/ Other instructional services include preschool/early childhood, tutoring, basic skills, readiness, and English as a Second Language (ESL)/bilingual, among others.
- Other supporting services include home/school, speech therapy, clothing, media, field trips, nurse, and dental, among others.



Table 1.7

Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants Served, by Service Area -- 1979-80 to 1989-90²

		Instruct	tional	
Year	Reading	Other Language Arts	Mathematics	Other Instructional
1979-80	77	16	44	16
1980-81	72	13	40	5
1981-82	71	17	41	18
1982-83	74	16	44	9
1983-84	75	19	44	9
1984-85	74	18	45	12
1985-86	74	18	45	15
1986-87	76	20	47	16
1987-88	71	19	45	18
1988-89	72	19	45	17
1989-90	70	21	46	14

		Suppo	rting	
Year	Attendance, Social Work, and Guidance	Health and Nutrition	Transportation	Other Supporting
1979-80	15	25	3	- 8
1980-81	21	20	5	11
1981-82	20	16	6	13
1982-83	16	14	5	5
1983-84	16	14	4	7
1984-85	15	12	4	6
1985-86	19	13	4	7
1986-87	18	13	4	6
1987-88	15	9	4	7
1988-89	13	13	6	8
1989-90	16	14	5	8

Guam reported service area information in 1979-80 and 1980-81; the Trust Territories reported service area information in 1980-81, 1981-82, and 1983-84; and the Virgii. Islands reported service area information in 1979-80.



5.)

Table 1.8

Chapter 1 Public School Participants by Service Area -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	3-89	1989	9-90	
	Number	Percent Served	Number	Percent Served	Percent Change in Number
Instructional					
Reading	3,422,370	72	3,542,091	71	3
Other Language Arts	890,530	19	1,003,242	20	13≝ 7≝
Mathematics	2,125,985	44	2,266,056	45	
Other Instructional Services	777,351	16	722,978	14	-7≝
Supporting					
Attendance, Social Work,	652,617	14	812,413	16	24 <u>°</u>
Health and Nutrition	647,927	14	717,506	14	11 ^g
Transportation	304,794	6	239,152	5	-22 🛂
Other Supporting Services ^{h/}	393,612	8	412,511	8	5
Unduplicated Participant Count	4,777,643		5,014,634		

- The increase in the number of public participants receiving other language arts services (112,712) is due primarily to an increase in California. In California, the number of public students receiving other language arts services increased 80,847 from 575,965 in 1988-89 to 656,812 in 1989-90.
- b/ The increase in the number of public participants receiving mathematics services (140,071) is due primarily to increases in Arizona, California, Florida, and Mississippi. The largest increase was in California, where the number of public mathematics recipients increased 89,593 (from 596,810 to 686,403).
- C/ Other instructional services include preschool/early childhood, tutoring, basic skills, readiness, and ESL/bilingual, among others.
- The decrease in the number of public participants receiving other instructional services (54,373) is primarily due to decreases in California and Florida. The number of public participants receiving other instructional services decreased by 53,305 in California and 20,184 in Florida. Oklahoma showed an increase from 0 to 7,599 students receiving this service.
- The increase in the number of public participants receiving attendance, social work, and guidance services (159,796) is primarily due to a substantial increase in California and decreases in Pennsylvania and Texas. The number of public participants receiving this service increased in California by 230,101 (from 16,577 to 246,678) and decreased in Pennsylvania by 27,085 and in Texas by 34,477.
- The increase in the number of public participants receiving health and nutrition services (69,579) is due to a substantial increase in Texas (where the number of students receiving this service increased 77,021 from 105,654 to 182,675) and decreases in Mississippi, New Jersey, and Tennessee. The largest decrease was in Mississippi where the number of public participants receiving this service decreased 13,162 (from 29,269 to 42,431).
- The decrease in the number of public participants receiving transportation services (65,642) is due to a substantial decrease in California. In California, the number of students receiving this service went from 183,270 in 1988-89 to 50,943 in 1989-90 (a decrease of 132,327). Florida, Maryland, and Missouri showed large increases in this service area. The largest increase was in Maryland, where the number of participants receiving this service went from 3,876 to 31,393.
- h/ Other supporting services include home/school, speech therapy, clothing, media, field trips, nurse, and dental, among others.



Table 1.9

Chapter 1 Nonpublic School Participants by Service Area -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	198	8-89	1989	9-90	
	Number	Percent Served	Number	Percent Served	Percent Change in Number
Instructional					
Reading Other Language Arts Mathematics Other Instructional Services	84,294 14,142 59,313 28,533	61 10 43 21	99,166 17,893 64,456 19,267	65 12 42 13	18 <u>*</u> / 27 9 -32 <u>*</u> /
Supporting					
Attendance, Social Work, and Guidance	10,105	7	7,040	5	-30
Health and Nutrition	5,929	4	9,174	6	55
Transportation	14,062	10	6,627	4	-53 <u>e</u> /
Other Supporting Services ^d	4,782	3	7,602	5	59
Unduplicated Participant Count	137,656		151,948		

- The increase in the number of nonpublic participants receiving reading services (14,872) and the decrease in the number of nonpublic students receiving other instructional services (9,266) is due primarily to New York's reclassification of approximately 8,000 students from other instructional services to reading.
- Other instructional services include preschool/early childhood, tutoring, basic skills, readiness, and ESL/bilingual, among others.
- The decrease in the number of nonpublic participants receiving transportation services (7,435) is primarily due to a decrease in California, where the number of nonpublic students receiving this service went from 7,595 to 1.
- Other supporting services include home/school, speech therapy, clothing, media, field trips, nurse, and dental, among others.



Table 1.10

Chapter 1 Local Neglected or Delinquent Participants by Service Area -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	3-89	1989	9-90	
	Numiber	Percent Served	Number	Percent Served	Percent Change in Number ²
Instructional					
Reading Other Language Arts Mathematics Other Instructional Services	105,320 75,958 103,519 59,131	80 58 79 45	112,201 71,967 98,548 22,426	70 45 61 14	7 -5 -5 -62 ^{<u>⊌</u>/}
Supporting					
Attendance, Social Work, and Guidance	6,150	5	9,131	6	48
Health and Nutrition	3,027	2	4,502	3	49
Transportation	524	*	1,574	1	200
Other Supporting Services ^{e/}	3,788	3	8,694	5	130
Unduplicated Participant Count	131,574		161,255		

* Less than 1 percent.

- a/ Other instructional services include preschool/early childhood, tutoring, basic skills, readiness, and ESL/bilingual, among others.
- b/ The decrease in the number of local N or D participants receiving other instructional services (36,705) is primarily due to a decrease in California. In California, the number of local N or D participants receiving this service decreased 38,246 from 46,250 to 8,004.
- Other supporting services include home/school, speech therapy, clothing, media, field trips, nurse, and dental, among others.

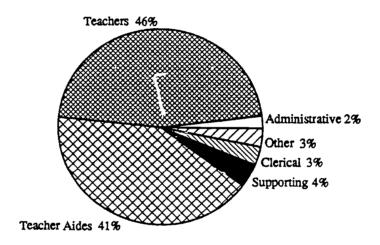


CHAPTER 1 STAFFING PATTERNS

Staff Composition

Almost one-half of the staff funded by Chapter 1 in 1989-90 were teachers. Teachers and teacher aides constituted 87 percent of the total staff funded by Chapter 1 dollars. (Figure 1.9)

Figure 1.9
Chapter 1 FTE Staff by Classification
1989-90



Total FTE Staff = 149,307
Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

In 1989-90, there were 149,307 full-time equivalent (FTE) staff funded by Chapter 1 as reported by the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs. Teachers constituted the largest staff category funded by Chapter 1 in 1989-90, representing 46 percent of the total Chapter 1 FTE staff. Teacher aides accounted for 41 percent of the total Chapter 1 FTE staff. Together, these two staff categories constituted 87 percent of the total Chapter 1 FTE staff. Each of the remaining staff categories—administrative, supporting, clerical, and other—made up no more than 4 percent of the total. (Table 1.11)



Total staff decreased by 1 percent from 1988-89 to 1989-90, while the number of FTE staff increased in every category except administrative and other. The distribution of staff by category remained virtually the same across both years. (Table 1.11)

Nationwide in 1989-90, Chapter 1 teachers constituted a greater proportion of total Chapter 1 FTE staff than did teacher aides. However, in 24 States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs, teacher aides constituted a greater proportion of staff than teachers. (Table 1.12)

Ten States reported that between 41 and 50 percent of their Chapter 1 staff were teachers. In addition, 10 States reported that between 41 and 50 percent of their staff were teacher aides. By State, the percentage of total Chapter 1 FTE staff reported as teachers was over 70 percent in 5 States (Iowa, Missouri, Ohio, Oklahoma, and Rhode Island). The percentage of staff reported as teacher aides was over 70 percent in 3 States (Indiana, Louisiana, and Utah). (Table 1.12)



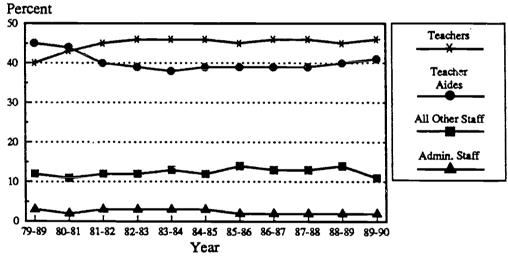
⁴As of 1988-89, data on curriculum specialists were no longer collected separately. Two-thirds of the SEAs reclassified their curriculum specialists as supporting staff, and one-third categorized them as other staff.

Eleven-Year Trends

The percentage distribution of staff across categories has fluctuated little since 1981-82. (Figure 1.10)

Since 1981-82, the percentage of overall FTE staff who are teachers, teacher aides, administrative, and all other staff has remained fairly constant despite a decrease in the overall number of staff. The percentage of Chapter 1 staff who are teachers has been approximately 5 percent greater than the percentage of teacher aides. The proportion of staff that is classified as administrative has remained at approximately 2 percent, and the proportion of staff in any other category has remained around 12 percent. (Table 1.13 and Figure 1.10) (Appendix C, Table C.6 provides information on the numbers of Chapter 1-funded FTE staff, by State, over the eleven-year period.)

Figure 1.10
Chapter 1 FTE Staff by Classification
Teachers, Teacher Aides, Administrative Staff,
and All Other Staff, 1979-89 through 1989-90



Participants Per Teacher or Teacher Aide

Nationally, the number of participants per teacher or teacher aide was 41.0. However, individual State figures ranged from a high of 82.2 in California to a low of 19.7 in South Dakota. (Table 1.14)



Table 1.11

Chapter 1 FTE Staff by Classification -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	3-89	1989	9-90	Percent
Staff Classification	Number	Percent*	Number	Percent ^a	Change in Number
Administrative	3,545	2	3,328	2	-6
Teachers	68,149	45	68,554	46	1
Teacher Aides	60,544	40	61,282	41	1
Supporting ^{b/}	6,104	4	6,610	4	8
Clerical	4,712	3	5,048	3	7
Other. Other.	7,762	5	4,485	3	-42
Total	150,816	100	149,307	100	-1 ^{₫/}

- a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.
- b/ As of 1988-89, data on curriculum specialists was no longer collected separately. In 1988-89, two-thirds of the SEAs reclassified their curriculum specialists as supporting staff, and one-third categorized them as "other" staff.
- c/ The FTE staff category "other" includes such positions as home/school counselor, curriculum specialist, tutor, evaluator, parent coordinator, bus driver/aide, janitor, and computer technician, among others.
- The decrease of 1,509 (1 percent) in the total number of FTE staff reported (despite increases in the number of students participating in Chapter 1) is due primarily to decreases in four States: New York, Pennsylvania, Texas, and Puerto Rico. The largest decrease was in Texas, where the number of FTE staff decreased 1,917 from 14,192 to 12,275.



Table 1.12

Number and Percent of Chapter 1-Funded FTE Staff

Who Were Teachers and Teacher Aides,

1989-90

	Total	FIE		FTE Teacher
State .	FTE Staff 1989-90	Teachers 19 89 –90	*	Aides 19 89-9 0 5
Alabama	3,293	1.590	48	1989-90 5 1,264 3
Alaska	206	46	22	131 6
Arizona	1.796	815	45	838 4
Arkansas	2,592	809	31	1,634 6
California	16,898	2,586	15	11,290 6
Colorado	1,352	116	60	440 3
Connecticut	1,478	633	43	638 4
Dolaware	378	- 45	22	242 6
District of Columbia	441	154	35	225 5
Plorida	5,363	2,124	40	2,743 5
Georgia	3,508	2,418	69	879 2
Hawaii	537	191	36	193 3
Idaho	936	332	35	580 6
Illinois	4,909	3,143	64	967 2
Indiana	3,815	718	19	2,847 7
lowe	1,236	1,119	91	\$7
Kanons	1,066	657	62	298 2
Kentucky	2,815	1,656	59	877 3
Louisia <u>es</u> Mains	3,963	1,278	32	2,134 5
Maryland	1,169	263	22	\$25 7
Masaachusetts	2,332	568	24 60	1,433 6
Michigan	3,105 5,044	1, 87 6 1, 848	37	\$57 2 2,409 4
Minnesota	2,404	928	37 39	2,409 4 1,371 5
Mississippi	3.792	1.331	35	1,953 5
Missouri	2.334		<i>ा</i> ।	472 2
Montana	588	333	57	231 3
Nébraska	779	497	64	224 2
Nevada	249	105	42	125
New Hampshire	573	217	38	269
New Jersey	5,715	3,567	62	1,368 2
New Mexico	1,226	538	44	586 4
New York	9,696	5.116	53	3,568 3
North Carolina	2,947	2,002	68	662 2
North Dakota	467	279	60	182 3
Chio	4,045	3,057	76	693 1
Oklaboma	1.754	1,314	75	389 2
Oregon	1,397	595	43	662
Ponasylvania	6,039	3,036	50	1,513
Rhode Island	411	302	73	S4 . 1
South Carolina	2,293	894	39	1,075
South Dakota	744	355	48	386
Tennessee	3,220	1,710	53	1,251 3
Texas	12,275	4,601	37	6,341
Utah	948	118	12	789 1
Vermont	437	197	45	208
Virginia	2,562	1,351	53	910
Washington	1,263	586	.46	589
West: Virginia:	1,234	· 🚆 🚧	··· 52	482 :
Wisconsin	1,735	1,190	69	423
Wyoming	201	126	63	65 :
Puerto Rico	8,881	5,733	65	113
Bureau of Indian Affairs	868	304	٠	499
Nation	140 207	en 85 e		£1.000
412404	149,307	68,554	46	61,282



Table 1.13

Chapter 1 FTE Teachers and Teacher Aides -- 1979-80 through 1989-904

	Teac	chers	Teache	r Aides	
Year	Number	Percent of Total Staff	Number	Percent of Total Staff	Number of Total Staff ^b
1979-80	77,782	40	86,826	45	194,403
1980-81	80,078	43	80,938	44	185,925
1981-82	74,786	45	67,536	40	167,748
1982-83	68,590	46	58,093	39	149,220
1983-84	68,627	46	57,479	38	150,277
1984-85	72,797	46	61,380	39	158,967
1985-86	69,014	45	59,058	39	151,936
1986-87	64,143	46	55,530	39	140,691
1987-88	65,668	46	56,078	39	143,675
1988-89	68,149	45	60,544	40	150,816
1989-90	68,554	46	61,282	41	149,307

- a/ Guam reported staff information in 1979-80 and 1980-81; the Trust Territories reported staff information in 1979-80, 1980-81, 1981-82, and 1983-84; and the Virgin Islands reported staff information in 1979-80.
- b/ Total staff includes teachers, teacher aides, administrators, curriculum specialists (through 1987-88), supporting staff, cierical staff, and other staff.



Table 1.14

Number of Chapter 1 Participants Per Chapter 1-Funded
Teacher and Teacher Aide, 1989-90

	Total	Number of FTE	Number of
	Number of	Teachers and	Participants Per Teacher and
Ste*n	Participants	Teacher Aides	Teacher Aide
Alabema	130,028	2,855	45.6
Alaska	5,760	177	32.5
Arizona	69,570	1,654	42.1
Aritmens	67,223	2,443	27.5
California	1,140,074	13,876	82. 2
Colonida	37,516	1,256	29.9
Consessions Delawage	49,174	1,271	38.7
District of Columbia	10,416 12,922	327	31.9
Plende	172,290	379 4,867	34,1 35,4
Georgia	142,527	3,297	43.2
Hawaii	14,966	384	39.0
Idaho	23,741	912	26.0
Misois	155,369	4,110	37.8
Indiana	96,963	3,565	27.2
Years.	39,436	1,207	32.7
Kines	35,505	955	37.2
Keeterky	99,575	2,533	39.3
Lections	102,437	3,412	30.0
Melas Mondonal	25,997	1,008	23.5
Maryland Massachmeette	67,923	2,001	34.0
Michigan	75,350	2,733	27.6
Minneeste	143,270 64,329	4,258 2,29 9	33.6
Miselesiosi	123.634	3,283	28.0 37.7
Miles en	72.345	2.274	31.8
Montan	14,072	564	25.0
Nobrada	28,565	721	39.6
Nomda	9,861	230	42.9
New Hamphire	12,443	444	25.7
New Jersey	174,868	4,935	35.4
New Mexico	34,092	1,124	30.3
New York	363,587	8,684	41.9
North Carolina	114,687	2,664	43.0
North Dakota Ohio	10,192	461	22.1
Olifohama	138,027	3,750	36.8
Orague	59,072	1,703	34.7
Pressylvania.	46,255 217,618	1,257	36.1
these lateral	14,571	4,54 8 355	47.8
South Caroline	57,803	1.969	41.0 29.4
Boscia Dakota	14,564	741	19.7
Tennesses	107,734	2,961	36.4
Texas	417,601	10,942	38.2
Utah	29,418	907	32.4
Version	10,063	405	24.9
Vilegalia.	70,485	2,250	31.2
Walingue	62,132	1,176	52.9
That Yegiste	33,047	L,125	29.4
	6,602	1,613	43.1
Nyoming	4,877	191	25.6
Paorto Rico	218,483	5,846	37.4
Bareas of Indian Affairs	15,998	803	19.9
Nation	5,327,837	129,836	41.0



CHARACTERISTICS OF CHAPTER 1 STUDENTS

In 1989-90, 42 percent of the Chapter 1 participants were white, not Hispanic, and 55 percent were male. Of those States reporting eligibility information, 59 percent of public school students eligible for Chapter 1 received services. Of those States reporting disabled and limited English proficient students, 5 percent of the Chapter 1 participants were classified as disabled and 14 percent were classified as limited English proficient.

Racial/Ethnic Classification

In 1989-90, 28 percent of Chapter 1 participants were black, not Hispanic; 26 percent were Hispanic; 3 percent were Asian or Pacific Islander; and 2 percent were American Indian or Alaskan Native. Chapter 1 students classified as white, not Hispanic made up 42 percent of the total. Forty-two percent of students participating in Chapter 1 are white, not Hispanic while 71 percent of all students enrolled in public schools are white, not Hispanic.⁵ (Tables 1.15 and 1.16 and Figure 1.11)

Figure 1.11
Chapter 1 Participants Compared to
All Students Enrolled in Public Schools,
by Racial/Ethnic Classification

Chapter 1 Participants - 1989-90

Note: Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

for whom deta were resorted.

The total represents the total number of particip

White, not Hispanic 42%

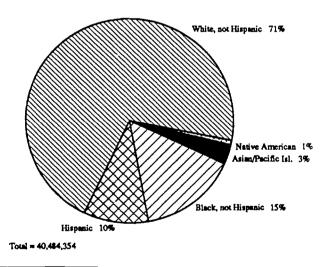
Native American 2%

Asison/Pacific Isl. 3%

Hispanic 26%

Black, not Hispanic 28%

All Students Enrolled in Public Schools - 1989-90



Source: Unpublished tabulations, U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights, 1968

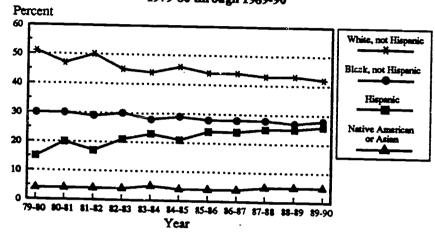
¹⁰The 1988 (1988-89 school year) racial/ethnic data on all public students enrolled in public school are from unpublished tabulations from the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights.



In the eleven-year period from 1979-80 through 1989-90, the percentage of Chapter 1 participants who are Hispanic has increased from 15 to 26 percent, while the percentage of Chapter 1 participants who are white, not Hispanic has decreased from 51 percent to 42 percent. (Table 1.17 and Figure 1.12)

Figure 1.12

Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants
by Racial/Ethnic Classification
1979-80 through 1989-90



Year of Birth

Sixty-six percent of 1989-90 Chapter 1 participants were elementary-school-aged children, born between 1978 and 1983. Twenty-five percent were secondary-school-aged children, born between 1972 and 1977. Eight percent of the 1989-90 Chapter 1 participants were born in 1984 through 1988, the birth years of children at kindergarten age or younger. One percent of Chapter 1 participants were born in the years between 1968 and 1971. (Table 1.18)

The distribution of Chapter 1 participants by year of birth remained virtually unchanged from 1988-89 to 1989-90. (Table 1.18)

Gender

In 1989-90, States reported that 55 percent of Chapter 1 participants were male and 45 percent were female. These percentages have remained stable since 1984-85, when the data were first collected. (Table 1.19)



Percent of Eligible Students Served⁶

The number of public and nonpublic students eligible to participate in Chapter 1 were data items new to the 1988-89 reporting year. In 1989-90, 46 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported the number of public students eligible, and 42 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico reported the number of nonpublic students eligible for Chapter 1 services.

The percentage of eligible public students who received services in 1989-90 ranged from over 90 percent in New Jersey, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Puerto Rico to a low of 15 percent in Colorado. Among the States that reported data, 59 percent of the students eligible for Chapter 1 received services. (Table 1.20)

Among the States that reported nonpublic eligibility data, 65 percent of the nonpublic students eligible for Chapter 1 received services. The percentage of eligibles receiving services ranged from a high of 100 percent in California, Idaho, Kansas, Pennsylvania, and Texas to a low of 21 percent in Utah. (Table 1.21)



⁶The number of public and nonpublic students eligible to participate in Chapter 1 includes public and nonpublic students located in all eligible public school attendance areas during the regular school year who were educationally disadvantaged as defined by local standards (i.e., children whose educational attainment is below the level that is appropriate for children of their age).

Section 1013 of Chapter 1 and §200.30 of the regulations require an LEA to conduct its projects in attendance areas selected on the basis of an annual ranking of all eligible attendance areas. Eligible Chapter 1 attendance areas are those with high concentrations of children from low-income families.

Section 1014 of Chapter 1 and §200.31 of the regulations require an LEA to conduct an annual assessment of educational needs that identifies educationally deprived children in all eligible attendance areas. "Educationally deprived children" means children whose educational attainment is below the level that is appropriate for children of their age.

⁷Percent of eligible participants receiving services should not be compared across States as eligibility criteria vary based on decisions made by State and local education officials.

Participants with Disabilities and Limited English Proficiency

The number of students receiving Chapter 1 services with disabilities or who were limited English proficient (LEP) were data items new to the 1988-89 data collection form. In 1989-90, 48 States and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported the number of students with disabilities served, and 47 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported the number of LEP students served. Among these States, 5 percent of their Chapter 1 participants were classified as having disabilities and 14 percent of their Chapter 1 participants were classified as LEP. (Tables 1.22 and 1.23)



Table 1.15

Chapter 1 Participants by Racial/Ethnic Classification -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988-	-89	1989-	90	Percent
Racial/Ethnic Classification	Number	Percent ^a	Number	Percent ²	Change in Number
American Indian or Alaskan Native	84,474	2	84,907	2	1
Asian or Pacific Islander	143,464	3	159,270	3	11
Black, not Hispanic	1,368,893	27	1,445,326	28	6
Hispanic	1,275,526	25	1,359,025	26	7
White, not Hispanic	2,165,591	43	2,162,953	42	*
Total	5,037,948 ^b /	100	5,211,4815	100	3

^{*} Less than 1 percent.

- a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.
- b/ In 1988-89, the total number on this table will not correspond to the total on Table 1.1 because in 13 States, the total number reported by racial/ethnic classification was not the same as the total number reported by grade. Nine States reported more participants by grade than by racial/ethnic classification. (The largest difference was in California, which reported 4,320 more by grade than by race.) Four States reported more participants by racial/ethnic classification than by grade. (The largest difference was in Iowa, which reported 614 more by race than by grade.)
- In 1989-90, the total number on this table will not correspond to the total on Table 1.1 because in 11 States, the total number reported by racial/ethnic classification was not the same as the total number reported by grade. Nine States reported more participants by grade than by racial/ethnic classification. (The largest difference was in California, which reported 108,163 more by grade than by race.) Two States reported more participants by racial/ethnic classification than by grade. (The largest difference was in New Jersey, which reported 680 more by race than by grade.)



Table 1.16 Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Participants by Race and State 1989-90

	Black, Not				White, Not		Native American		
State	Hispanic	*	a/ Hispanic	*	a/ Hispanic	*	a/ or Asian	*	a/ Total
Aiabama	73,806	57	187	0	55,156	42	\$79	1	130,028
Alaska	307	5	136	2	2,133	37	3,184	55	5,760
Arizona	3,996	6	26,618	39	23,521	34	14,894	22	69,029
Arkanes	27,290	41	340	1	39,2 37	58	356	1	67,223
California	161,012	16	538,761	52	228,452	22	103,686	10	1,031,911
Colorado	3,756	10	14,887	40	17,638	47	1,235	3	37,516
Commecticut	10,521	22	13,\$10	28	23,122	48	1,118	: 2	. 48,571
Delaware	4,304	42	634	6	5,366:	52	22	Q	10,326
District of Columbia:	12,347	96	393	3	164	. 1	18.	. 0	12,922
Florida	84,471	49	29,544	17	56,652	33	1,523	1.	172,290
Georgia	86,729	61	1,038	1	54,133	38	627	0	142,527
Hawaii	288	2	1,216		1,324	9	12,138	81	14,966
Idaho	102	0	2,590	11	20,392	86	657	3	23,741
Illinois	70,907	46	20,523	13	62,424	40	1.515	1	155,369
Indiana	20,861	22	2,373	2	73,308	76	421	0	96,963
ova	1,731		364	Sori.	36,429	92	712	2	39,436
Kanasa	8,014	23	2,256	ે 🕏	23,741	67		3	35,505
Councity	12,632	13	329	0	\$6,498	87	216	. 0	99,675
ousian	66,569	65	529		34,320	34			102,437
Maias	173	1	197	$^{\circ}$	24.947	97		. 1	25,597
Maryland	39,560	58	2,215	3	24,854	37	1,294	2	67,923
Massachusetts	11,322	15	14,727	20	45,073	60	4,228	6	75,350
Michigan	46,856	33	6,554	5	\$6,610	60	3,250	2	
Minnesota	5,676	9	1,591	2	53,198	8 2	4,538	7	143,270
Mississippi	86.851	70	334	0	35. 8 76	29	573	ó	65,003
Missouri	19,863	30	472	3 1. ·	45,344	69	293	6	
Montage.	74	ربي 1' اه	295	2				-	,
Nebraska	3,197	11:	1.524	5	10,814	77	2,889	21	
Yevada	2.499	25	2.028	21	22,757	80	1,087	4	
New Hampshire	151	1	195	2	4,684	48	650	. 7	9,861
New Jortsy	64,903	37	37.435	200	12,037	ુ%	90		
New Mexico	• -		•	21	68,608	39	4,602	3	
New York	841	2	21,137	62	6,180	1\$	5,923	17	34,081
North Carolina	118,197	33	105,\$77	29	126,706	35	12,807	4	
North Dakota	58,953	51	852	1	51,494	45	3,388	3	114,687
Opio:	113	1	95	1	8,890	87	1,094	11	10,192
	39,005	28	2,958	2	95,244	69	\$20	E	138,027
Oklahoma 	11,676	20	2,579		34,730:	59	10,087	17	59,072
Oregon	2,613		3,434	. 8	36,313	8£	2,262	5	44,622
Pennsylvania	68,401	31	16,151	7	130,981	- 60	2,085	· 1	217,618
Rhode Island	2,432	17	2,528	17	8;601	59	1,010	7	14,571
South Carolina	39,614	69	267	0	17,710	31	212	0	57,803
South Dakota	8.5	1	79	1	11,425	78	2,975	20	14,564
Tennessee	36,251	34	329	0	70,671	66	483	0	107,734
Texas	78,535	19	243,587	58	91,562	22	3.917	1	417,601
Utah	444	2	2,810	10	23,745	81	2,419	8	
Vermont	47%	Q.	. 28:	. 0	9,836	98			
Virginia:	32,326	46	1,124	2	35,927	51	815		- •
Washington	4,876	. \$	7,474		44,297		5,485	9	
West Virginia	2,098	6.	41	O:		93			
Wisconsin	17,945		3,596	· '5.	45,063	65	2,995		,
Wyoraing	96	2	601	12	3,365	79	315	6	
	0	0	218,483	100	^	^	•	_	A.A
Puerto Rico				ALA/	0	0	0	0	218,483
									•
Puerto Rico Bureau of Indian Affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,998		•

a/ Percents (across) may not add to 100 due to rounding.



Table 1.17

Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Participants by Race, 1979-80 through 1989-90

Year	Native American or Asian	Percent of Total	Black, Not Hispanic	Percent of Total	Hispanic	Percent of Total	White, Not Hispanic	Percent of Total	Total Racial/ Ethnic
1979-80	173,685	4	1,371,304	30	702,940	15	2,324,433	51	4,572,362
1980-81	186,120	4	1,299,725	30	829,108	20	2,049,795	47	4,394,748
1981-82	131,789	4	1,002,116	29	582,408	17	1,699,030	20	3,415,343
1982-83	138,721	4	1,040,510	30	730,669	21	1,558,123	45	3,468,023
1983-84	188,138	S	1,122,407	28	924,517	23	1,747,691	4	3,982,753
1984-85	174,870	4	1,252,817	29	898,994	21	1,962,436	46	4,289,117
1985-86	192,984	4	1,319,907	28	1,106,902	24	2,089,988	4	4,709,781
1986-87	199,585	4	1,301,106	28	1,144,865	24	2,054,558	4	4,700,114
1987-88	226,491	5	1,367,197	28	1,231,874	25	2,121,428	43	4,946,990
1988-89	227,938	5	1,368,893	27	1,275,526	25	2,165,591	43	5,037,948
1989-90	244,177	2	1,445,326	28	1,359,025	26	2,162,953	42	5,211,481









Table 1.18

Chapter 1 Participants by Year of Birth -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	-89	1989	9-90	Percent
Year of Birth ^b	Number	Percent ²	Number	Percent ²	Change in Number
Born 1988-83 (preschool) Born 1988-84	407,186	8	437,840	8	8
Born 1982-77 (elementary) Born 1983-78	3,347,489	67	3,454,057	66	3
Born 1976-74 (junior high) Born 1977-75	908,922	18	915,557	18	1
Born 1973-71 (high school) Born 1974-72	316,471	6	349,058	7	9
Born 1970-66 (> 18 yrs old) Born 1971-68	36,859	1	59,904	1	6
Total	5,016,9272	100	5,216,416 ⁴	100	4

- a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.
- \underline{b} / The year ranges for 1989-90 are indented below the year ranges for 1988-89.
- In 1988-89, the total number on this table will not correspond to the total on Table 1.1 because in 16 States, the total number reported by year of birth was not the same as the total number reported by grade. The largest difference was found in California, which reported 21,481 fewer participants by year of birth than by grade.
- In 1989-90, the total number on this table will not correspond to the total on Table 1.1 because in 11 States, the total number reported by year of birth was not the same as the total number reported by grade. The largest differences were found in California, which reported 103,532 fewer participants by year of birth than by grade, and Missouri, which reported 6,981 fewer participants by year of birth than by grade.



Table 1.19

Chapter 1 Participants by Gender -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	-89	1989	-90
Gender	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Male	2,765,618	55	2,867,502	55
Female	2,274,489	45	2,324,063	45
Total	5,040,107.	100	5,191,565 <u>b/</u>	100

- In 1988-89, the total number on this table will not correspond to the total on Table 1.1 because in 12 States, the total number reported by gender was not the same as the total number reported by grade. The largest difference was found in California, which reported 2,660 fewer participants by gender than by grade.
- b/ In 1989-90, the total number on this table will not correspond to the total on Table 1.1 because in 12 States, the total number reported by gender was not the same as the total number reported by grade. The largest differences were found in California, which reported 128,057 fewer participants by gender than by grade, and Missouri, which reported 6,651 fewer participants by gender than by grade.



Number and Percent of Public Chapter 1 Students Eligible, by State, 1988-89 and 1989-90

	Number of P Chapter 1 Students		Number of Chapter 1 Parti		Percent of P Chapter 1 Eli Participants Se	gible
State	1988-89	1989-90	19 88-89	1989-90	19 88-89	19 89-9 0
Alabama	1	261,645		127,391		49
Alaska						
Arizone	157,597	191,069	64,065	66,638	41	35
Arkanens		138,405	.,,	66.474	•	48
California		1,211,309		1.016.211		84
Colorade	76,000	237,732	37,301	36,131	49	15
Commettient		71,330		45,431		64
Delever						•
District of Columbia	17.491	14.826	12.405	12-289	71	83
Florida	541,737	453,492	142,256	163,813	25	**
Georgia	•	267,636		141,485		**********
Hawaii Hawaii		267,434		141,445		53
Maho	34,551	39,797	20,152	23,421	58	59
Illinois	1					
Indiana		271,214	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	91,258		34
love	95,820	19,032	37,605	36,457	39	41
Kanasa	60,759	58,835	32,984	33,483	я	57
Kestecky	152,275	173,303	88,324	97,371	59	56
Louissee		142,568		97,514		64
Mains		35,920		25,277		70
Maryland	113,759	108,593	72,998	63,797	64	59
Massachusetts	105,875	95,196	70,412	70,655	67	74
Michigan	300,000	223,193	147,794	140,247	49	63
Missasota	89,311	68,753	59,559	59,254	67	86
Mississippi	141,983	1\$2,069	102,357	121,119	. 72	67
Missourt	130,616	196,636	64,211	68,046	4.	35
Montale		45,866		13,503		29
Nuraska	51,505	51,505	26.175	25.820	51	50
Nevade	11.694	23,758	10,640	9.349	91	39
New Hampehire	1	28,700		12,040		42
New Jersey	164.376	166,471	166,474	166,471	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	o.communications
New Mexico	65,359		•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	101	100
New York	40,339	65,150	30,277	32,512	46	50
North Caroline	400 510	434,272	***	326,759		75
North Dakota	300,517	262,211	116,759	113,761	39	43
	11,000	16,357	10,004	9,800	91	60
Ohio	327,241	410, 366	130,639	128,342	40	31
Oklahoma	167,497	170,225	59,627	58,427	36	34
Oregon		66,823		44,233		- 4
Pecasylvania		200,518		197,326		96
Rhode Island		24,698		14,069		57
South Carolina	190,905	180,554	55,880	57,300	29	32
South Dakota	27,327	30,868	12,776	13,780	47	45
Tennesses		143,295		106,274		74
Texas		583,697		406,560		70
Utak	39,450	44,363	28,456	29,387	72	66
Vermont		17,965	grana i Tila s	9,888	namerīja	35
Virginia	204,334	117,938	64,186	69,558	31	
Washington		100,349		59,173		333 (magaya) 9,32990 — 3
West Virginia		35,210		32,885		
Wisconsis	112,795	49.6000 (A.6000)		: ' 1'		93
Wyoming	an Bananana mananana mananana	122,182	63,300	66,476	55	54
•	11,415	10,495	4,749	4,818	42	46
Puerte Rico	319,726	208,178	223,943	207,768	70	100
Bureau of Indian Affairs	39,000	39,791	16,289	15,996	42	40
		l				
Total for These		i		1		
States Reporting by	4,061,913	8,134,860	1,972,5 99	4,836,049	49	59

Number of States Reporting

a/ Percent of eligible participants receiving services should not be compared across States as eligibility criteria vary based on the decisions made by State and local education officials.

30

b) The total participation figures reported here are only for those States which reported eligibility data. As a result, the total figures will not match the participation figures reported in Table 1.1.



17.

Number and Percent of Nonpublic Chapter 1 Students Eligible, by State, 1988-89 and 1989-90

	Number of No Chapter 1 Students	•	Number of No Chapter 1 Parti	•	Percent of Nor Chapter 1 Eli Participants Ser	gible
State	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	1989-90	1968-89	19 89-9 0
Alabama		729		510		70
Aleska		ļ				
Arisona	8,144	8,562	1,391	1,990	23	23
Arksens		1		i		
California		22,972		22,972		100
Colorudo		1,000		441		44
Connecticut		2,751		2,113		77
Delevers District of Columbia						
Ploride	678 9.506	666	480	633	71	95
Georgia	***	4/182	2,4 9 1	2,452	26	59
Hawaii						
ideho	388	179	388	179	100	
Illinois	-	***	369	1/3	100	100
Indiana		5,270		2,169		40
loeve	6,105	6.141	2.259	2.343	37	41 31
Kaasa	703	690	703	690	100	100
Kanacky					•	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Leuisian		4,822		3,009		62
Mains		1.392		313		72
Maryland	3,170	4,242	3,142	3,110	99	73
Massachusetts	6,172	7,774	4,086	4,420	66	57
Michigan	10,000	8,102	2,771	2,814	22	35
Minnesota	4,167	3,707	2,690	2,898	65	78
Mississippi 	2,304	2,676	1,833	1,983	80	74
Missouri	7,037	7,316	3,662	3,389	52	44
Montana		599		173		29
Nebrzak <u>a</u>	2,589	2,589	1,580	1,480	61	57
Nevada New Hampshire	44	332	64	73	.100	22
New Jersey		919		229		25
New Mexico	10,281 2,024	10,613	6,647	6,206	65	58
New York	2,024	1,869 37,307	797	849	39	45
North Carolina		37,307 892		30,188		81
North Dakota	300	417	282	366		41
Oeva	16.189	19.029	5. 823	336 6.124	94 1100-1100-220	81 Leconomic (2002)
Oklahoma	175	383	175	310	36	32
Oregon.		1,994	113	476	100	81
- Consylvanie		17,100		17,100		24
Rhode Julead		1.156		320		100
louth Carolina	192	499		237	59	28
louic Dakota	890	1,288	391	474	44	47
Conneces		-,	•	7/7	~~	37
loxes.	1	4,429		4,429		100
Jtak	200	145	24	31	12	21
/ermont		375	Markin II na	128	•	34
/irginia	1,069	1,497	611	615	57	41
Vashington		1,239		1.103		•
Vest Virginia		192		188		98
Vlatonia	6,465	5,139	2,101	2,364	32	46
Nyoming	73	59	39	37	53	63
nerte Rice	13,136	15,599	10,964	10,305	83	66
bureau of indica Affairs		ļ		1		
Total for These				ĺ		
tates Reporting b/	112,027	218,838	56,013	142,573	50	65

Number of States Reporting

b/ The total participation figures reported here are only for those States which reported sligibility data. As a result, the total figures will not match the participation figures reported in Table 1.1.



a/ Percent of eligible participants receiving services should not be compared across States as eligibility criteria vary based on the decisions made by State and local education officials.

Table 1.22

Number and Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants with Disabilities 1988-89 and 1989-90

Total Chapter 1

Total Chapter 1 Students with Disabilities

Percent of Total

Nationals 130,028 2,965 1411 142,074 155,760 177,77 1442 3 146,688 146,678		Participa	عاما	with Disabil	ities	Percent of	Total
Lichema	ata I	1988-89	1989-90	1988-89	19 89-9 0	1988-89	1989-90
Linker 1,760 1,770 1,771 1,442 3 1,440,074 1,140,0			130,028		2,965		2
According Color			5,760		575		10
According Acco		66,803	69,570	2,171	2,442	3	4
1.140.074 55.701			- 1	2,357	2,513	3	4
Simple S			t t	•	55,701		5
Transmister	COLUMN CONTRACTOR ACCORDANCE ACCO	38 482		1.340	and a series of the contract of the first of the contract of t	5	****** 1 1
District District		RXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	48808 8886 i Sur e - M	CART 2000AS A	6.4668003841	6	
Notified of Columbia 172,290 14,658 10,000 14,558 10,000 14,558 10,000 14,558 12,000 14,568 12,000 14,566 185		37,043	8886 (1875 - 1874)		000000000000000000000000000000000000000		
172.200 14.648 3.500 3.648 3	TTT: TTT: 00000000000000000000000000000						
142,527 6,350 144mil	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		14.634		
Hawaii	15 300 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	prominina di Angelonia	******		WARRANT AND A TOTAL	Marketti (1724-1914) I	i decilio e
Millinois 155,369 96,963 7,356 8,485 7 1,063 4 1,063 4 1,063 1	-				•		
Illinois 103,369 96,963 7,356 8,885 7 1077 3 1,306 1,777 3 1,306 1,777 3 1,306 1,777 3 1,306 1,777 3 1,306 1,306 1,777 3 1,306 1,306 1,777 3 1,306 1,306 1,777 3 1,306 1,307 1,3							1
Manage	laho	20,731		918	•	4	•
Company Comp	ligois		155,369		-		•
Came Script Society Society	diana	103,369	96,963	7,356		7	
South Desired South Desire	wa	40,478	39,436	1,306	1,777	3	
Secondary Seco			35,505		1,411		
Continue		90.678	99.675	2.279	2,124	3.3	
Maryland 77,357 67,923 4,768 5,393 6			300 000 0 U K		799		
Managelassetts			(1970) Albara (1971) 🖠 (1971)				
Massachusetts 74,795 75,350 3,241 5,999 4 Michigan 150,765 143,270 2,365 2,848 2 Micensors 64,329 3,752 3,706 Mississippi 123,654 387 Mississippi 72,345 3,706 Moriana 14,072 869 Nobraikit 14,072 869 Noriana 14,072 869 Noriana 14,072 869 Noriana 11,762 9,361 50 142 New Hampshire 12,483 695 142 ** New Hampshire 12,483 3,933 3,383 2 New Hampshire 12,487 174,477 174,468 3,933 3,383 2 New Hampshire 12,483 19,596 6 6 6 New Loxico 315,002 1,195 1,566 4 New Loxico 315,003 3,433 3,233 3,233 Octable<		77 167	economic contract to the second	4.76 2	210.23.01.20	6	representation
Michigan 150,765 143,270 2,365 2,848 2 2 3,752 3,752 3,752 3,752 3,752 3,752 3,752 3,753	· ·	•		•	-		,
Minescota Ge,329 3,752 Mississippi 123,634 387 Mississippi 123,634 387 Mississippi 123,634 387 Mississippi 124,625 3,708 Montanan 14,072 369 Montanan 14,072 369 Montanan 12,455 1,809 Montanan 11,762 9,861 50 142		1			-	1	
Mississippi 123,634 387 Missouri 72,345 3,708 Mostane 72,345 3,708 Mostane 14,072 869 Mostane 14,072 869 Mostane 12,455 1,809 Mostane 12,455 1,809 Mostane 12,453 695 142 *	~	130,763	,	2,303		1	
Miscouri						1	
Montane: 14,072 869 Nobranks: 28,565 1,809 Nobranks: 11,762 9,861 500 142 7	r – Landa III. dan kanananan kananan kanan	to November 1 to 1985		36.3 (2.20)	and the second	re:	Service and
National 11,762 9,861 50 142 142 144 10,063 144 10,063 144 1							
Nevinds	Acetaea	N.S. 40×20+2					
New Hampshire 12,483 695	labraska		28,565				
New Jersey 174,477 174,368 3,933 3,383 2	levade	11,762	9,861	50			2
New Mexico 31,690 34,092 1,195 1,566 4	lew Hampshire	Mar 2008 11.	12,483	vis Table Land Care	695		
New Maxico 31,690 34,092 1,195 1,566 4	iew Jersey	174,477	174,868	3,933	3,383	2	
New York 355,588 19,596 6	•	31.690	34,092	1,195	1,566	4	
North Carolina 114,687 3,037 North Dakota 10,354 10,192 433 629 4		•		19,596		6	
North Dakota 10,354 10,192 433 629 4		133,233	114.697	,	3.037	1	
Obide 138,027 2,810 Okiahoma 60,211 59,072 1,308 2,121 2 Oregon: 230,738 217,618 154 71 4 Rhode Island 15,163 14,571 907 1,047 6 South Carolina 57,803 5,443 5,043 5,0443 5,098 5,443 1,099 6 6 1,099 7 1,099 7 1,099 7 1,099 7 1,099 7 1,099 7 1,099 7 1,099 7 1,099 7 1,099 <td< td=""><td></td><td>10.354</td><td>. 1</td><td>433</td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td></td<>		10.354	. 1	433		1	
Okishome 60,211 59,072 1,308 2,121 2 Oregon 230,738 217,618 1.54 71 4 PenneylVrania 230,738 217,618 1.54 71 4 Rhode Island 15,163 14,571 907 1,047 6 South Carolina 57,803 5,443 5,443 5,443 5,078 1,099	THE STREET, ST	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	ana managanakan da da			2007, 61833 9-138	
Oregon 230,738 217,618 154 71 * Rhodd Island 15,163 14,571 907 1,047 6 South Carolina 57,803 5,443 5,443 South Dakota 14,564 1,099 1,099 Tennessee 107,734 5,978 5,978 Texas 417,601 24,534 24,534 Utah 28,480 29,418 2,584 3,235 9 Verment 10,144 10,063 1,518 1,430 15 Virginis 65,135 70,485 1,947 2,339 3 Washington 64,704 62,132 3,977 4,671 6 West Virginia 33,087 200 2,556 3,157 4 Wyeming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6 Poseto Rice 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	7. T. F.	An mes		1 200			
Panely ivania 230,738 217,618 154 71 72 73 74 75 75 75 75 75 75 75	2 1 1. 0009/70/0000 WWW.	w ,211	39,012	2,300			
Rhode Island							
South Carolina S7,803 S,443 South Dakota 14,564 1,099 Tensesses 107,734 S,978 TEXAS 417,601 24,534 Utah 28,480 29,418 2,584 3,235 9 Verment: 10,144 10,063 1,518 1,430 15 Verginia 65,135 70,485 1,947 2,339 3 Washington 64,704 62,132 3,977 4,671 6 West Virginia 33,087 800 Wisconsis 66,125 69,602 2,556 3,157 4 Wyeming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6 Puesto Rica South Carolina South Carolina 57,803 S,443 S,443 South Carolina 1,099 Tensesses 1,099 Tense	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1				1	
South Dakota		15,163		No. 3 ang 1, 907 1		1	
Tonnesses 107,734 5,978 Taxas 417,601 24,534 Utak 28,480 29,418 2,584 3,235 9 Verment 10,144 10,063 1,518 1,430 15 Virginia 65,135 70,485 1,947 2,339 3 Washington 64,704 62,132 3,977 4,671 6 West Virginia 33,087 Wiscensia 66,125 69,602 2,556 3,157 4 Wyoming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6	louth Carolina	1				1	
Texas 417,601 24,534 Utak 28,480 29,418 2,584 3,235 9 Vermont: 10,144 10,063 1,518 1,430 15 Virginia 65,135 70,485 1,947 2,339 3 Washington 64,704 62,132 3,977 4,671 6 West Virginia 33,087 Wisconsis 66,125 69,602 2,556 3,157 4 Wyoming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6	louth Dakota		14,564		1,099	1	
Utals 28,480 29,418 2,584 3,235 9 Vermont: 10,144 10,063 1,518 1,430 15 Virginia 65,135 70,485 1,947 2,339 3 Washington: 64,704 62,132 3,977 4,671 6 West Virginia 33,087 200 2,556 3,157 4 Wyoming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6 Poseto Rice 4,806 4,877 267 245 6	[canceres	1	107,734		5,978	1	
Utah 28,480 29,418 2,584 3,235 9 Verment 10,144 10,063 1,518 1,430 15 Virginia 65,135 70,485 1,947 2,339 3 Washington 64,704 62,132 3,977 4,671 6 West Virginia 33,087 800 800 Wisconsis 66,125 69,602 2,556 3,157 4 Wyoming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6 Poorte Rice 20 2,556 3,157 4 4	l'exas		417,601		24,534		
Verment 10,144 10,063 1,518 1,430 15 Virginia 65,135 70,445 1,947 2,339 3 Washington 64,704 62,132 3,977 4,671 6 West Virginia 33,087 200 2,556 3,157 4 Wyoming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6 Poorto Rico 4,806 4,877 267 245 6	Utak	28,480	29,418	2,584	3,235	9	1
Virginia 65,135 70,445 1,947 2,339 3 Washington 64,704 62,132 3,977 4,671 6 West Virginia 33,067 200 200 200 Wisconsis 66,125 69,602 2,556 3,157 4 Wyoming 4,206 4,877 267 245 6 Powerto Rico 4,206 4,877 267 245 6		L		1.518	1.430	15	3
Washington 64,704 62,132 3,977 4,671 6 West Virginia 33,087 800 800 Wisconsis 66,125 69,602 2,556 3,157 4 Wyeming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6 Powrto Rico		1				1	
West Virginia 33,067 800 Wisconsin 66,125 69,602 2,556 3,157 4 Wyeming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6 Pearto Rico 6 6 6 6 6		1		1		4	
Wisconsis 66,125 69,602 2,556 3,157 4. Wyoming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6 Points Rice				3,277			
Wyoming 4,806 4,877 267 245 6 Pearto Rico	. To 500 to 600 to 1	Profession of the control of		0.000		3	
Poerto Rico	11.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	7 4 · · · · · · · ·				1.	
	Wyoming	4,806	4,877	267	245	• •	
						1	
Bureau of Indian Affairs 15,996 1,361		1				1	
į į į	Bureau of Indian Affairs		15,994		1,361	L [
						1	
Total for Those	Total for These	i				1	
States Reporting a/ 1,920,335 4,686,590 72,601 211,762 4		1,920.335	4,626,590	72.601	211.762	2 4	

Number of States Reporting

49

a/ The total participation figures reported here are only for these States which reported disability data. As a result, the total figures will not metch the participation figures reported in Table 1.1.



^{*} Loss than 1 percent.

Number and Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants with Limited English Proficiency 1988-89 and 1989-90

Total Chapter 1 Total Limited English Percent of Total Chapter 1 Students **Participants** 1989-90 1988-89 1989-90 1988-89 1989-90 1988-89 State Alabore 130,028 95 **8**15 14 5,760 Aleska 10,882 12,242 16 18 69,570 Arizona 66,803 Arkansa 386,286 1,140,07~ California 38,482 37.516 1.472 2,494 12 5.870 49,174 Delaware 6 10,414 600 12,922 3 3 371 District of Colu 12 885 2 172.290 3.120 Florida 467 142,527 Georgia 14,966 963 6 Hawaii 7 23,741 1,496 1,777 7 20,731 Ideho 6.096 155,369 Ilinois 96,963 430 407 Indiana 103,369 69 t 34.913 35.505 73 121 97: 675 427 102,437 25,597 177 2 1,288 1,171 67.923 Maryland 77,357 ¢. 75,350 4,384 Massachusette 2 2 2,679 150,765 143,270 3,354 Michigan 64,329 2.518 4 260 123,634 Mississippi 330 72,345 Missouri 10 1.337 14,072 145 t 28.565 Nobraska 30 264 3 Nevada 11.762 110 12,483 New Hampe 174,368 14,973 15,633 9 174,477 New Jorsey 23 7,931 27 34,092 8,475 New Mexico 31,690 75,121 18,175 21 5 363,587 New York 355,588 406 114,687 **North Carolina** 2 10,192 218 233 2 North Dakota 10,354 1,730 Otio 131,027 1.366 59,072 1,047 Oklaho 60,211 46.255 1,562 Oregon 2 Pennsylvania 230,738 217.618 4.557 4,611 1.126 Rhode Island 14,571 57,803 South Carolina 140 14,564 13 181 South Dakota 13,398 107,734 336 21 417,601 32,258 86,866 Texas 416,340 29,418 1,282 4 Utah 102 41 Verment 10.144 10,063 70.485 152 371 Vîrginie: 65,135 Washington West Virginia 33,087 1,547 2: 66,125 60,602 2 100 2 Wyoming 4 206 4.277 90 218,483 127,686 58 Paerte Rice 29 Durens of Indian Affairs 15,996 4,595 Total for Those

Number of States Reporting

21

157,760

50

712,836

States Reporting a/

5,159,046

1,956,075



^{*} Less then 1 percent.

a/ The total participation figures reported here are only for these States which reported LEP data. As a result, the total figures will not match the participation figures reported in Table 1.1.

SCHOOLWIDE AND INNOVATION PROJECTS

A total of 1,264 schoolwide projects were reported from among the 38 States and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reporting data in 1989-90. Twenty-five States and Puerto Rico reported the number of innovation projects underway in LEAs in 1989-90. Across these States, 205 LEAs were reported as operating innovation projects.

Schoolwide Projects

The schoolwide project provision of P.L. 100-297 allows LEAs to use Chapter 1 funds to carry out a project to upgrade the entire educational program in a school that meets the schoolwide project requirements. In order for a school to be eligible, not less than 75 percent of the students enrolled in the school must be from low-income families.

Thirty-eight States and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported the number of schools with schoolwide projects in 1989-90. Across the States reporting, 1,264 schools with schoolwide projects were reported. The number of schoolwide projects in a State ranged from 1 in Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, North Dakota, Rhode Island, and South Carolina to 444 in New York. (Table 1.24)

LEAs Operating Innovation Projects

The Chapter 1 statute allows an LEA to use up to 5 percent of the funds it receives for conducting innovation projects. The purpose of innovation projects is to promote quality in the Chapter 1 LEA program. Innovation projects may include:

- continuation of services to children who received Chapter 1 services in any preceding year for a period sufficient to maintain progress made during their participation in the program;
- provision of continued services, for a period not to exceed two
 additional years, to children participating in a Chapter 1 project
 who are transferred to ineligible areas or schools as part of a
 desegregation plan;
- incentive payments to schools that have demonstrated significant progress and success in attaining the goals of Chapter 1;



- training of Chapter 1 and non-Chapter 1 paid teachers and librarians with respect to the special educational needs of eligible children and integration of activities under Chapter 1 into regular classroom programs;
- programs to encourage innovative approaches to parental involvement or rewards to or expansion of exemplary parental involvement programs;
- encouraging the involvement of community and private sector resources in meeting the needs of eligible children; or
- assistance to schools identified for school program improvement.

Twenty-five States and Puerto Rico reported the number of innovation projects underway in LEAs in 1989-90. Across these States, 205 LEAs were reported as operating innovation projects. The number of innovation projects in a State ranged from 1 in Connecticut, Nevada, North Dakota, South Dakota, Vermont, and Puerto Rico, to 57 in California. (Table 1.24)



Table 1.24

Number of Schools with Schoolwide Projects and LEAs Operating Innovation Projects, by State, 1989-90

	Number of Schools with	Number of LEAs Operating
5 0.4.	Schoolwide Projects	Innovation Projects
State	42	2
Alaska	15	4
Arizona	20	6
Arkanana	8	8 57
California Colorado	144 I	31
Commenticut		1
Delaware		
District of Columbia		
Fictida	88	2
Georgia Voncell	3	
Hawaii Idaho	1	
Illinois	17	
Indiana	4	
lows		
Kanes	1	
Konneky Leptologi	45	
Moint		
Maryland	33	4
Massachusetts	28	
Michigan	2	_
Minnesota	2	2
Miseiseippi	37 2	
Missouri Mostann	•	
Nekraeka		
Norsa		1
New Hampshire		
New Jorsey	1	4
New Maxico	14	13 46
New York North Carolina	444	3
North Dakota	1	j
Otale	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	
Oktohoma	6	
Oregen	•	
Pennsylvania	61	11
Rhode Island South Carolina	1	
South Dakota	12	•
Tonnecess	131	•
Texas	12	
Utah		
Vermont	10	
Virginia Washington		
West Virginia	5	
Wincesta	•	
Wyoming	STONE CONTROL STONE STONE	ovrace in a contratt a secondary.
Paste Rico	~	
Bureau of Indian Affairs	27	
Total Among Those States		
That Reported Data	1,264	20
•		
Number of States Reporting	39	2



CHAPTER 2

ACHIEVEMENT INFORMATION FOR THE CHAPTER 1 LEA PROGRAM

This chapter provides information on annual achievement data for the Chapter 1 LEA program. Achievement data in both basic skills and advanced skills are presented for 1989-90 participants as well as trends in basic skills for the eleven-year period from 1979-80 to 1989-90. Only those States that reported scores from an annual testing cycle are included in this report. The chapter concludes with a discussion of the number of schools identified for program improvement.

NUMBER OF STATES REPORTING

Forty-four States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and the Bureau of Indian Affairs submitted annual basic skills reading achievement data and 44 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs submitted annual basic skills mathematics data. Annual advanced skills achievement data were submitted by 38 States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs in reading comprehension and by 43 States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs in mathematics problems and applications. In addition, 29 States and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported basic skills other language arts data.

The achievement data submitted by the States includes membership, number tested, pretest and posttest normal curve equivalent (NCE) scores, and NCE gain scores. (Appendix D presents this information at the State-level as well as the corresponding pretest and posttest percentiles.) Although NCEs are collected on the State Performance Reports, percentiles are displayed in this chapter as a more generally understood measure of



47

⁸Due to the nature of the tests given by Puerto Rico, its achievement data were not comparable to that provided by the States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

⁹Minnesota, Nevada, South Carolina, and Tennessee did not submit achievement data for 1989-90.

¹⁰Two States, Hawaii and Vermont, only submitted data for advanced skills. Their data are displayed on the advanced skills tables only.

achievement.¹¹ The reader should note that changes in percentiles are not the same as changes in NCEs. See Appendix F for an explanation of the relationship between NCEs and percentiles.

Achievement data for reading, mathematics, and other language arts were reported for grades 2 through 12, although States did not necessarily report for all grades. Annual testing cycle data consists of fall-fall testing, spring-spring testing, or a combination of the two.

BASIC SKILLS ACHIEVEMENT

Number of Chapter 1 Students Tested

In the States that reported data, on an annual cycle, a total of 1,635,499 Chapter 1 students were tested in basic skills reading, 991,998 Chapter 1 students were tested in basic skills mathematics, and 155,250 Chapter 1 students were tested in other language arts. (Tables 2.1 through 2.3)

Compared to the number of elementary students tested, a relatively small number of Chapter 1 secondary students were tested. For both reading and mathematics, about 80 percent of Chapter 1 students tested were in grades 2 through 6. Less than 10 percent of the Chapter 1 students tested were in grades 9 through 12. Over 60 percent of students tested in other language arts were in grades 2-6; 13 percent were in grades 9-12

Achievement Results in Reading, 1989-90

For Chapter 1 students tested in reading, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level.

Pretest to posttest percentile increases in reading for 1989-90 ranged from 3 to 5, with the highest increases for Chapter 1 students in grades 2 through 4 and 6 through 8. (Table 2.1)

Pretest percentiles ranged from 15 in grade 12 to 21 in grades 2, 4, and 5. Posttest percentiles ranged from 18 in grade 12 to 26 in grade 2. (Table 2.1)



¹¹The NCE is a standard score resulting from the division of the normal curve into 99 equal units, and is derived from the percentile rank. The 50th percentile (i.e., an NCE of 50) is the national norm. The national level NCE information is shown in Appendix E.

State-by-State achievement pretest percentiles for Chapter 1 students tested in reading in grade 4 ranged from 10 in the Bureau of Indian Affairs to 40 in the District of Columbia. Their posttest percentiles ranged from 10 in the Bureau of Indian Affairs to 46 in New Hampshire.¹² (Appendix Table D.1)

Achievement Results in Mathematics, 1989-90

For Chapter 1 students tested in mathematics, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level.

In mathematics for 1989-90, pretest to posttest percentile increases ranged from 4 in grades 9 through 12 to 12 in grade 2. The largest increases occurred in grades 2 through 7. (Table 2.2)

Pretest percentiles ranged from 20 in grade 10 to 24 in grades 2, 3, 5, 6, and 8, while posttest percentiles ranged from 24 in grade 10 to 36 in grade 2. (Table 2.2)

For Chapter 1 students tested in mathematics in grade 4, State-by-State pretest percentiles ranged from 7 in Missouri to 56 in the District of Columbia. Their posttest percentiles ranged from 14 in the Bureau of Indian Affairs to 48 in the District of Columbia.¹³ (Appendix Table D.2)

Achievement Results in Other Language Arts, 1989-90

For Chapter 1 students tested in other language arts, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level.

In other language arts for 1989-90, pretest to posttest percentile increases ranged from 3 in grade 10 to 9 in grade 3. (Table 2.3)



¹²Grade 4 State-by-State reading achievement results are discussed here for illustration purposes. Grade 4 was selected because a large number of students (282,270) were tested at this grade level. For individual State results for grades 2-12, see Appendix Table D.1.

¹³Grade 4 State-by-State mathematics achievement results are discussed here for illustration purposes. Grade 4 was selected because a large number of students (176,118) were tested at this grade level. For individual State results for grades 2-12, see Appendix Table D.2.

Pretest percentiles ranged from 18 in grades 3 and 12 to 22 in grades 7 through 9. Posttest percentiles ranged from 22 in grade 12 to 29 in grade 9. (Table 2.3)

For Chapter 1 students tested in other language arts in grade 4, State-by-State pretest percentiles ranged from 11 in the Bureau of Indian Affairs to 51 in Utah. Their posttest percentiles ranged from 13 in the Bureau of Indian Affairs to 48 in Massachusetts.¹⁴ (Appendix Table D.3)

Trends in Reading and Mathematics Achievement from 1979-80 to 1989-90

In both reading and mathematics, achievement results for Chapter 1 students tested on an annual cycle show gains in every year over the eleven-year period from 1979-80 to 1989-90 in nearly all grades.

Over the eleven-year period from 1979-80 to 1989-90, the size of the changes in percentile ranks from the pretest to the posttest have remained about the same for Chapter 1 students tested in reading on an annual cycle. In most cases the changes have been positive.

In reading and mathematics, positive changes have been reported (with only five exceptions--1979-80, grades 10 and 11 reading, and grade 10 mathematics; 1982-83, grade 11 reading; 1987-88, grade 12 mathematics). Moreover, the size of the gains has generally increased over the eleven-year period. (Tables 2.4 and 2.5)

From 1979-80 to 1989-90, pretest percentiles, an indicator of the achievement level at which Chapter 1 students begin, have not changed notably for students at most grade levels and have been well below the national norm. With regard to reading, pretest percentiles in 1989-90 were either the same or below those in 1979-80 in all grades except grades 11 and 12. In mathematics, pretest percentiles in 1989-90 were lower than those in 1979-80 in grades 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, and 11. (Tables 2.6 and 2.7)



¹⁴Grade 4 State-by-State other language arts achievement results are discussed here for illustration purposes. Grade 4 was selected because a large number of students (22,509) were tested at this grade level. For individual State results for grades 2-12, see Appendix Table D.3.

ADVANCED SKILLS ACHIEVEMENT

Number of Students Tested

In the States that reported data, a total of 941,634 Chapter 1 students were tested in advanced skills reading (reading comprehension), and 557,857 Chapter 1 students were tested in advanced skills mathematics (problems and applications) on an annual cycle.

In 1989-90, 38 States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs submitted achievement data for reading comprehension and 43 States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs submitted achievement results for problems and applications. In the States that reported data, a total of \$41,634 Chapter 1 students were tested in advanced skills reading, and 557,857 Chapter 1 students were tested in advanced skills mathematics on an annual cycle. (Tables 2.8 and 2.9)

About 80 percent of the students tested in advanced skills reading and mathematics were in grades 2-6. Approximately 4 percent of the Chapter 1 students tested in reading and mathematics were in grades 9 through 12.

Achievement Results in Reading, 1989-90

For Chapter 1 students tested in reading comprehension, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level.

Pretest to posttest percentile increases in advanced skills reading for 1989-90 ranged from 2 in grade 11 to 7 in grade 2. (Table 2.8)

Pretest percentiles ranged from 15 in grade 12 to 22 in grades 2, 4, and 5. Posttest percentiles ranged from 19 in grade 12 to 29 in grade 2. (Table 2.8)

Achievement Results in Mathematics, 1989-90

For Chapter 1 students tested in problems and applications, posttest scores were higher than pretest scores at every grade level.

Pretest to posttest percentile increases in advanced skills mathematics for 1989-90 ranged from 2 in grade 12 to 10 in grade 2. (Table 2.9)



Pretest percentiles ranged from 19 in grade 10 to 24 in grade 2. Posttest percentiles ranged from 23 in grades 10 through 12 to 34 in grade 2. (Table 2.9)

PROGRAM IMPROVEMENT

Nationally, 18 percent of Chapter 1 schools were identified for program improvement in 1989-90.

As part of the Hawkins-Stafford amendments, LEAs are required to identify schools within their district in need of program improvement. The districts use achievement data to identify schools where students are not making achievement gains or are not progressing toward other outcomes specified by the State or district. They are required to begin working to improve these schools during the following school year by establishing and implementing a plan for improvement.

All 50 States, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs reported data on the number of schools identified for program improvement.¹⁵ Nationwide, 18 percent of Chapter 1 schools were identified for program improvement in 1989-90. Percents ranged from a low of 4 percent in Iowa, New York, and Washington to a high of 70 percent in Puerto Rico. (Table 2.10)

The number of LEAs with schools identified for program improvement was reported by all 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs in 1989-90. Nationwide, 3,234 LEAs had schools identified for program improvement in 1989-90. (Table 2.11)



¹⁵The District of Columbia did not report the number of schools identified for program improvement.

Table 2.1

Basic Skills Reading Achievement Results for Chapter 1

Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1989-90

	Weighted	Number of		Percentile	
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretest	Posttest	Change
2	285,727	46	21	26	5
3	308,540	46	20	24	4
4	282,270	46	21	25	4
5	244,478	46	21	24	3
6	190,821	46	20	24	4
7	120,672	46	19	23	4
8	103,143	46	19	23	4
9	49,942	44	18	21	3
10	26,514	42	17	20	3
11	16,152	41	17	20	3
12	7,240	42	15	18	3
Grades 2-12 for the 46 States that reported data	1,635,499		20	24	4

Table 2.2

Basic Skills Mathematics Achievement Results for Chapter 1
Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1989-90

	Weighted	Number of		Percentile	
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretest	Posttest	Change
2	135,413	46	24	36	12
3	168,039	46	2.4	31	7
4	176,118	46	23	32	9
5	163,155	46	24	30	6
6	131,767	46	24	31	7
7	82,126	46	23	28	5
8	74,153	46	24	27	3
9	32,675	43	21	25	4
10	15,876	40	20	24	4
11	9,032	39	21	25	4
12	3,644	38	23	27	4
Grades 2-12 for the 46 States that reported data	991,998		24	31	7



Table 2.3

Basic Skills Other Language Arts Achievement Results for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1989-90

	Weighted	Number of		Percentile	
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretest	Posttest	Change
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	17,358 21,087 22,509 20,739 18,185 18,245 17,305 9,663 5,172 3,422	29 30 30 29 28 30 29 27 25 25	19 18 20 19 20 22 22 22 22 20 19	26 27 24 24 27 28 27 29 23 24	7 9 4 5 7 6 5 7 3 5
12	1,565	23	18	22	4
Grades 2-12 for the 30 States that reported data	155,250		20	26	6



Table 2.4

Basic Skills Reading Achievement Posttest Percentiles and Changes from Pretest in Percentile Ranks for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1979-80 to 1989-90

	Posttest Percentile											
Grade	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86	86-87	87-88	88-89	89-90	
2	29	29	29	32	31	30	30	28	27	28	26	
3	26	28	25	29	28	27	28	26	26	26	24	
4	26	26	26	28	28	27	29	28	27	27	25	
5	25	27	27	28	28	27	28	27	26	26	24	
6	26	28	28	29	28	26	28	27	27	26	24	
7	24	25	26	27	27	27	26	26	25	24	23	
8	24	25	27	26	26	25	25	25	24	24	23	
9	21	23	24	25	25	22	24	24	22	22	21	
10	16	19	18	20	19	20	21	24	23	22	20	
11	11	20	18	ï8	17	20	22	22	22	22	20	
12	13	16	17	16	16	17	20	18	21	18	18	

	Changes in Percentile Ranks												
Grade	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86	86-87	87-88	88-89	89-90		
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	4	5	5		
3	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4		
4	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	4		
5	3	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	3	3		
6	4	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4		
7	2	3	4	3	4	6	4	3	4	3	4		
8	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4		
9	2	4	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3		
10	-1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3		
11	-3	3	1	-1	0	2	3	3	2	3	3		
12	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	3		



Table 2.5

Basic Skills Mathematics Achievement Posttest Percentiles and Changes from Pretest in Percentile Ranks for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1979-80 to 1989-90

	Posttest Percentile											
Grade	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86	86-87	87-88	88-89	89-90	
2	36	39	35	41	40	38	39	38	38	38	36	
3	31	33	31	37	36	34	35	33	34	33	31	
4	30	33	32	33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	
5	29	32	33	35	34	34	35	33	32	33	30	
6	30	33	33	35	34	33	36	33	32	32	31	
7	26	28	29	32	30	30	32	32	30	28	28	
8	26	29	30	32	32	32	32	30	30	29	27	
9	23	26	27	31	31	29	30	34	27	28	25	
10	18	22	22	27	24	27	32	32	38	29	24	
11	23	23	25	28	26	30	36	33	30	31	25	
12	23	22	22	26	24	29	35	29	31	31	27	

				(Changes i	n Percent	ile Ranks				
Grade	79-80	80-81	81-32	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86	86-87	87-88	88-89	89-90
2	2	5	5	3	6	6	9	10	11	11	12
3	1	3	5	5	6	4	6	7	7	. 7	7
4	3	6	5	4	5	6	6	8	8	7	9
5	4	4	6	8	7	7	9	7	7	7	6
6	6	8	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	7
7	4	3	5	1 7	5	6	6	5	4	4	5
8	4	5	5	6	5	5	4	4	5	4	3
9	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	5	4	4	4
10	- <u>2</u>	1	0	2	1	2	4	3	4	4	4
11	1	2	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	3	4
12	2	0	1	0	3	2	2	4	-1	1	4



Table 2.6

Basic Skills Reading Achievement Pretest Percentiles for Chapter 1
Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1979-80 to 1989-90

		Pretest Percentiles											
Grade	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86	86-87	87-88	88-89	89-90		
2	27	27	27	30	29	27	28	24	23	23	21		
3	22	23	22	25	24	23	24	21	21	22	20		
4	23	22	22	24	24	22	24	22	22	22	21		
5	22	22	22	23	23	21	23	23	22	23	21		
6	22	22	23	23	23	21	23	22	22	22	20		
7	22	22	22	24	23	21	22	23	21	21	19		
8	21	21	22	22	22	21	21	22	20	21	j 19		
9	19	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	19	19	18		
10	17	17	17	18	18	18	19	22	21	20	17		
11	14	17	17	19	17	18	19	19	20	19	17		
12	11	16	15	16	15	17	20	16	21	17	15		

Table 2.7

Basic Skills Mathematics Achievement Pretest Percentiles for Chapter 1
Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1979-80 to 1989-90

					Prete	st Percen	tiles				
Grade	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86	86-87	87-88	88-89	89-90
2	34	34	30	38	34	32	30	27	27	27	24
3	30	30	26	32	30	30	29	26	27	26	24
4	27	27	27	29	28	27	27	25	25	25	23
5	25	28	27	27	27	27	26	26	25	26	24
6	23	25	26	27	27	27	29	26	25	26	24
7	22	25	24	25	25	24	26	27	26	24	23
8	22	24	25	26	27	27	28	26	25	25	24
9	22	25	25	28	30	27	28	29	23	24	21
10	20	21	22	25	23	25	28	29	24	25	20
11	22	21	24	27	24	27	32	30	27	28	21
12	21	22	21	26	21	27	32	25	32	30	23



Table 2.8

Advanced Skills Reading Achievement Results for Chapter 1

Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1989-90

	Weighted	Number of		Percentile	
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretesi	Posttest	Change
2	172,262	39	22	29	7
3	182,815	40	21	27	6
4	166,938	40	22	27	5
5	145,447	40	22	26	4
6	106,785	40	21	26	5
7	68,345	39	21	25	4
8	57,759	39	21	25	4
9	22,871 :	37	19	24	5
10	9,174	35	18	21	3
11	6,296	34	18	20	2
12	2,942	34	15	19	4
Grades 2-12 for the 40 States that reported data	941,634		21	27	6

Table 2.9

Advanced Skills Mathematics Achievement Results for Chapter 1

Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1989-90

	Weighted	Number of	Percentile					
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretest	Posttest	Change			
2	71,647	44	24	34	10			
3	92,415	45	23	30	7			
4	101,780	45	23	30	7			
3	97,245	45	23	28	5			
6	77,021	45	22	28	6			
7	48,732	43	22	27	5			
8	43,844	43	23	26	3			
9	15,238	39	22	25	3			
10	5,312	34	19	23	4			
11	3,444	33	20	23	3			
12	1,179	29	21	23	2			
Grades 2-12 for the 45 States that reported data	557,857		23	29	6			



Table 2.10

Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Schools Identified for Program Improvement, by State, 1988-69 and 1989-90

State		Number of S with Chapt		Number of Cl Schools Idea for Program Imper	tified	Percent of Chapt Identified for Improve	Program
Albeman Albeman 200 802 222 223 224 Alakana 210 189 225 227 231 11 Artenon 535 844 79 835 15 Artenon 794 885 127 202 16 California 3,767 3,150 215 214 6 California 574 346 434 421 424 6 California 100 100 338 455 380 Delrives of Calmonia 1333 1333 344 272 Plantia Blineis 1,143 1,143 1,144 1,107 1,100 1,143 1,145	Itala	1988-89	1989-90	1922-20	1989-90	1922-20	19 89-9 (
Ablakia Alianama 535 546 778 585 546 778 585 547 778 585 546 547 547 548 541 542 542 543 544 544 545 544 544							2
Administration	Marka		[- :	12
Attanama 794 885 127 202 16 California 3,767 3,850 215 244 6 California 3,767 3,850 215 246 9 California 374 346 44 42 42 42 6 California 100 100 38 45 38 California 100 100 38 45 38 California 11,142 11,107 159 169 14 California 11,159 11,157 266 253 13 California 11,159 11,157 266 333 18 California 11,159 11,157 266 333 18 California 11,159 11,157 266 333 18 California 11,159 11,157 369 180 11 11 California 11,159 11,157 30 14 15 15 California 11,159 157 369 180 11 13 California 11,159 141 16 79 2 California 11,159 141 15 California 11,150 141 141 15 California 11,150 141 15			1			=	11
California 3,767 3,330 215 214 6 California 274 546 54 44 9 6 California 100 100 38 43 38 California 100 100 38 43 California 100 100 38 43 California 100 1							2
Chambridge	i		1			= =	
Communication						_	
Deliverse 100 108 36 45 38 20 27 27 27 28 38 38 38 38 38 38 38			oocoooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo				
District Columbia 133 131 34 174 27	*		\$	00000000000000000000000000000000000000			
Provide 1,041 1,266 353 337 34	·		00000000000000000000000000000000000000			000.000.000 0.0000 V T (.0000	4
Descript		•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	80000000000000000000000000000000000000	202000000000000000000000000000000000000	_
Harwaii		**************************************	**************************************		00000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	2
Manage M	•				1	=	13
Dillaceia 2,695 2,351 286 286 11 Incidian 1,159 1,157 206 333 18 22 331 34 7 25 331 34 7 25 34 34 4 4 34 4 4 34 4			91	0	46	0	5:
Decision 1.159 1.157 206 333 18 18 18 19 18 18 18 18		377	406	49	45	13	1:
Series	llineis	2,695	2,351	286	286	11	13
Tennanty		1,159	1,157	206	333	18	2
Temms		431	₩2	31	36	7	
Committee Comm		776	**************************************				Ľ
Maine S59 S57 S4 10 May			****************** *				i U
Maryland							u u
Manuschassestan	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
Manage M		::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	2000-0000-00000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	************************************	1
Michigan 2,006 2,037 415 395 21	•						6:
Minesoria 983 941 16 79 2		•			1	-	13
Missinsippl 744 777 80 411 11 11 Missinsippl 744 777 80 411 11 13 Missinsippl 744 777 80 411 13 13 Missinsippl 745 766 80 81 13 13 13 13 13 14 196 13 13 13 14 196 13 13 13 14 196 13 13 14 196 13 13 13 13 14 13 13 14 15 14 15 15 15 15 16 16 16 16							19
Minimum					79	2	1
Second S			777	\$0	411	11	5:
New Action 102 102 103 100 133 134 135		517	596	20	#1	15	ı,
Nove Hampshine 102 56 2 5 6	destas	219	460	76	68	35	L
New Hampston 315 3	labosaka	330	325	44	196	13	6
New Hampton 315 31		102	76		3		
New James	faw Hampshire	315	315	11		•	
New Maxioo		2.158	>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>	*************	202022222222222222222222222222	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	1
New York 3,044 3,266 193 138 6 North Carelina 1,427 1,338 223 271 16 North Dakota 363 351 24 19 7 Chile 2,085 2,015 34 406 2 Oklahema 1,100 1,097 85 76 8 Oregoe 748 790 104 107 14 Pennsylvania 2,364 2,544 158 575 7 Rhode Island 162 147 23 66 14 South Carelina 522 526 127 176 24 South Carelina 522 526 127 176 24 South Dakota 333 518 28 70 8 Tonnesses 945 861 120 412 13 Texas 2,700 2,797 440 458 16 Utab 775 277 40 40 15 Vermont 255 299 22 46 7 Vermont 255 299 22 46 7 Vermont 255 299 21 46 7 Vermont 255 255 255 255 255 255 255 255 255 25	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•					19
North Carolina North Dakota 1,427 1,338 223 2/1 16 North Dakota 363 351 24 19 7 Obic 2,045 2,045 2,015 34 406 2 Oklahema 1,100 1,007 2,53 74 3 Origone 748 790 104 158 577 7 14 Penarylvania 2,364 2,364 158 577 7 16 24 South Carolina 522 526 127 176 24 South Carolina 522 526 127 176 24 South Carolina 522 526 127 176 24 South Dakota 335 518 28 70 8 Tonnesses 945 861 120 412 13 Texas 2,700 2,797 440 438 16 Utab 775 77 40 40 15 Vermont Vermont Vermont 795 797 38 10 Washington 923 985 97 38 10 Washington 923 985 97 38 10 Washington 923 985 97 38 10 Washington 923 120 131 27 Wieseasis 1,466 1,480 1,290 1,1							
North Dakota 343 351 24 19 7 Okie 2,045 2,015 34 404 2 Okiahuma 1,109 1,097 45 74 8 Oregon 742 790 104 107 14 Pananylymide 2,244 2,544 158 575 7 Rhode Idead 162 147 23 60 14 South Carelina 522 526 127 176 24 South Dakota 335 518 28 70 4 Tournesses 945 861 120 412 13 Tournesses 945 861 120 120 135 861 10 Wast-Virginia 825 862 140 113 27 Wiesenda 120 129 13 29 15 Practice Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Tournesses of Indian Affaires 143 167 — 115 —		- • - · ·				=	
Ohile 2.083 2.015 34 406 2 Oklishma 1,100 1,097 83 74 8 Oregoe 748 790 104 107 14 Pannylymit 2,364 2,344 158 575 7 Rhide Island 162 147 23 69 14 South Carelina 522 526 127 176 24 South Daketa 335 518 28 70 8 Temposee 945 861 120 412 13 Texas 2,700 2,797 440 438 16 Utab 275 277 40 40 15 Vermont 285 299 22 46 7 Virginia 806 856 8 155 10 Wairlington 923 86 155 97 38 10 Wairlington 1,460 1,460		•				= -	3
Okiahema 1,103 1,097 83 74 8 Oregoe 748 790 104 107 14 Pennsylvania 2,364 2,344 158 575 7 Rhode leland 162 167 25 60 14 South Carelina 522 526 127 176 24 South Daketa 335 518 28 70 8 Tennesses 945 961 120 412 13 Texas 2,700 2,797 440 438 16 Utab 275 277 40 40 15 Vermont 295 299 22 46 7 Virginia 900 856 96 155 10 Washingans 925 925 97 38 10 West Virginia 523 542 140 113 27 Wisconia 1,460 1,480 125							
Oregon 748 790 104 107 14 Pennsylvania 2,364 2,344 158 575 7 Rhode leised 162 147 25 60 14 South Carelina 522 526 127 176 24 South Daketa 335 518 28 70 8 Tonnesses 945 861 120 412 13 Texas 2,700 2,797 440 438 16 Utab 275 277 40 40 15 Vermont 295 299 22 46 7 Virginia 800 856 86 155 10 Washingans 925 925 97 38 10 West Virginia 523 542 140 113 27 Wisconia 1,460 1,480 125 155 8 Wyeming 120 129 19 <td></td> <td>WWW.WW.WW.WW.WW.WW.WW.</td> <td>***********************</td> <td>886°96'96'96'66'66'66'66'66'56'56'56'</td> <td>000.00.00000000000000.004</td> <td>2</td> <td>)</td>		WWW.WW.WW.WW.WW.WW.WW.	********************** *	886°96'96'96'66'66'66'66'66'56'56'56'	000.00.00000000000000.004	2)
Passay Vanish		-8000000000000000000000000000000000000	88688888		20000000000000000000000000000000000000		
Riode Stand Stan			000000000000000000000000000000000000000	104	107	14	ĭ
South Carolina S22 S26 127 176 24		2,364	C3000000000000000000000000000000000000	92506-2006998 Dt	575	7	2
South Careline S22 S26 127 176 24	·····	162	147	23	₩ .	14	•
South Daketa 335 518 28 70 8	louth Carolina	522	526	127	176	verseander and easter 1997 a debbb	3 60 70 70 70 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80
Tempercons	iouth Dakete	335	518				1
Texas 2,700 2,797 440 458 16 Utab 275 277 40 40 15 Vermont 295 299 22, 46 7 Virginia 808 856 56 155 10 Waltington 923 805 97 38 10 Waltington 523 562 140 113 27 Wiesenia 1,469 1,480 120 135 8 Wyoming 123 129 19 29 15 Pastic Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Burrent of Indian Affairs 163 167 — 115 —	Connectors						4
Utab 275 277 40 40 15 Vermost 293 299 22 46 7 Virginia 806 856 36 155 10 West Virginia 973 38 10 West Virginia 523 562 140 113 27 Wisspania 1,469 1,480 120 135 8 Wyeming 123 128 19 29 15 Practic Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Burness of Indian Affairs 163 167 — 115 —	Texas						10
Vermont 255 298 22 46 7 Virginia 806 156 96 155 10 Washington 923 805 97 34 10 West Virginia 523 562 140 113 27 Wisspania 1,469 1,480 120 135 8 Wyeming 123 129 19 29 15 Passio Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Increase of Indian Affairs 163 167 — 115 —			3				
Virginia 904 856 36 155 10 Work Virginia 923 805 97 34 10 West Virginia 523 562 140 113 27 Winequalia 1,460 1,460 120 135 8 Wyeming 120 129 19 29 15 Practic Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Bursens of Indian Affairs 163 167 — 115 —					e i a como a successiva a la c		le Bildologi, mengel
Westingers 923 805 97 34 10 West Virginia 523 562 140 113 27 Wissensia 1,469 1,480 120 135 8 Wyeming 123 129 19 29 15 Puerio Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Durcess of Indian Affairs 163 167 — 115 —		88008185868007908.95	200200000000000000000000000000000000000	(1825-14486)	6000 PEORESSON A : 1 19	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	1
West Virginia 523 562 140 113 27 Wisspands 1,469 1,460 120 135 8 Wyeming 123 129 19 29 15 Passio Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Bursess of Indian Affairs 163 167 — 115 —		787-778-8-78807888	00000-000000-0000-0	on a company of the contract o	81100001000000000000000000000000000000	NG 000000000000000000000000000000000000	ı
Wisconds I,460 1,480 120 135 8 Wyeming 120 129 19 29 15 Paorio Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Burness of Indian Affairs 163 167 — 115 —		000000000000000000000000000000000000000	5555555555555555555 · · · · · · · · · ·	50a 640a00000 000000 U Vocaboor	TO CONTROL OF A 1881	√ 196,0000000 20000 E. ← 196,55	
Wyeming 120 129 19 29 15 Pastic Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Bureau of Indian Affaire 163 167 — 115 —	- 2-2-1 (2-2-2-1-77-1-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2-2	***************************************	20000000000000000000000000000000000000	140	0.100000000000000000000000000000000000	27	2
Wyeming 120 129 19 29 15 Puerto Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Bursess of Indian Affairs 163 167 — 115 —	Contraction of the Contraction o	1,44	1,480	120	155	•	
Pearco Rice 1,507 1,375 1,130 967 75 Burson of Indian Affairs 163 167 — 115 —	Nyoming	123	129	19	record consistent and a pro-	15	············
Bureau of Indian Affairs 163 167 115	Pastio Riso	1,507	1				7
Nation 49,049 50,295 6,534 8,939 13	bureau of Indian Affairs			_	1		•
	Valion .	49,049	50,295	6,534	8,939	13	i
Number of States Reporting 53 53 53 52 53		•		• 			

a/ Schools may be identified for program improvement for more than one year. As a result, the total figures from our year to the next may include some of the same schools.



Table 2.11

Number of LEAs with Schools Identified for Program Improvement, 1988-89 and 1989-99

ale	<u>Number o</u> 1 988-89	<u>f LEA±</u> 19 89-9 0
isheme	1,44-1,	67
laaka	40	1
riseee		37
ritagess	56	107
alifornia	74	70
oloreio	51	29
carretteut		19
ciaware	12	15
istrict of Columbia	41	39
lorida eorgia	$\boldsymbol{\pi}$	85
iewaii		7
ملما	32	32
linois	99	99
diana	93	135
mare.	31	27
and the same	21	44
antacky		34
pelales		37
lum Ladad	18	45 21
Caryland Cassachusetts	5 9	51
dichigna	147	187
dianesota	15	7:
diseissippi	17	109
diacouri		×1, 2/3, 4/4
<u> Acestada</u>	59	6
lebesak#		12
levade	3	
Your Hempshire	5	1
New Jorsey	69	119
New Mexico	25	3
New York	104 \$1	•
Vorth Carolina North Dakota	22	1
North Dakota Chie		37% - O.S.
kilahoma:	67	· * * \$
Drogon		~~~ ~
Passylvania		
theds latend		: De la 1
South Carolina		7
South Dakota		5
Temperson		7
Texas	259	19
Utak Sentumban di Jawa Mazara di Mara	en jakon jakon ja k	
Verment		
Virginia	72 78	
Washington	00 W 0 10 0 000 000 000 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2	
West Virginië Wisconsin	22	9 1 3 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Wiscessin Wyeming	17	=: 11.1(전) 원년 1
Poorte Rice	1	•
Bureau of Indian Affairs		13
	-	••
Total for These		
States Reporting	1,290	3,2

^{*} Loss than 1 percent.



CHAPTER 3

ALLOCATION AND COST INFORMATION FOR THE CHAPTER 1 LEA PROGRAM

This chapter presents national and State-by-State information on the 1989-90 funding for the Chapter 1 LEA program for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs and, where appropriate, compares 1989-90 and 1988-89 funding figures. Information on both total allocations and per-participant Chapter 1 funding is presented, as is the number of concentration grants reported.

CHAPTER 1 LEA PROGRAM ALLOCATIONS

Allocations for the Chapter 1 LEA program to the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs for 1989-90 totaled approximately \$4.0 billion, a 5 percent increase from the 1988-89 allocations of over \$3.8 billion. 16

State Chapter 1 allocations for 1989-90 ranged from \$5.1 million in Wyoming to over \$430 million in New York. All States received increased allocations from 1988-89 to 1989-90 with the exception of Kansas, Montana, Nevada, Ohio, Oklahoma, Vermont, Washington, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs. These decreases ranged from less than 1 percent to 7 percent. Among the States with funding increases, the increases ranged from 1 percent in Colorado, Hawaii, Nebraska, and Oregon to over 18 percent in Puerto Rico. (Table 3.1)

Ten States and Puerto Rico received grants of over \$100 million, and six States received grants of under \$10 million.



¹⁶The total 1989-90 Chapter 1 allocations also included \$12.9 million for American Samoa, Guam, the Trust Territories, Northern Marianas, and the Virgin Islands. These territories are not included in this report, and their funds are not included in the total reported.

CHAPTER 1 ALLOCATION PER PARTICIPANT

The average allocation per participant under the Chapter 1 LEA program was \$753 in 1989-90. This figure represents virtually no change from the previous year's figure of \$756 per participant.

In 1989-90, for the nation as a whole, the Chapter 1 allocation per participant equalled \$753.¹⁷ In individual States, the allocation per participant ranged from a low of \$348 in California to a high of \$1,576 in the Bureau of Indian Affairs. Only 16 States and Puerto Rico had Chapter 1 allocations per participant of less than \$700. Eleven States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs had Chapter 1 allocations per participant of \$1,000 or more. (Table 3.2)

CONCENTRATION GRANTS

Across the 46 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, the reported number of LEAs receiving concentration grants in 1989-90 ranged from 1 in the District of Columbia to 750 in California.¹⁸

Concentration grants are designed to augment basic grants in LEAs with very high concentrations of children from low-income families.

Forty-six States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico reported the number of LEAs receiving concentration grants in 1989-90, and across these States, 6,161 concentration grants were reported. The number of grants received ranged from 1 in the District of Columbia to 750 in California. (Table 3.3)



¹⁷The Chapter 1 allocations per participant figures were computed in the following way: the allocation to the State for a given year was divided by the number of Chapter 1 participants the State reported during that year. The allocation information was obtained from the ED Budget Office. This calculation does not take into account funds that may have been carried over from the previous year.

¹⁸ The Bureau of Indian Affairs does not receive concentration grant funding.

STATE PROGRAM IMPROVEMENT GRANTS

All 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico received State Program Improvement grants. Nine States and Puerto Rico received grants of more than \$90,000 (the minimum grant amount).

State Program Improvement grants are distributed to LEAs for use in establishing and implementing program improvement plans.

All 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico received State Program Improvement grants. In nine States (California, Florida, Illinois, Michigan, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Texas) the grant amount exceeded the \$90,000 minimum. (Table 3.4)



Table 3.1

Chapter 1 LEA Program Allocations and Participation 1988-89 and 1989-90

		Allocation		Total Ch	pter 1 Participat	ion
		1989-90				
		Basic &				
	1988-89	Concentration	Percer:			Percent
State	Basic Grants	Grants	Change	1988-89	198990	Change
Alabama	\$77,113,052	\$86,147,398	12	122,546	130,028	6
Alaska	6,194,462	6,885,794	11	6,640	5,760	-13
Arizona	37,845,256	44,470,954	18	66,903	69,570	4
Arkansas	45,613,851	47,941,872	5	67,871	67,223	-1
California	370,760,021	396,257,266	7	885,899	1.140,074	29
Colorado	35.945.972	36,364,267	ng void	38,482	37.516	-3
Connecticut	41,833,153	42,898,643	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	59,629	49;174	-18
Delaware	10,954,662	11,639,311		9,996	10,416	-10
District of Columbia	•	18,276,217		h i San		
	17,053,792		-	12,885	12,922	
Florida	163,825,299	168,118,188		150,370	172,290	15
Georgia	102,251,399	114,214,565	12	139,388	142,527	2
Hawaii	11,838,769	11,967,069	1	15,363	14,966	-3
Idaho	10,961,164	11,961,553	9	20,731	::3,741	15
Illinois	176,377,863	188,824,120	7	152,627	155, 369	2
Indiana	58,867,138	61,863,722	5	103,369	96,963	-6
Iowa.	32,153,632	33,673,559	5	40,478	39,436	3
Kansas	26,246,311	26,048,570	7 (2) -1	34,915	35,505	2
Kentucky	68,013,830	71,857,753	(100 miles)	90,678	99,675	10
Louisiana	93,357,789	95,744,751	3000	108,404	102,437	· - 6
Maine	18,058,620	18,961,564	. 5	26,803	25,597	4
Maryland	65,844,886	67,157,633	2	77,357	67,923	-12
Massachusetts	90,199,904	93,218,410	3	74,795	75,350	1
Michigan	150,007,334	154,593,029	3	150,765	143,270	-5
Minnesota	46,586,055	48,227,364	4	64,715	64,329	-1
Misaissippi	71,765,845	77,691,617	•	104,686	123,634	18
Missouri	62,003,704	65,940,007	6	68,798	72.345	5
Montana	12,142,720	12,119,438	•	The second seco		-i
Nebraska	1		Ĩ	14,192	14,072	-,
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	19,243,001	19,396,236		28,650	28,565	_
Nevada	7,484,879	7,478,690		11,762	9,861	-16
New Hampshire	9,144,406	5,544,625	a ili aliken 🗣	11,452	12,483	9
New Jersey	126,721,203	132,113,307	4	174,477	174,868	•
New Mexico	28,175,611	31,645,395	12	31,690	34,092	1
New York	399,177,973	430,300,064	8	355,588	363,587	2
North Carolina	90,892,529	94,421,142	4	117,754	114,687	-3
North Dakota	8,555,231	8,883,236	4	10,354	10, 192	-2
Ohio	137,667,582	137,407;671	. •	139,462	138,027	-1
Oklahoma	40,143,684	39,379,815	-2	60,211	59,072	-2
Огедов	32,177,770	32,408,114	1	41,923	46,255	10
Pennsylvania	193,785,889	194,577,874	*	230,738	217,618	
Rhode Island	14,678,985	15,327,713	4	15,163	14,571	
South Carolina	60,016.983	62,819,609	5	1	57, 8 03	3
South Dakota	10,858,241	12,2 7,843	13	13,398		-
Tennessee		84,3 8,804		i e	14,564	
Texas	\$1,174,607 252,076,134		4		107,734	9
	252,976,134	261,3; 1,773	3	1	417,601	
Utah	13,004,523	14,241,558	10	28,480	29,418	:
Vermont	8,750,449	8,585,678	-2	1	10,063	-
Virginia	76,491,391	80,057,424		1	70,485	1
Washington	47,345,624	46,284,961	•		62,132	-
West Virginia	35,567,715	37,953,051	. 7	32,862	33,007	
Wisconsiz	57,844,465	59,710,262	3	66,125	69,602	;
Wyoming	4,913,654	5,106,224	4	4,806	4,877	
Puerto Rico	126,299,805	149,270,807	18	235,291	218,483	
Bureau of Indian Affairs	27,247,217	25,217,026	-7		15,998	-
		· ··			,	
Nation	\$3,814,156,034		5	1		

^{*} Less than I percent.



Table 3.2

Allocation Per Participant for the Chapter 1 LEA Program —
1988-89 and 1989-90 a/

	19 88-89	1989~90	% Change
	tion Per	Allocation Per	88-89
_	rticipant	Participant	8990
Alabama	\$629	\$663	5
Alaska	933	1,195	28
Arizona	567	639	13
Arkanees California	672	713	6
Colorado	419 934	34 8 2000 969	-17 ⊚51-711 4 1
Connections	702	172	24
Dolaware	1.096	1,117	CX 2
District of Columbia	1,324	1,414	3
Florida	1,089	976	-10
Georgia	734	#01	
Hawaii	771	800	4
Idaho	529	504	-5
Illinois	1,156	1,215	5
Indiana	569	638	12
lowa	794	854	7
Canses	752	734	2
Kentucky	750°	721	
Loweiane	86I	935	4
Maine	674	741	10
Maryland	\$ 51	989	16
Massachusetta	1,206	1,237	3
Michigan	995	1,079	
Minaceota	720	750	4
Miseissippi Autonomiossomone omako onakoo onako	686	62\$	<u>-</u> \$
Missouri	901	911	
Montane Nebraske	156 672	3 61	1.
Nevada	636	679 75 8	1
New Hampshire	798	765	19
New Jersey	726	756	
New Mexico	\$89	928	4
New York	1,123	1,183	5
North Caroline	772	823	7
North Dakota	\$26	\$72	5
346	3 987 ·	996	1
Orlahoma	667	667	•
Oregoe	768	701	_0_
Pennsylvania	\$40	194	6
Rhode Island	96#	1,052	9
South Carolina	1,066	1,087	2
louth Dakota	\$10	\$41	4
Concises	\$24	763	-5
Texas	608	626	3
Utah	457	484	6
Vermont	\$63	853	-1
Virginia	1,174	1,136	-3
Washington	732	745	2
West Virginia	1,082	1,147	6
Wisconsia	875	\$58	-2
Wyoming	1,022	1,047	2
Pasria Rico	***		
(中(中 人) 人	537	683	27
Burney of Indian Affairs	1 472		_
Bureau of Indian Affairs	1,673	1,576	-6

^{*} Less than I percent.



a/ The Chapter 1 allocation per participant figures were computed in the following way: the allocation to the State for a given year was a vided by the number of Chapter 1 participants the State reported during that year. The allocation information was obtained from the ED Budget Office. This calculation does not take into account funds that may have been carried over from the previous year.

Table 3.3

Number of LEAs Receiving Basic Grants and Number of LEAs Receiving Basic Grants that Also Received Concentration Grants, by State, 1989-90

		Number of LEAs that
	Number of LEAs	also Received
	that Received	Concentration
als	Basic Grants	Grants 120
labama laska	128 55	38
rizona	227	138
rizants	328	283
alifornia	1.007	750
olerade	174	69:
omneticut	161	15
ciaware		10
istrict of Columbia	1	1
loride .	67	60
corgia	185	150
awaii .	7	4
laho	110	75
linois	846	
diana	299	23
Maria de la companya della companya	430	147
	301 176	
	66	41
	168	
laryland	24	7
laceachusetts	325	24
lichigan	561	137
Linnesota	430	162
(iseiseippi	156	152
lissouri	603	241
foetaee	313	149
iebenska	405	171
ioveda:	16 a	
les Ramphire	232	
lew Jersey	594	141
lew Mexico lew York	#	70 271
forth Carolina	679 134	100
forth Dakota	257	203
	611	17
)&fahama	591	39
)regos	294	200
oneyivenia	499	9
thode Island	37.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
outh Carolina	91	7
iouth Dekota		
	183	14
CERTOSOS	183 140	
'exac		12
Texas Jiah	140	12 53
Pexas Jish Fasmont	140 991 40 251	12 53 3
Cxxee Jtah Jeannoos	140 991 40 251	12 53 3 14
Cexas Jich Faunces Finglisia Fashington	140 991 40 251 133	12 53 3 14 7
Coxae Jish Fasmost Visginia Washington Wast Virginia	140 991 40 251 133 283 55	12 53 3 14 7
Coxas Jiah Fasmost Vinginia Washington Wast Vinginia Vinconnia:	140 991 40 251 133 283 55 421	12 53 3 14 72 7 4 4 11 2 2 1 11 2 3
'exas Jiah Fasmost: Visginia Washington Wast Visginia Visconia:	140 991 40 251 133 283 55	12 53 3 14 72 6 4 4.11 2 2 11 2 3
Cexas Jiah Fasmost Vinginia Washington Wast Vinginia Wasonnia: Wyoming	140 991 40 251 133 283 55 421	12 53 3 14 7 7 4 4 4 4 1,1 1,2 1,2 1,3 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4
Texas Jish Jesusos: Virginia Washington West Virginia Wiscomia: Wyoming Paorto Rico	140 991 40 251 133 283 55 421 46	12 53 3 14 7 7 4 4 4 4 1,1 1,2 1,2 1,3 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4
Texas Jish Jesusos: Virginia Washington West Virginia Wiscomia: Wyoming Paorto Rico	140 991 40 251 133 283 55 421	12 53 3 14 7 7 4 4 4 4 1,1 1,2 1,2 1,3 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4
Commesses Coxes Usab Formost Verginia Washington West Virginia Westornia Wyoming Practo Rice Derses of Indian Affairs Cotal for Those States	140 991 40 251 133 283 55 421 46	14 12: 53: 34 14: 77: 4: 4:4:4:4:3:3:3:10
Texas Jish Fasmost Figinia Fishington West Virginia Fisconia: Wyoming Pearto Rico Berses of Indian Affairs Total for Those States	140 991 40 251 133 283 55 421 44	12: 53: 34: 7: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6:
Texas Jish Jesusos: Virginia Washington West Virginia Wiscomia: Wyoming Paorto Rico	140 991 40 251 133 283 55 421 46	12: 53: 33: 14: 7: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6:



Table 3.4

State Program Improvement Grants, by State 1989-90

	Grant
State	Amount
Alabama	90,000
Alaska	90,000
Arizona	90,000
Arkansas	90,000
California	357,636
Colorade	90,000
Connecticut	90,000
Delaware	90,000
District of Columbia	90,000
Florida	143,398
Georgia	90,000
Hawaii	90,000
idaho	90,000
Illinois	156,795
indiana	90,000
o re e.	90,000
Canada .	90,000
Kentecky	90,000
ouisians	90,000
Mains	90,000
Maryland	90,000
Massachusetts	90,000
Michigan	126,52
Minnesota	90,000
Mississippi	90,000
Missouri	90,000
Montana	90,000
Nebraska	90,000
Nevada	90,000
New Hampehire	90,000
New Jersey	102,534
New Mexico	90,000
New York	340,012
North Carolina	90,000
North Dakota	90,000
Ohio	106,314
Okiahoma Co	90,000
	90,000
Pennsylvania Rhods Island	156,577
South Carolina	90,000
South Dakota	90,000
Tennessee	90,000
Texas	90,000
Utah	229,430
Vermout.	90,000
Vormout. Virgiaia	90,000
Washington	90,000
wassington West Virginia	90,000
	90,000
Wiscomein	90,000
Wyoming	90,000
Puerto Rico	111 774
Pureau of Indian Affairs	111,775
THE PART OF THE PARTY OF THE PA	C
Nation	5,610,999
	3,010,333



CHAPTER 4

INFORMATION ON THE CHAPTER 1 STATE AGENCY NEGLECTED OR DELINQUENT PROGRAM

This chapter provides an overview of Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent (N or D) program participants and funding for 1989-90. Participation counts are reported by institutional designation (neglected, delinquent, and adult correctional), age span, service area, gender, and race/ethnicity. The 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico reported the total number of individuals receiving services through State Agency N or D programs. The Bureau of Indian Affairs does not receive Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Del'nquent funding, and Puerto Rico did not receive State Agency N or D funding.

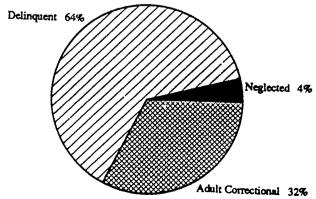
Because State Agency N or D participants are housed in State institutions, the Chapter 1 programs through which they are served are often not administered by the State Educational Agency. The Chapter 1 State Agency N or D programs could be administered, for example, through the State Department of Corrections or the State Bureau of Prisons.

PARTICIPATION BY INSTITUTIONAL DESIGNATION

Sixty-four percent of the State Agency N or D participants were classified as delinquent, 32 percent were classified as adult correctional, and 4 percent were classified as neglected. (Figure 4.1)

The total number of participants in Chapter 1 State Agency N or D programs in 1989-90 was 58,862. Sixty-four percent of these participants were classified as delinquent, 32 percent were classified as adult correctional, and 4 percent were classified as neglected. (Table 4.1) The total number of participants in 1989-90 represented a 10 percent increase over the number of participants in 1988-89; the distribution by institutional designation remained about the same.

Figure 4.1
Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent
Participants by Institutional Designation
1989-90



Total Participants = 58,862



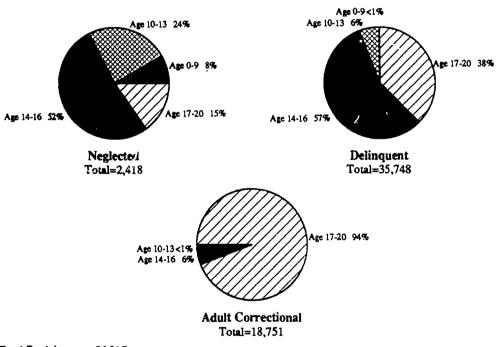
69

PARTICIPATION BY AGE SPAN

Fifty-four percent of the State Agency N or D participants were 17 through 20 years old. By institutional designation, neglected and delinquent participants were concentrated in the 14-16 age span and adult correctional participants were concentrated in the 17-21 age span. (Figure 4.2)

Fifty-four percent of the participants in Chapter 1 State Agency N or D programs in 1989-90 were 17 through 20 years old, the largest age group of participants. Forty percent were 14 through 16 years old, and 5 percent were 13 years or younger. (Table 4.2)

Figure 4.2
Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent
Participants by Age Span and Institutional
Designation, 1989-90



Total Participants = 56,917



Fifty-two percent of students classified as neglected and 57 percent of students classified as delinquent were aged 14-16. (Table 4.3) Ninety-four percent of adult correctional participants were aged 17-20. (Table 4.4)

PARTICIPATION BY SERVICE AREA

Instructional Services

About two-thirds of the State Agency N or D participants received reading and two-thirds received mathematics instruction.

Sixty-four percent of all State Agency N or D participants received reading instruction and 62 percent received mathematics instruction. Other language arts was received by 31 percent of the participants and 12 percent of State Agency N or D students received other instructional services. (Table 4.6)

This pattern of service provision is very similar for students classified as delinquent and adult correctional. Students classified as neglected received less reading, other language arts, and mathematics services. (Tables 4.7 and 4.8)

Supporting Services

Attendance, social work and guidance is the only supporting service provided to a substantial number of State Agency N or D participants.

Thirteen percent of all State Agency N or D participants received attendance, social work and guidance services. Less than 5 percent of participants received any of the remaining supporting services (health and nutrition, transportation, and other supporting services). (Table 4.5)

By institutional designation, 19 percent of neglected, 11 percent of delinquent, and 16 percent of adult correctional participants received attendance, social work and guidance services. (Tables 4.6 and 4.7)

Of the remaining services, 5 percent of delinquent participants received health and nutrition and other supporting services. All other services were received by 1 percent or less of the participants by each institutional designation. (Tables 4.6 and 4.7)



71

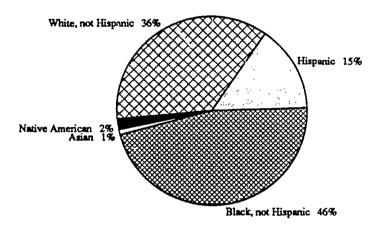
CHARACTERISTICS OF STATE AGENCY N OR D PARTICIPANTS

Forty-six percent of the State Agency N or D participants were black, not Hispanic and 91 percent were male. (Figure 4.3)

There were 58,792 participants reported by racial/ethnic classification in 1989-90.¹⁹ Forty-six percent were black, not Hispanic, 36 percent were white, not Hispanic, 15 percent were Hispanic, 2 percent were American Indian or Alaskan Native, and 1 percent were Asian or Pacific Islander. (Table 4.8)

There were 58,722 participants reported by gender in Chapter 1 State Agency N or D programs in 1989-90.²⁰ Ninety-one percent were male and 9 percent were female. (Table 4.9)

Figure 4.3
Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent
Participants by Racial/Ethnic Classification
1989-90



Total participants for which data were reported = 58,792.



¹⁹The total reported by racial/ethnic classification is not the same as the total reported by age span because California and Tennessee did not report the same number of participants by racial/ethnic classification as by age span.

²⁰The total reported by gender is not the same as the total reported by age span because California, Minnesota, New York, North Carolina, and Tennessee did not report the same number of participants by gender as by age span.

PERCENT OF ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANTS RECEIVING CHAPTER 1 SERVICES

Forty-nine States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico reported 95,185 students eligible to participate in the State Agency N or D program. Among these States, 61 percent of eligible participants received State Agency N or D services.

Among the 49 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico that reported data on the number of students eligible to participate in Chapter 1, 61 percent of the eligible students received services. The percent of eligible students receiving Chapter 1 services ranged from 30 percent or below in two States (Arkansas and North Carolina) to 100 percent in 8 States (Alaska, Arizona, Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Mississippi, North Dakota, and Oregon) and Puerto Rico. (Table 4.10)

CHAPTER 1 STATE AGENCY N OR D ALLOCATIONS

The total allocation for the Chapter 1 State Agency N or D program in 1989-90 was \$31.6 million.

In 1989-90 the allocation for Chapter 1 State Agency N or D programs was \$31.6 million. This was a 3 percent decrease from the 1988-89 funding for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Levels of funding ranged from \$19,998 in Rhode Island to \$3.1 million in New York. (Table 4.11)

Eleven States received over \$1 million as their Chapter 1 State Agency N or D allocation. Eight of these States (California, Illinois, Michigan, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Texas) were also among the States receiving the largest Chapter 1 LEA program allocations. Seven States received less than \$100,000. (Table 4.11)



Table 4.1

Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Institutional Designation, 1989-90

	Number	Percent
Neglected	2,418	4
Delinquent	37,454	64
Adult Correctional	18,990	32
Total	58,862	100

Table 4.2

Total Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Age Span -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	.198	8-89	198	9-90	Percent
	Number	Percent ^a	Number	Percent ^{a/}	Change in Number
Total					
Age Span (Years): 0 - 9	198	*	210	*	6
10 - 13	2,793	5	3,002	5	7
14 - 16	20,663	39	23,647	40	14
17 - 20	29,831	56	32,003	55	7
Total	53,485	100	58,862	100	10

^{*} Less than 1 percent.

a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.



Table 4.3

Neglected and Delinquent Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Age Span -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	198	8-89	198	9 20	Percent
	Number	Percent ²	Number	Percent*	Change in Number
<u>Neglected</u>					
Age Span (Years): 0 - 9 10 - 13 14 - 16 17 - 20 Total	185 502 1,306 315 2,308	8 22 57 14 100	200 585 1,264 369 2,418	8 24 52 15 100	8 17 -3 17 5
Delinquent					
Age Span (Years): 0 - 9 10 - 13 14 - 16 17 - 20 Total	13 2,290 18,934 11,964 33,201	* 7 57 36 100	10 2,374 21,338 13,732 37,454	* 6 57 37 100	-23 4 13 15

^{*} Less than 1 percent.



a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Table 4.4

Adult Correctional Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Age Span -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	198	8-89	198	9-90	Percent Change in
	Number	Percent ²	Number	Percent ^a	Number
Adult Correctional					
Age Span (Years): 0 - 9 10 - 13 14 - 16 17 - 20 Total	0 1 423 17,552 17,976	 * 2 98 100	0 43 1,045 17,902 18,990	 * 6 94 100	4,200 147 2 6

^{*} Less than 1 percent.



a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Table 4.5

Total Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students
Receiving Chapter 1 Services by Service Area -- 1989-90

	To	otal
	Number	Percent Served
<u>Instructional</u>		
Reading	37,470	64
Other Language Arts	18,398	31
Mathematics	36,242	62
Other Instructional	6,988	12
Supporting		
Attendance, Social Work, and Guidance	7,765	13
Health and Nutrition	1,844	3
Transportation	465	1
Other Supporting	2,015	3
Participant Count ⁴	58,862	

2/ This figure represents the number of participants reported by institutional designation. (See Table 4.3)



Table 4.6

Neglected and Delinquent Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students Receiving Chapter 1 Services by Service Area -- 1989-90

	Negl	ected	Delin	quent
	Number	Percent Served	Number	Percent Served
Instructional	-			
Reading	1,278	53	23,104	62
Other Language Arts	197	8	11,971	32
Mathematics	1,013	42	23,773	63
Other Instructional	362	15	_ 3,101	8
Supporting				
Attendance, Social Work, and Guidance	466	19	4,282	11
Health and Nutrition	31	1	1,772	5
Transportation	11	*	446	1
Other Supporting	11	*	1,837	5
Participant Count	2,418		37,454	

^{*} Less than 1 percent.



^{2/} These figures represent the number of participants reported by institutional designation. (See Table 4.4)

Table 4.7

Adult Correctional Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students Receiving Chapter 1 Services by Service Area -- 1989-90

	Adult Correctional		
	Number	Percent Served	
Instructional			
Reading	13,088	69	
Other Language Arts	6,230	33	
Mathematics	11,456	60	
Other Instructional	3,525	19	
Supporting			
Attendance, Social Work, and Guidance	3,017	16	
Health and Nutrition	41	*	
Transportation	8	*	
Other Supporting	167	1	
Participant Count ²	18,990		

^{*} Less than 1 percent.

a/ This figure represents the number of participants reported by institutional designation. (See Table 4.5)

Table 4.8

Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Racial/Ethnic Classification -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988-89		1989-90		Percent
Racial/Ethnic Classification	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Change in Number
American Indian or Alaskan Native	795	1	1,101	2	38
Asian or Pacific Islander	468	1	532	1	14
Black, not Hispanic	26,013	49	27,226	46	5
Hispanic	7,767	15	8,735	15	12
White, not Hispanic	18,395	34	21,198	36	15
Total	53,438*	100	58,792 <u>b</u> /	100	10

- a/ In 1988-89, the total in this table will not correspond to the total on Table 4.3 because in six States (Colorado, Kansas, Oregon, Texas, Utah, and Washington), the total number reported by racial/ethnic classification was not the same as the total number reported by age span.
- b/ In 1989-90, the total will not correspond to the total on Table 4.3 because in two States (California and Tennessee), the total number reported by racial/ethnic classification was not the same as the total number reported by age span.



Table 4.9

Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Students by Gender -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988-89		1989	Percent	
Gender	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Change in Number
Male	47,509	89	53,151	91	12
Female	5,859	11	5,571	9	-5
Total	53,3684	100	58,722 <u>b</u> /	100	10

- a/ In 1988-89, the total in this table will not correspond to the total on Table 4.3 because in three States (California, Kansas, and Oregon), the total number reported by gender was not the same as the total number reported by age span.
- b/ In 1989-90, the total in this table will not correspond to the total on Table 4.3 because in five States (California, Minnesota, New York, North Carolina, and Tennessee), the total number reported by gender was not the same as the total number reported by age span.



Table 4.10

Number and Dercent of Eligible State N or D Participants Receiving Chapter 1 Services, by State, 1989-90

State Alabama	Eligible to Receive Services	Total Number	Eligible Students
		of Participants	Served
	1.586	1,433	Servea 90
Alaska	200	200	100
Arizona	2,384	2,384	100
Aricaneae	978	292	30
California	7,399	2,330	31
Colorado	1,377 572	2,390 404	and the second of the second o
Commetteet	NE SVINSKAARJAAN (1877) JAHRA	9979440088477777	71
Delaware	3,000	1,947	65
District of Columbia	1,591		
Plorida:	7.77 3 1.77	604	38.
	3,150	2,111	67
Jeorgia	₹ 2,805	1,527	54
Hawaii	309	309	100
daho	94	94	100
llinois	3,834	1,785	47
ndiana	2,333	1,619	69
ows	\$12.	\$26	65
Kansas	951	923	97
Kentucky	2,426	1,048	3 3 2 2 43
.oviai ana	1,535	1,080	70
Maine	749	749	100
Maryland	1,432	1,233	86
Massachusetts	1,367	667	49
Michigan	1,821	1,258	69
Minnesota	634	322	51
Mississippi	611	611	100
Missouri	817	624	76
Montaria	534	363	68
Nebszaka	984	755	77
Nevade	764	319	42
New Hampshire	149	129	87
New Jersey	2,677	1,588	59
New Mexico	1,845	1,539	83
New York	6,473	3,163	49
North Carolina	5,133	1,507	29
North Dakota	72	72	100
066	4,780	2,351	53
Okiahoma	571	406	
Orogon	1,079		71
Pconsylvania	1,642	1,079	
Rhode Island	• •	1,385	84
South Carolina	220	165	75
	2,550	1,760	69
South Dakota	178	167	94
Concsec -	2,375	1,175	49
Texas	5,009	2,663	53
Utah	752	604	80
Vermont	429	366	85
Vir ginia	3,224	3,161	98
Washington	5,605	3,617	65
West Virginia	562	530	94
Wiscousia	1,791	1,284	. 72
Wyoming	452	215	48
uerto Rico	1,945	1,945	100
Bureau of Indian Affairs a/	-		100
Nation b/	95,185	58,588	62

Number of States Reporting

51



ያን

a/ Bureau of Indian Affairs does not receive State N or D funding.

W The total participation figure reported here is only for those states which reported eligibility data. As a result, the total figures will not match the participation figures reported in Table 4.2.

Table 4.11

Chapter 1 Allocations for the State Agency Neglected or Delinquent Program — 1988-89 and 1989-90

State N or D Allocation 1989-90 % Change State 1988-89 Alabama 374.364 372,129 -1 Alaska 193,474 197,368 2 Arizona 495,425 628,497 27 Arkaness 237,831 227,219 California 3,225,240 2,971,072 Colorado 325,556 285,753 -12 Commetter 518,132 464,292 -10 Dolaware 162.329 87,816 -46 District of Columbia 223,674 666,876 198 Ploride 253,010 904.090 -28 Georgia \$11.645 754,057 -7 Hawaii 93,308 80,357 -14 Idaho \$3,052 66,079 -20 Illinois 1.169.123 1.036,819 -11 Indiana 658,934 667,190 1 346,994 314,256 -0 Kisas 652,905 594,716 <u>-9</u> Kentucky 442,944 499,650 13 Total Sec 649,164 580,720 -11 Ma 207,436 188,260 -9 Maryland 1.231.134 1.118.127 -9 Massachusetts 642,710 666,007 Michigan 1,388,566 1,248,002 -10 Minnesota 264,695 241.035 -9 Mississippi 308,929 263,736 -15 Missouri 339,997 345,154 2 Montana 174,202 140,334 -19 Nebraska 114,931 168,800 47 Navada 210,055 227,686 -8 New Hampshire 78,663 83,288 6 New Jersey 1,412,829 1,409,396 ٠ New Mexico 278,302 234,811 -16 New York 3,326,803 3,153,535 -5 North Carolina 1,128,124 1,308,249 16 North Dakota 46,732 45.052 -4 Obio 1,774,712 1,636,868 -8 Oktoba 177,227 142,592 -20 Oregon 700.628 661,877 -6 1,139,252 1.057,709 -7 Ruode Island 14,157 19,998 41 South Caroline 817,143 694,682 -15 South Dakota 94,693 84,628 -11 Tonnessee \$55,688 770,922 -10 Texas 1,483,633 1,252,546 -16 Utak 153,520 154,764 1 Vermont 130,996 138,871 6 Virginia 745,051 614,257 -18 **Washington** 63,000 1,011,151 1505 West Virgin 259,191 201,130 -22 Wisconsin 641,693 621.067 -3 Wyoming 192,530 163,459 -15 Paerte Rice 210,043 167.132 -20 Total 32,552,000 31,616,000 -3



^{*} Less than 1 percent.

APPENDICES



APPENDIX A

METHODOLOGY

State Performance Reports for the ESEA Chapter 1 LEA program and the Chapter 1 State Agency Neglected or Delinquent program funded in school year 1989-90 were submitted to the U.S. Department of Education (ED) in the winter and early spring of 1991. These reports consisted of participation data and achievement data. Upon receipt of the reports, personnel at ED entered the participation data into Lotus 1-2-3 files and performed preliminary internal consistency checks on the data. These checks consisted of verifying that the totals for gender, year of birth, grade, and racial/ethnic group equalled the sum of their parts. In addition, comparisons were made between the 1988-89 data and the 1989-90 data. When discrepancies were found, the reporting offices were contacted for additional information and initial updates were made to the files.

Westat, Inc. was contracted by the Office of Policy and Planning to review, correct, and summarize the State Performance Reports. Westat received the performance data, which were already in Lotus 1-2-3 files, and the achievement data from ED.

The achievement data were entered into Lotus 1-2-3 files by Westat. This process involved creating files for the annual testing cycle for students tested in basic and advanced skills in reading, mathematics, and other language arts (basic skills only). The annual cycle consisted of both fall-fall and spring-spring testing and, when necessary, the two were combined into one overall annual achievement figure.

After all the data were entered, data checks were conducted. The purpose of the data checks was to flag potential problems, not to claim that the information was necessarily in error. In the case of the participation data, particular emphasis was placed on changes from 1988-89 to 1989-90 that appeared to be very high, taking into account both the absolute numbers and the percentage involved. No specific percentage was targeted, but any shifts that might indicate new programmatic trends were noted. These changes were highlighted on State-by-State listings of the reported data.

For the achievement data, any 1989-90 gain in a State that differed by more than two standard deviations from the 1988-89 national overall gain for each grade and test cycle was highlighted. For example, the 1988-89 national NCE gain score for grade 2 reading on an annual test cycle was 3.4. State NCE gain scores for grade 2 reading on an annual cycle in 1989-90 that were above 9.8 or below -3.0 were more than two standard deviations from the national overall gain score from the previous year and would have been highlighted by the edit check process. An additional check on the achievement data was to compare the total number of students tested to the total number of students receiving services.



A-1

The highlighted State-by-State listings were then sent by Westat to the State Chapter 1 coordinators with a letter explaining the edit check process. One week after the State-by-State listings were sent, Westat began contacting the Chapter 1 coordinators by telephone to verify that highlighted items were correct or to receive explanations for reported year-to-year changes.

In several instances, States provided revisions to their 1988-89 and/or their 1989-90 data.²⁶ In most cases, the information was correct, and explanations were provided for the highlighted items. Additional revisions were made by Westat to distribute participants with unknown demographic characteristics.

At the conclusion of this process, Westat entered the revisions into the Chapter 1 data bases and produced three documents for ED. These documents were a Preliminary Tabulations Report, a State Feedback Report for each State educational agency, and this summary report entitled A Summary of State Chapter 1 Participation and Achievement Information for 1989-90.

²⁶To the extent that States revised their figures for 1988-89, the numbers found in this report will not correspond to those found in previous documents displaying State Performance Report information.

APPENDIX B DATA COLLECTION FORM, SCHOOL YEAR 1989-90





Form approved OMB No. 1810-0037 Expiration Date: 07/31/92

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20202

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING STATE PERFORMANCE REPORT (CHAPTER 1 BASIC GRANTS AND STATE NEGLECTED AND DELINQUENT)

PART I, CHAPTER 1 PARTICIPATION INFORMATION - REGULAR SCHOOL TERM

- ITEM A. Enter the number of local educational agencies (LEAs) that received (1) Chapter 1 Basic Grants and (2) Chapter 1 Concentration Grants.
- ITEM B. Enter the number of public schools that operated Chapter 1 projects during the regular school year.
- ITEM C. Enter the number of public and nonpublic students located in all eligible public school attendance areas during the regular school year who were educationally disadvantaged (i.e., children whose educational attainment is below the level that is appropriate for children of their age). Note: include in children in all eligible attendance areas and all grades (K-12), whether or not the attendance area or grade is participating in the Chapter 1 program.
- ITEM D1. Enter the number of Chapter 1 participants during the regular school year by gender. Enter total.
- ITEM D2. Enter the number of Chapter 1 participants during the regular school year who were of each designated racial/ethnic group. Enter total.
- ITEM 03. Enter the number of Chapter 1 participants born in each indicated year. Enter total.
- ITEM D4. Enter for each grade the number of Chapter 1 participants during the regular school year in (a) public schools, (b) nonpublic schools, and (c) local institutions for the neglected or delinquent (n or d). Do not include students in State institutions. Enter combined public, nonpublic, local n or d total. The totals for items D1, D2, D3 and D4 should be the same. If not, explain any discrepancies.
- ITEM D5. Enter the number of participants in D4 with handicapping conditions (i.e., children with individualized educational plans required by P.L. 94-142).
- ITEM D6. Enter the number of participants in D4 with limited English proficiency as determined by State or local criteria.
- ITEM E. Enter the number of participants who received each category of service as (a) public school students, (b) nonpublic school students, or (c) students from local institutions for the n or d. Enter the total of each category of service in the last column.

PART II. CHAPTER 1 STAFF INFORMATION

Enter the number of full-time equivalent staff during the regular school year funded by Chapter 1 according to job category. "Staff providing supporting services" should include only non-clerical staff providing the supporting services listed in Part I, Item E.

PART III. CHAPTER 1 PROGRAM INFORMATION - REGULAR SCHOOL TERM

- ITEM A. Enter the number of school districts that have schools planning or implementing School Program improvement plans, under Section 1021 of the Act.
- ITEM B. Enter the number of schools that are planning and/or implementing School Program improvement plans under Section 1021 of the Act.
- ITEM C. Enter the number of schools that have school wide projects, under Section 1015 of the Act.
- ITEM D. Enter the number of school districts that have innovative projects, as specified in Section 1011(b) of the Act.

PART IV. CHAPTER 1 ACHIEVEMENT INFORMATION - REGULAR SCHOOL TERM

Complete a separate page (use extra sheets as necessary) for achievement data for each subject matter area listed, and mark the appropriate label. In assessing achievement in language arts, an LEA may use tests designed to meas are language arts or reading.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Public reporting burden for this collection is estimated to average 440.9 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the U.S. Department of Education, Information and Compliance Division, Washington, D.C. 20202-4651; and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project 1810-0037, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STATE PERFORMANCE REPORT CHAPTER 1. BASIC GRANTS AND STATE NEGLECTED AND DELINQUENT

Each State educational agency (SEA) shall collect data on the race, age, gender, number of children served by grade level and number with handlcapping conditions served by programs assisted under this chapter and annually submit such data to the Secretary. In accordance with national standards, each SEA shall conduct an evaluation of the programs assisted under this chapter at least every two years and submit that evaluation to the Secretary. (Section 1019 of Chapter 1 of Title I of ESEA)

SCHOOL YEAR	-
NAME OF STATE EDUCATIONAL AGENCY (SEA) OFFICE OR L	UNIT SUBMITTING THIS REPORT
ADDRESS (INCLUDE NUMBER, STREET, CITY, STATE, AND	ZIP CODE)
NAME OF PERSON TO BE CONTACTED ABOUT THIS REPORT	TITLE
CONTACTS TELEPHONE NUMBER (AREA CODE NUMBER AND EX	(TENSION)
INFORMATION, COMMENTS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS ON SOUR SECURING AND COMPILING DATA, AND RECOMMENDATIONS F	
CERTIFICATION THIS REPORT CONTAINS THE MOST ACCURATE DATA A	WAILABLE TO THIS SEA.
SIGNATURE	TITLE DATE



		STATE	NAME		
FOR THE PE	RIOD COVERED	BY THIS REPORT	۲:		
A. GIVE TH	E NUMBER OF	SCHOOL DISTRICT	S RECEIVING CHA	PTER 1 FUNDS.	
	BASIC GRANT	s .	CONCENTRA	TION GRANTS	
B. GIVE TH	E NUMBER OF	SCHOOLS OPERAT	ING CHAPTER 1 PR	OJECTS.	
			BLE TO PARTICIPA	TE IN CHAPTER 1	DURING THE
			CIPANTS DURING FEMALE	THE REGULAR TERM	l .
3. BY 196 196 197 197 197	ASIAN BLACK, HISPAN WHITE, TOTAL YEAR OF BIRT	AN INDIAN OR A OR PACIFIC ISL NOT HISPANIC IC NOT HISPANIC TH 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981	ANDER	1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 TOTAL D OR DELINQUENT	DESIGNATION
				OR DELINQUENT	
	P JBLIG.	MONFOBLIC	LOCAL REGLECTED		
PRE-K					
K					-
1		<u></u>			
3		-			1
4		-			
5					
6					
7					
1 8	1				1

STATE	NAME	

EXPLAIN ANY DISCREPANCIES AMONG THE TOTAL COUNTS REPORTED IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS D 1-4.

- 5. OF THOSE COUNTED IN NUMBER 4, GIVE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WITH HANDICAPPING CONDITIONS.
- 6. OF THOSE COUNTED IN NUMBER 4, GIVE THE NUMBER OF LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENT STUDENTS.
- E. GIVE THE NUMBER OF CHAPTER 1 PARTICIPANTS DURING THE REGULAR TERM BY TYPE OF SERVICE AND PUBLIC / NONPUBLIC / INSTITUTIONAL DESIGNATION.

SERVICE AREA	PUBLIC	NONPUBLIC	LOCAL NEGLECTED OR DELINQUENT	TOTAL
INSTRUCTIONAL				
READING				
OTHER LANGUAGE ARTS NOT ABOVE				
MATHEMATICS				
OTHER (SPECIFY)				
SUPPORTING				<u> </u>
GUIDANCE SOCIAL WORK	_			
HEALTH NUTRITION				
PUPIL TRANSPORTATION				
OTHER (SPECIFY)				



•	T	A	Ŧ	e	A.	814	E

FOR THE PERIOD COVERED BY THIS REPORT: GIVE THE NUMBER OF STAFF EMPLOYED IN CHAPTER 1 PROJECTS DURING THE REGULAR TERM. REPORT IN FULL-TIME EQUIVALENTS BY JOB CLASSIFICATION.

JOB CLASSIFICATION	FULL-TIME EQUIVALENTS		
ADMINISTRATORS (NON CLERICAL)			
TEACHERS			
TEACHER AIDES			
STAFF PROVIDING SUPPORTING SERVICES			
CLERICAL STAFF			
OTHER (SPECIFY)			

PART III. CHAPTER 1 PROGRAM INFORMATION REGULAR SCHOOL TERM
FOR THE PERIOD COVERED BY THIS REPORT:
 GIVE THE NUMBER OF LEAS WITH SCHOOLS SUBJECT TO SCHOOL PROGRAM IMPROVEMENT PROVISIONS.
 GIVE THE NUMBER OF SCHOOLS SUBJECT TO SCHOOL PROGRAM IMPROVEMENT PROVISIONS.
 GIVE THE NUMBER OF SCHOOLS OPERATING SCHOOLWIDE PROJECTS.
 GIVE THE NUMBER OF LEAS OPERATING INNOVATIVE PROJECTS.



PART IV. CHAPTER 1 ACHIEVEMENT INFORMATION REGULAR SCHOOL TERM

	STAT	TE NAME	
BJECT MATTER:	BASIC SKILLS	READING	MATHEMATICS
		OTHER LANGUAGE	E ARTS
	ADVANCED SKILLS	READING CO	OMPREHENSION
		MATH PROBI	LEMS & APPLICATIONS
STATEWIDE AC	COVERED BY THIS REPO THIEVEMENT FOR THE RE EVALUATIONS.	DRT: EGULAR SCHOOL YEAR	BY GRADE LEVEL
CHAPTER 1 PARTICIPANTS BY GRADE	CHAPTER 1 PARTICIPANTS WITH PRE AND POST-TEST SCORES(N)	PRE-TEST NCE SCORE (WEIGHTED MEAN)	POST-TEST NCE SCORE (WEIGHTED MEAN)
2			.,
3			
4			
5			
7			
•			
9			
10			
11			
12			
ACHI RE YOUR ACHIEN COLLECTED:	EVEMENT DATA WHO AT	TEND NONPUBLIC SCH IN THE ABOVE SUBJ DISTRICTS	D IN THE ABOVE STATEM OOLS. ECT MATTER SUMMARIES SAMPLING PLAN



	STATE	NAME	
JECT MATTER:	BASIC SKILLS	READING	MATHEMATICS
		OTHER LANGUAGE	ARTS
	ADVANCED SKILLS	READING COMP	REHENSION
	-	MATH PROBLEM	IS & APPLICATIONS
STATEWIDE AC		ILAR SCHOOL YEAR BY	(GRADE LEVEL 1988-89 AND 1989-90)
CHAPTER 1 ARTICIPANTS BY GRADE	CHAPTER 1 PARTICIPANTS WITH PRE AND POST-TEST SCORES(N)	PRE-TEST NCE SCORE (WEIGHTED MEAN)	POST-TEST NCE SCORE (WEIGHTED MEAN)
0			
1			
ACHI RE YOUR ACHIEV	EVEMENT DATA WHO ATTE /EMENT DATA INCLUDED FROM ALL SCHOOL	ND NONPUBLIC SCHOO IN THE ABOVE SUBJECT DISTRICTS	T MATTER SUMMARIES
	IN CONFORMANCE W	ITH AN APPROVED SAF	APLING PLAN
F NEITHER EX	PLAIN THE REASON(S).		



PART V. PARTICIPATION INFORMATION--NEGLECTED OR DELINQUENT CHILDREN IN Exp. Date: 07/31/92

STATE ADMINISTERED INSTITUTIONS

		STATE NAME		
B. G	DURING THE SCHOOL SIVE THE NUMBER 1. ELIGIBLE FOR 2. RECEIVING CH 3. OF THOSE IND 2. BY GENDER b. BY RACIAL/E ASIAN CO BLACK, HISPANI WHITE, TOTAL	OF INSTITUTIONS OL YEAR. OF CHILDREN IN CHAPTER 1 SERVICE ICATED IN B2 AI MALE THNIC GROUP IN INDIAN OR AL OR PACIFIC ISLA NOT HISPANIC	INSTITUTIONS VICES DURING THE SCH IS DURING THE SCHOOL BOVE PROVIDE THE NURS FEMALE ASKAN NATIVE NDER	OOL YEAR YEAR
AGE N	IEGLECTED DE	LINQUENT	DULT CORRECTIONAL	TOTAL
0-9.				
10-13				
14-16				
17-20		,		
TOTAL				
IF NOT, EXE	TALS IN B3(2, b) PLAIN ANY DISCRE E NUMBER OF CHAIL TIONAL DESIGNAT	PTER 1 PARTICIP	ME? YESYESYESYES	
SERVICE AREA	NEGLECTED	DELINQUENT	ADULT CORRECTIONA	L TC AL
NSTRUCTIONAL				
READING				

INSTRUCTIONAL		
READING		
OTHER LANGUAGE ARTS NOT ABOVE		
MATHEMATICS		
OTHER (SPECIFY)		
SUPPORT ING		
GUIDANCE SOCIAL WORK		
HEALTH NUTRITION		
PUPIL TRANSPORTATION		
OTHER(SPECIFY)		



APPENDIX C

SELECTED CHAPTER 1 PARTICIPATION, SERVICE, AND STAFFING INFORMATION

This appendix presents the following tables:

- Table C.1 -- Chapter 1 total participants by grade -- 1988-89 and 1989-90;
- Table C.2 -- Chapter 1 public participants by grade -- 1988-89 and 1989-90;
- Table C.3 -- Chapter 1 nonpublic participants by grade -- 1988-89 and 1989-90;
- Table C.4 -- Chapter 1 local N or D participants by grade -- 1988-89 and 1989-90;
- Table C.5 -- number and percent of total Chapter 1 participants by grade span and by State, 1979-80 through 1989-90;
- Table C.6 -- number and percent of Chapter 1 public and nonpublic participants who received reading and mathematics, by State -- 1979-80 through 1989-90; and
- Table C.7 -- number and percent of Chapter 1-funded FTE staff by classification, by State -- 1979-80 through 1989-90.



Table C.1

Chapter 1 Total Participants by Grade -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	-89	1989	-90	Percent Change
Grade	Number	Percent ^{al}	Number	Percent ²	in Number
Pre-K	76,745	2	81,839	2	7
Kindergarten	319,898	6	350,748	7	10
1	692,651	14	740,021	14	7
2	675,470	13	719,223	13	6
3	642,608	13	700,208	13	9
4	599,410	12	630,699	12	5
5	523,401	10	552,761	10	6
6	430,515	9	442,358	8	3
7	320,489	6	335,864	6	5
8	283,469	6	289,412	5	2
9	213,119	4	214,000	4	*
10	126,407	3	127,181	2	1
11	81,228	2	84,628	2	4
12	58,373	1	57,036	1	-2
Ungraded ^{b/}	3,090	*	1,859	*	-40
Total	5,046,873	100	5,327,837	100	6

^{*} Less than 1 percent.

- a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.
- b/ Ungraded participants were reported by nine States (Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Michigan, Mississippi, Rhode Island, Vermont, Washington, and Wisconsin) in 1988-89 and by eight States (Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Maryland, Michigan, Rhode Island, and West Virginia) in 1989-90.



Table C.2

Chapter 1 Public Participants by Grade -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	-89	1989	9-90	Percent
Grade	Number	Percent ²	Number	Percent [*]	Change in Number
Pre-K	76,072	2	81,366	2	7
Kindergarten	314,087	7	343,587	7	9
1	673,613	14	719,348	14	7
2	652,154	14	693,522	14	6
3	616,313	13	671,010	13	9
4	573,822	12	601,767	12	5
5	499,396	10	523,189	10	5
G	409,643	9	413,859	8	1
7	302,262	6	309,411	6	. 2
8	265,218	6	269,919	5	2
9	193,114	4	189,513	4	-2
10	104,606	2	101,704	2	-3
11	60,053	1	59,876	1	*
12	35,150	1	35,760	1	2
Ungraded ^{b/}	2,140	*	803	*	-62
Total	4,777,643	100	5,014,634	100	5

^{*} Less than 1 percent.

- a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.
- b/ Public ungraded participants were reported by seven States (Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Michigan, Mississippi, Rhode Island, and Vermont) in 1988-89 and six States (Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Michigan, and Rhode Island) in 1989-90.



Table C.3

Chapter 1 Nonpublic Participants by Grade -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	8-89	198	89-90	Percent
Grade	Number	Percent ^a	Number	Percent ²	Change in Number
Pre-K	445	*	338	*	-24
Kindergarten	5,136	4	6,396	4	25
1	17,360	13	18,969	12	9
2	21,404	16	23,953	16	12
3	21,515	16	24,134	16	12
4	19,165	14	21,365	14	11
5	16,744	12	17,106	11	2
6	13,962	10	14,006	9	*
7	9,453	7	9,829	6	4
8	6,929	5	7,985	5	15
9	2,475	2	3,628	.2	47
10	1,236	1	1,918	1	55
11	841	1	1,295	1	54
12	674	*	998	1	48
Ungraded ^{b/}	317	*	28	*	-91
Total	137,656	100	151,948	100	10

^{*} Less than 1 percent.



C-4

a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.

b/ Nonpublic ungraded participants were reported by three States (Illinois, Mississippi, and Washington) in 1988-89 and by one State (Illinois) in 1989-90.

Table C.4

Chapter 1 Local N or D Participants by Grade -- 1988-89 and 1989-90

	1988	3-89	198	9-90	Percent
Grade	Number	Percent ²	Number	Percent ²	Change in Number
Pre-K	228	*	135	*	-41
Kindergarten	675	1	765	*	13
1	1,678	1	1,704	1	2
2	1,912	1	1,748	1	-9
3	4,780	4	5,064	3	6
4	6,423	5	7,567	5	18
5	7,261	6	12,466	8	72
6	6,910	5	14,493	9	110
7	8,774	7	16,624	10	89
8	11,322	9	11,508	7	2
9	17,530	13	20,859	13	19
10	20,565	16	23,559	15	15
11	20,334	15	23,457	15	15
12	22,549	17	20,278	13	-10
Ungraded ^{b/}	633	*	1,028	1	62
Total	131,574	100	161,255	100	23

- * Less than 1 percent.
- a/ Percents may not add to 100 due to rounding.
- b/ Local N or D ungraded participants were reported by six States (Colorado, Connecticut, Michigan, Rhode Island, Washington, and Wisconsin) in 1988-89 and by seven States (Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Maryland, Michigan, Rhode Island, and West Virginia) in 1989-90.



Table C.5

Number and Percent of Total Chapter 1 Participants by Grade Span and by State, 1979–80 through 1989–90

				Kinder												Total	
State	Year	Pre-K	×	garten	*	Grades 1-3	×	Oraces 4-6	×	Grades 7-9	×	Grades 10-12	×	Ungraded	×	Participants	_1
Nation	1979-80	61,293	-	278,750	S	1,533,295	200	1,728,557	33	902,038	17	225,861	4	828	0	5,162,822	
	19-0861	\$6,292	-	285,523	•	1,856,221	31	1,698,168	33	940,748	61	238,691	S	<u>3</u>	•	5,075,807	
	1961-82	42,619	-	262,274	•	1,660,870	፠	1,567,277	ま	940,804	*	242,863	S	1,824	•	4,618,531	
	1982-83	38,554	-	275,044	•	1,654,265	31	1,507,785	ま	764,264	11	205,705	S	1,977	•	4,447,634	
	1983-84	44,197	-	277,960	•	1,694,710	37	1,494,960	33	819,580	*	237,119	S	===	0	4,572,635	
	1984-85	40,147	_	301,339	•	1,765,917	31	1,503,632	32	\$61,670	=	239,461	S	5	0	4,712,709	_
	1985-86	61,859	_	310,921	7	1,831,093	ŝ		31	\$17,626	11	227,437	S	2,515	0	4,739,870	_
	1986-87	57,811	_	294,864	•	1, 877, 298	\$	1,471,594	31	797,543	11	220,260	S	6,275	9	4,732,661	
	1967-88	68,538	-	316,938	•	1,993,561	\$	1,526,272	31	806,208	91	231,174	S	1,957	0	4,944,64	_
	1988-89	76,745	7	319,896	•	2,010,729	\$	1,553,326	31	\$17,077	91	266,008	S	3,090	0	5,046,873	
	1949-90	81,139	7	350,748	7	2,159,452	7	1,625,818	31	\$1Z'663	91	264,845	S	1,859	•	5,327,837	_
Alabama	1979-80	•	•	10,725	-	60,480	\$	44,424	ま	14,453	11	191	-	•	•	130,849	_
	1940-81	0	0	12,294	٠	58,650	\$	44,221	ಸ	14,996	=	1,515	-	•	0	131,626	
	1981-82	•	0	12,177	2	55,979	\$	41,499	ま	11,109	٠	1,367	-	•	0	122,131	_
	1982-83	•	0	13,273	27	49,433	\$	38,140	ま	8,412	=	1,685	7	•	0	110,943	_
	1983-84	•	0	10,796	2	48,868	Ç	34,581	33	8,246	•	1,733	~	•	0	104,224	_
	1914-15	•	0	7,958	7	53,980	Ç	41,094	35	10,649	٠	2,166	~	•	0	115,867	_
	1985-16	•	•	5,526	S	59.847	2	41,362	35	9,692	•	1,228	-	•	0	117,655	
	1986-87	•	•	4,535	•	60,146	25	39,943	35	750'6	•	1,100	-	•	•	114,778	_
	1987-88	8	0	5,597	S	62,913	25	41,748	ኧ	9,792	•	917	-	•	•	121,059	_
	1988-89	3	•	5,742	S	61,246	S	42,402	35	069'11	2	8	~	0	•	122,646	
	1949-90	Z2	•	7,642	•	61,933	7	44,898	35	12,923	2	2,353	7	•	•	130,021	_
Alasta	08-6/61	253	S	300	4	1,624	8	1,671	8	1,182	2	552	9	•	•	5,482	~
	1940-81	50 8	•	210	•	1,473	31	1,495	32	Ī	8	353	-	•	0	4,688	_
	1981-62	241	s	2	~	1,392	23	1,486	31	30	<u>\$</u>	587	12	•	0	4,775	
	1982-83	224	S	185	*	1,570	ኧ		33	712	91	380	-	•	0	4,56	J
	1983-FF	302	7	<u>\$</u>	4	1,521	35		35	632	±	241	S	•	0	4,39	_
	1984-85	3 5	•	210	S	1,722	7		32	475	=	199	S	•	0	4,217	_
	1985-86	137	m	217	S	1,919	÷	1,328	31	3	13	951	*	•	0	€,30	_
	1986-87	172	4	11.2	•	2,094	\$	1,477	31	254	12	172	•	•	0	4,740	_
	1917-11	176	m	163	m	2,355	Ç	1,605	32	828	=	178	*	•	0	920'5	va.
	1988-89	%	4	3 07	~	2,751	¥	2,139	32	858	13	387	•	•	0	9,640	_
	1989-90	128	7	32	•	2,626	\$	2,027	35	*	٠	1.78	•	0	•	8.76	

् । (४) प्रमान

				Kinder-												Total
State	Year	Pre-K	×	garten	×	Grades 1-3	×	Orades 4-6	×	Orades 7-9	×	Grades 10-12	×	Ungraded	×	Participants
Artema	1979-10	8	•	3,810	•	23,499	35	18,738	77	16,140	*	4,950	7	•	•	67,197
	19-0961	573	_	4,710	7	19,590	77		ষ	17,304	*	7,596	11	•	9	71,016
	1981-62	492	-	2,547	•	14,382	33	11,296	×	11,115	8	3,747	•	•	0	43,581
	1982-83	7	•	4,296	2	13,218	33	12,141	8	11.577	2	2,691	7	•	•	41,007
	1983-64	\$	7	3,945	•	10,299	*	10,947	×	11,18	8		13	•	0	42,777
	1984-15	226	~	3,879	•	17,118	8	12,741	22	660'6	8	1,890	*	0	0	45,453
	98-5861	153	0	3,104	S	21,768		19,569	31	14,058	Ħ	4,170	7	•	0	62,826
	1986-87	579	-	2,571	S	16,206		15,963	=	11,145	ជ	4,641	•	•	0	51,105
	19-7361	749	-	2,714	s	18,656		14,407	×	12,687	ជ	5,569	2	•	•	54,782
	1986-19	195	-	3,997	9	24,850	37	19,477	8	13,578	8	4,334	•	•	0	66,803
	1949-90	1,044	~	4,791		26,849	30	19,751	58	12,038	2	2,097	7	•	•	69,570
Artemen	08-8791	182	0	2.638	•	28.000		28.930	3	11,630	z	6.191	7	•	9	14.571
	19-080	9	•	2.819	. 19	27,390	=	27.763	X	18 237	2	29.5		•	0	78.23
	1961-62	•	•	2.701	•	25.783		25,629	*	13.515	2	3.807	. •	• •	9	71.435
	1942-43	•	•	3,097	S	25,611		23,950	2	11,597	11	2,892	•	•	•	67,147
	1963-64	•	0	2,621	*	26,245		23,443	35	12,104	=	2,642	4	•	•	67,055
	1984-85	•	0	2,916	•	25,629	8	22,631	×	13,404	8	2,779	•	•	0	66,859
	1945-46	•	0	3,269	S	26,215	\$	22,033	×	12,1\$9	61	2,022	143	•	•	65,728
	1946-87	J	0	3,419	S	26,246	42	20,270	32	100,11	=	1,524	7	•	0	62,460
	19-1361	•	0	4,396	7	26,771	7	20,990	Ħ	908'6		1,457	~	0	0	63,420
	1981-89	=	•	5,249	-	27,936	7	21,921	32	11,358	12	1,326	7	•	•	67,871
	1989-90	*	•	2,426	-	27,390	7	22,279	33	10,445	2	1,659	7	•	0	67,223
California	08-6661	2.739	•	8/6'09	2	190,66	33	181.596	1	109.064	91	41.449	7	•	•	\$4.38 \$4.38
	19-0861	•	•	\$4.926		167,196		15.50	23	107,761		#.C	۰	•	0	532,675
	1941-12	2,677	-	55,612		162,953	•	148,978	33	103,521		58,236	=	•	0	531,977
	1962-43	1,635	•	66,267	=	194,470	2	167,725	38	110,710	2	49,000	-	•	•	589,847
	1983-64	2,048	0	181.99	=	207,999	8	175,914	22	120,039	61	53,122	-	•	•	625,901
	1984-15	2,029	•	73,201	=	221,134		184,720	58	123,227	2	53,132	-	•	0	657,443
	1965-86	3,363		73,009	=	223,394	*	183,668	23	121,853	=	53,664	-	9	•	156,951
	13-9861	2,576	•	\$5,439	=	267,543		220,194	78	143,553	=	62,616	•	•	•	781,921
	13-2561	2,591	•	77,810	•	306,940		252,154	23	158,078	=	66,603	-	•	0	846,876
	69-9961	3,017	0	78,756	•	268,105		245,858	58	159,860	=	110,303	21	•	0	885,899
	1949-90	2,222	•	104,770	•	405,724	% -	313,271	u	191,694	11	122,393	=	•	•	1,140,074
Colorado	1979-10	1,442	4	1,202	m	13,270	33	10,91	u	9,513	72	3,639	۵	0	•	39,984
	19-0861	1,445	•	1,123	m	12,591	33	11,031	23	8,956		3,527	٠	•	•	38,673
	1981-82	1,291	•	1,031	m	11,851	23	10,354	23	7,824			٠	•	•	35,431
	1982-83	1,160	m	1,297	*	11,946	33	9,512	38	7,596			7	•	•	33,727
	1983-84	77	•	1,354	•	12,730		139'6	32	087,7.	ន	1,915	9	•	•	34,413
	1984-15	1,002	m	2,164	•	14,565		10,643	58	8,032			S	•		38,174
	1945-186	1,452	•	2,935	-	14,962	38	9,758	ສ	8,111		1,754	•	120	•	39,096
	1986-87	1,090	m	2,210	•	15,278	42	9,415	36	6,295	11	<u>7</u> .	S	951		36,088
	1987-11	1,211	•	2,306	•	15,285	-	9.16	ន	6,502		1,8%	~	•		36,36
	61-1161	1,615	*	2,449	ve -	16,51		10,140	25	5,849	15	1,797	S	114	•	38,482
((1989-90	1,481	•	2,055	ب	16,30	.	9,661	*	5,965		1,766	S	280	-	37,516
- ,																

Table C.5 (cond.)

_
3
1
3
3
Ü
1
-

				1												301
State	Year	Pre-K	×	garton	×	Grades 1-3	×	Ondes 4-6	×	Grades 7-9	×	Grades 10-12	×	Ungraded	×	Participants
Commercial	1979-80	4,756	•	4,090	7	21,844	*	16,637	u	9.876	2	2.966	v	ž	-	60.503
	19-0961	4,529	٦	4,121	7	19.66	32	17.472	2	10.928	=======================================	585.7			• •	511 113
	1961-12	2.467	S	3,265	7	15,602	32	13 631	7	10.204	; ;	3		•	•	710.07
	1962-43	1,539	S	2.174	٢	11.153	*	0.153	8	74.7	; 5	30	•	•	•	22 720
	1983-80	1,565	m	3,017	•	16,963	8	14.860	2	10.229	8	\$6.	•	•	•	36.5
	1964-15	1,890	m	4,009	7	17,959	32	15,175	H	11,452	77	4,761	•	•	•	55.646
	1965-86	1,915	•	2,913	S	16,842	2	14,057	8	12,648	ន	5,515	2	•	•	53,890
	1986-87	1,785	m	3,862	7	16,375	8	13,485	ม	9,595	=	4.895	•	4.456	•	54.47
	1967-14	2,305	•	3,210	•	18,042	33	14,842	12	11,643	77	2,000	•	28	•	55,281
	1928-89	2,277	•	3,131	~	18,905	32	16,656	7	12,590		5,572	•	¥	-	59,629
	0 6 60	1,672	n	2,279	S	17,053	35	14,467	8	¥1.6		3,222	7	121	-	49,174
Dolewase	1979-80	31	•	712	•	5,115	42	5,244	\$	198	7	Ŕ	~	0	0	12.167
	18-0861	8	•	88	~	4,832	\$	4,295	\$	200	•	903	~	•	•	10.14.2
	1981-12	•	•	557	•	4,007	\$	3,296	33	749	•	219	٠ ٦		•	888
	1982-83	\$	•	9	7	4,428		2,884	S	515	•	193	۲ ۲	•	• •	799
	1983-14	97	•	26	•	4,336	\$	2,941	33	\$	•	100	7	•	0	8,795
	1964-85	ጽ	¢	#	•	5,289	2	3,259	2	7.5	7	250	7	•	0	10,464
	1945-16	82	•	3	•	4.790	S	3,319	X	220	9	156	7	•	0	199'6
	1986-67	21	•	1,467	±	5,309	-	3,250	욹	510	S	==	7	•	0	10,745
	1967-88	\$	•	1,292	12	5,588		2,958	2	746	7	8	-	•	0	10,707
	1986-19	43	•	1,24	22	5,250		2,539	ສ	240	٢	91	7	•	•	966'6
	06-6861	•	•	1,463	=	5,744	25	2,704	2	43	*	*	-	13	•	10,416
٥	1979-80	•	c		2	•	:	****	•	•	;	Š	•	•	•	,
i	1080-81	•	•				-	1	•		3 2	8 8	•	-	9 (16,840
	1981-83	•	•			1000		505.1	• •	167.4		R '	• (•	9 (18,032
	1982-83	•	•	5 •		60° 4	•	OK'1	, ;	5,4,0 0,000		9 2	٠ د	•	•	7,40
	1983-84			• •	•	77.5		102.5	; ;	287.7	ב ב	\$ \$	٠ ،	•	•	VBC,C1
	1984-85	• •	•	107	•	972.5		244.2	\$			•	•	•	•	5/0/51
	1985-86	•	0	2.703		\$ 519		918 5	3	2.17	. :	•	•		•	15,600
	1986-87	•	•	1.329		1.05		5.470	X	7) <u>c</u>	- •		•	16,213
	1947-84	•	•	2,504	_	5,592		5,651	35	2.488		. 8	. 0	•	•	16.265
	1988-89	•	•	2,672		174,471		3,686	8	2,056		•	0	•	•	12,885
	1989-90	•	•	2,335		4,411		3,985	3	2,191	17	•	•	•	•	12,922
Ploride	1979-10	3	0	119'6	•	095'64	3	52,962	×	11.783	7	3.235	~	•	0	157.182
	18-0861	3	-	12,150	•	70.162		48.932	32	16.176	=	4.959	1 107		•	916 151
	1981-82	##	-	3,610	m	57.947	•	49,023	69	13,532		5.542	•	•	•	130,431
	1962-83	9		4,021	n	58,182	•	57,810	\$	16,674		5,74	*	•	•	143,291
	1983-84	828	-	5,736	*	58,666	ŝ	61,188	7	17,706		4,511	n	•	•	148,637
	1984-85	855		5,570	4	K1.17	-	60,456	2	20,735		5,063	m	•	•	156,876
	1985-86	958		7,06		70,621		58,433	ŝ	11,946	•	2.775	7	•	•	151,599
	1986-87	8	-	669'9		69,812	-	46,159	¥	9,376	7	2,417	7	•	•	135,455
	1947-88	1. 640	-	7,617		69.710		45,299	2	191.6	7	2,109	~	•	•	136,142
	1944-19	2,232	-	14,566	2	75,025	3	46,239	31	10,197	7	2,111	-	•	•	150,370
	1989-90	2,310	_	16,450		950'88		52,649	3	60+'01	•	2,416	-	•	•	172,290

State Year Cleargia 1979-40 1960-81 1961-82 1962-83 1966-87	Year 1979-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10 1970-10	249 249 249 249 249 249 249 249 249 249	* 0000000000000000000000000000000000000		*	Orades 1-3 50,862 52,116 46,899 40,296 44,805 55,041	* 282	1	× ×	Grades 7-9 41,096 41,412	* %	Grades 10-12 4,274 5,010	* "	Ungraded	* 0	Participants 159,646 159,135	3 3
			000000000000000000000000000000000000000	2,046 459 459 555 5,342 1,124 1,124 697 667 104 104 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100		50,862 52,116 46,899 40,296 44,805 55,041	222	59,466	2 5	41,096	*	4,274	~ -	• •	•	159. 159.	3
	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #			459 459 555 5342 189 189 189 194 697 697 697 697 697 699 699 699 699 699		52,116 46,899 40,296 44,805 55,041	33	39,466	31	41,412	;	010 \$		•	•	159.	
	4 4 4 5 4 6 4 6 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8			459 555 1342 189 189 194 1,128 697 697 697 77 690 0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	46,29 26,29 25,041	u				z	110'5	•		-		159,135
	************************************			555 1342 189 189 184 1,128 697 697 577 57 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69	omocoomocoo	40,296 44,805 55,041	i	67,518	2	53,673	31	3,067	7	•	•	171,636	63
	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *			199 189 184 1128 1128 104 104 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	m	44,805 55,041	35	44,937	2	26,220		1,965	7	•	•	113,973	E
	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5			189 124 1,128 1,04 104 104 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1		55,041	*	51,468	R	30,282		3,706	•	•	•	133,605	ŝ
	3 to \$ 5 S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S		0000000000	33 1,128 1,128 697 1004 1110 57 50 0 0	00000000		32	61,266	*	45,648		8,250	s	•	•	170,394	ğ
				55 1,128 1,128 697 1004 1110 57 57 69 0	00=0 ==000	47,900	*	-	7	22,716		1,470	_	•	•	122,604	3
	# \$ 8			124 1,128 697 104 110 57 69 0	0=0 ==000	51,526	*		#	31,267		1,517	-	•	•	135,824	2
	\$ 8 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5			697 697 104 110 57 49 0	mo000	\$2,826	2	-	8	30,344		1,671	-	c	•	139,	139,356
	8 8 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	_	o	697 104 57 49 0 0	0000	50,813	ቋ		ድ	32,163		1,604	-	•	•	136	139,388
				ž či 2 \$ 0 0 0 0		51,465	×	59,563	7	29,429	71	1,373	-	•	•	142.	142,527
				577 59 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		3.902	22	4.407	75	4.745	8	2.342	21		•	15.	15.627
	: 4 2 4 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5			£ \$ 0 0 0 0		1 483	2	4 178	1	\$ 250		2 310	15	•	•	15	15.672
	2 7 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5			*******		2.607	ឧ	3,680	1 2	3.791		1.87	: 2	•	•	Ξ	11.482
	4 5 3 7 4 5 5 6 5 4 5 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 6 5			00000		2,40	ន	3,136	7	3,219		1,466	=	•	•	2	10,278
	X			0000	0	2,702	u	3,627	8	3,207		1,156	=	•	0	Ŏ.	10,092
	*	• • • • •			,	3,188	97	3,665	8	3,8		1,481	12	•	•	12	12,278
	71	••••		0 0	٥	4,059	23	4,650	33	3,999		1,450	2	•	•	ĭ	14,158
	# 2	• • •		•	•	4,472	3	5,214	31	3,348		1,206	-	•	•	*	14,280
	20 9 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 1	0 0	•		•	4,527	32	5,268	33	3,437		1,076	-	•	•	*	14,308
	8 9 1	•		•	•	4,947	32	\$,905	2	3,515	8	*	•	•	•	15	15,363
	9 II	>	•	•	•	4,697	3	6,139	7	3,498		632	~	•	•	3	14,966
1980 1981 1982 1983	18-4	m	•	321	7	6,456	\$	5,211	32	3,524		259	4	•	•	91	16,197
1961 1962 1961		31	•	76	s	981'9	33	5,130	33	3,240	8	571	*	•	•	15	15,926
1962	1-82	35	•	Ş	m	6,340	‡	4 ,906	×	2,346		357	7	•	•	=	14,463
1981	2-83	===		ğ	7	6,137	\$	4,709	×	2,435		280	7	•	•	13	13,998
:	1983-84	•	•	435	•	6,875		S, S40	35	2,633		snz	7	•		15	15,845
1984-85	t-15	-	•	3	m	7,103	÷	5,241	33	2,501		461	~	•		15	15,767
1961	1985-86	•	•	Š	m	7,136	Ç	5,550	33	2,390		3	•	•	_	=	16,129
7861	1946-87	•	•	391	7	8,327	4	90.0	×	2,569		485	•	•	•	⊆ :	17,857
1981	1987-18	0	•	TK.	7	8,650	\$	9,501	×	2,917		224	m	•	_	=	3
1981	1988-83	•	•	\$	7	6,199	‡	6,852	33	3,362		E	→	•	•	×	15,0%
1989	06-6861	•	•	Š	14	10,000	42	100'8	×	3,989	11	1,243	S	•	•	ม	23,741
Elizair 1978	1979-80	5,471	~	7,304	~	55,809	×	191.767	33	38,303	52	4,421	m	2	•	32	166,239
1980	19-0861	5,558	יי	7,313	4	54,889	33	54,878	33	37,795	5 23	4,621	m	3	•	791	165,218
1961	1981-82	4,717	m	5,514	•	48,823	¥	49,156	*	28,999		3,832	•	1,727	-	14.	142,768
7861	1982-83	4,837	•	4.478	•	44,611	33	45,750	¥	28,269	9 21	\$77.8	*	1,328	-	135	135,051
1961	1983-14	4,886		6,150	•	49,181	ᄎ	50,125	¥	30,811		5,203	•	15	•	₹	146,371
1961	1984-85	4 ,70 8	9	6,687	•	49,550	8	48,952	33	32,328		8,648	•	•	•	₹	148,873
1961	1985-86	4.87	•	7,652	s	51,110	33	47,232	2	37,063		14,681	•	•	•	16.	162,615
1984	1986-87	4,463	m	6,689	•	52,062	33	47,527	8	35,970		12,751	-	•	_	<u> </u>	159,462
198.	1987-88	4,228	m	6,41	•	53,012	æ	46,832	2	35,157			•	•	•	3	160,105
1861	61-1861	3,715	7	5,417	•	\$4,266	8	46,046	2	28,829	8	_	-	933	-	15.	152,627
5861	1949-90	3,882	7	956'9	+	55,434	*	48,714	3	3.5		8,035	S	104	•	15	155,369

ERIC Full text Provided by ERIC

Table C.S (comtd.)

3
į
S
孝

Viol. The Control The Co	Hate	:		,				¥		,	1			¥			Perticipants
1985-19 1,746 2 2,500 5 4,0000 67 13,159 13 1,150 1 1,		Year	4-25	*	Barton	×	Grades 1-3		Grades 4-6	×	Grades 7-9	- 1	Grades 10-12	R	Ungraded		
1985-81 1985	and in	1979-80	1,768	7	5,300	v	49.020	Ç	33,829	23	12 553		3901	,	•	•	5 25
1861-12		1980-81	•	•	313 9		42 011	: 4	80 %	:			66.	• •	•	•	74.401
1875 1875		1941-17	2		000			} \$	676'0C	2 :	81.11		17. Y	7	9	•	3 .16
1985-19 1985		1067 63	7,		6/6/5	• •	Ref's	2 :	24,97	X :	81.		8	-	•	0	17
1985 1985		70-12-01	\$ 3	. .	90,0	^ •	49,710	<u>بر</u>	ALZ GZ	2	7,606		2	-	•	0	92,92
1985-19 1985				٠ ،	904'/		\$.	;	30,481	32	.22		1,618	~	•	0	95,87
1985-10 1985-11 1985		21-161	2	•	1,79	-	48,556	7	32,454	32	9,852		1,339	-	•	0	100,315
1964-67 1972		1953-16	353	•	9,476	•	47.5	¥	34,451	32	13,511	13	1,558	-	•	0	106,993
1985-90 471 6		1986-87	392	•	7,331	-	46,156	\$	32,652	32	13,589		2,042	7	•	0	102.20
1984-90 471 0 7444 4 4644 4 4 12,04 2 1		1967-84	474	•	6,073	•	46,508	\$	31,870	32	13,375		1,834	7	•	0	100.13
1995-90 675 1 4379 9 42,155 45 31,310 32 12,456 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 1		1988-89	471	•	7,884	•	46,646	\$	32,788	32	13,542		2.034	~	•	•	103.36
1904-80 677 1 1381 3 1938 4 1618 3 7738 1 710 2 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9		1949-90	675	-	8,379	۵	42,155	\$	31,310	32	12,426		2,018	~	•	•	96,963
1900-11 1075 1 1075 2 19021 4 181245 31 1 1775 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	, The state of the	1979-80	23	_	1.381	•	19.300	Ş	359 91	\$	1770	5	Ş	•	•	•	,
1981-12 1981-12 1981-13 1982-14 1982		1980-81	21.9	-	400	, ,	100 91	; ;	96, 41	? ;	66,7	: :	3 5	٠,	-	-	3.0
1905-61 177 1 1,244 3 18,554 4 17,555 3 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1981-82	<u> </u>	• (%	3		120,51	; 5	16,14	ì :	AIC'S	: :	175	٠ .	•	•	43,71
1985-44 1987		1922-83	E		1 248		755 61	; ;	276.71	:	515.4	= :	213	٠.	-	-	40,12
1946-45 777 1		1913-14	ž		2	٠ -	71. 31	} =		7 7	90.4	2 :	SIS		•	•	27.5
1985-16 177 1 0 1,1405 15 1,140 15 1,140 15 1,140 15 1,140		20-7901	} }		ţ '	٠,	+11,C1	7 :	10,271	3	20,5		330	-	•	•	% ₹.
1975-80 1470-80 14,193 14,194		27-MAI	118	- (•	•	13,850	23	9.071	32	2,776		213	-	•	•	26,287
1966-87 502 1 0 0 24,751 60 11,071 33 2,797 1 225 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1965-56	428	7	•	0	14,193	×	8,348	33	2,307	•	183	-	•	•	25,46
1967-48		1986-87	2 03	-	•	0	21,035	23	12,078	33	1,797	-	22	-	•	•	36.63
1948-89 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1967-44	•	o	•	•	24,751	8	13,006	32	2,969	1	322		•	0	41.0
1989-90 1980-14 1,446 4 13,278 37 14,071 34 7,311 18 2,004 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1988-89	•	•	•	0	24,829	.	12,773	32	2,640	1	236	-	•	•	40.47
1979-80 734 2 1,446 4 15,278 37 14,071 34 7,731 18 2,004 5 0 0 0 1981-12 644 2 1,303 3 14,876 35 15,435 36 7,796 18 2,231 5 0 0 0 1981-14 336 1 1,531 4 14,400 37 14,616 35 6,542 77 77 4 0 0 0 0 1981-14 336 1 1,510 4 14,400 37 14,616 35 6,542 77 77 77 4 0 0 0 0 1,324 35 6,542 77 77 77 77 7 0 0 0 0		1989-90	•	•	•	•	23,543	8	12,691	32	2,359	•	2	~	•	•	39.43
1979-40 734 2 1,446 4 15,278 37 14,071 34 7,311 18 2,004 5 0 0 0											•			ı	1	•	
1900-11 644 2 1,303 3 14,876 35 15,354 36 7,796 18 2,231 5 0 0 1911-12 644 2 1,418 4 14,800 37 14,761 37 6,877 17 1,747 4 0 0 1911-12 644 2 1,418 4 14,800 37 14,761 37 6,877 17 1,777 4 0 0 1911-14 336 1 1,530 5 14,602 41 12,408 35 6,444 15 12,10 3 0 0 1911-14 336 1 1,530 4 15,540 40 13,043 34 6,794 18 1,210 3 0 0 1911-14 639 2 1,533 4 15,21 43 11,803 34 4,71 13 3 3 0 0 1911-14 639 2 1,478 4 15,214 4 11,462 34 4,421 13 369 3 0 0 1911-14 639 2 1,478 4 15,214 4 11,462 34 4,421 13 369 3 0 0 1911-14 639 2 1,164 3 1,772 4 4,471 3 4,421 3 3 4,421 3 3 4,421 3 1911-15 0 0 3,477 3 44,477	į	1979-80	ž	7	1,486	•	15,278	37	14,071	*	7,311	=	2,004	S	•	•	#.O
1981-12		18-0861	3	7	1,303	m	14,876	35	15,354	ጽ	7,7%	=	2,231	S	•	•	42,244
1942-51 574 1 1,551 4 14,401 37 15,613 35 6,522 17 1,792 5 0 0 1940-44 35 1 1,550 4 15,540 40 12,408 35 5414 15 2 0		1981-82	3	~	1,418	•	14,800	33	14,761	33	6,877	17	1,747	*	•	•	40.2
1943-44 336 1 1,590 5 14,602 41 12,408 35 5,414 15 855 2 0 0		1982-13	574	-	1,551	•	14,401	F2 6 5	13,613	35	6,562		1,792	s	•	•	38.45
1964-45		1983-64	336	-	1,590	S	14,602		12,406	35	5,414		155	7	•	•	35.20
1965-66 639 2 1,533 4 15,254 45 11,805 33 5,124 14 1,159 3 0 0 1966-67 602 2 1,480 4 15,284 45 11,462 33 5,124 14 1,159 3 0 0 1966-67 602 2 1,683 3 15,878 45 11,675 34 4,421 13 969 3 0 0 1998-90 640 2 1,164 3 17,216 48 11,465 32 3,966 11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1,154 3 44,143 42 1,563 3 4,414 1,513 3 4,414 1,513 3 4,424 1 1,513 3 1,624 11 1,513 3 0 0 0 0 0		1984-85	487	-	1,519	•	15,540	\$	13,043	*	¥6.3	=	1,210	m	•	•	38.59
1966-67 602 2 1,490 4 15,244 45 11,455 34 4,573 13 712 2 0 0 1987-86 639 2 1,478 4 16,099 46 11,402 33 4,421 13 969 3 0 <td></td> <td>1985-86</td> <td>639</td> <td>7</td> <td>1,533</td> <td>•</td> <td>15,251</td> <td>\$</td> <td>11,800</td> <td>33</td> <td>5,124</td> <td>7</td> <td>1,159</td> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> <td>35.56</td>		1985-86	639	7	1,533	•	15,251	\$	11,800	33	5,124	7	1,159	•	•	•	35.56
1987-84 639 2 1,478 4 16,099 46 11,402 33 4,421 13 969 3 0 0 1988-90 660 2 1,083 3 15,878 45 11,767 34 4,459 13 1,068 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1,7216 48 11,465 32 3,966 11 1,013 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1,7216 48 11,465 32 3,966 11 1,013 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1,437 3 4,401 3 4,401 3 4,401 3 4,401 3 4,401 3 4,401 3 4,401 3 4,401 3 3,342 4 3,342 3 4,401 3 3,342 3 4,4		1986-87	602	7	1,490	*	15,284	\$	11,545	*	4,573	13	712	7	•	•	. X
1988-89 660 2 1,043 3 15,878 45 11,767 34 4,459 13 1,068 3 0 0 1989-90 681 2 1,164 3 17,216 48 11,465 32 3,966 11 1,013 3 0 0 1979-80 0 0 3,487 3 48,143 42 42,053 37 19,642 17 1,557 1 0 0 1980-81 0 0 3,577 3 44,307 39 42,015 37 21,668 19 2,299 2 0 0 1981-82 0 0 2,599 2 40,365 40 39,438 38 17,151 17 2,206 2 0 0 1981-84 0 0 2,353 2 40,764 42 35,346 36 17,728 18 2,473 3 0 0 1981-85 0 0 2,774 3 39,604 39 37,306 37 19,743 19 2,262 2 0 0 1981-85 0 0 1,273 1 38,252 42 31,435 36 17,168 19 2,362 2 0 0 1981-85 0 0 1,401 2 37,037 42 31,2951 37 15,004 17 1,883 2 0 0 1981-89 67 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 0 1981-90 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 1981-90 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 1981-90 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 1981-90 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 1981-90 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 1981-90 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		1987-48	639	7	1,478	•	16,099	\$	11,402	33	4,421	2	%	•	•	•	35,00
1989–90 681 2 1,164 3 17,216 48 11,465 32 3,966 11 1,013 3 0 0 1979–80 0 3,467 3 44,143 42 42,015 37 19,642 17 1,557 1 0 0 1980–81 0 3,577 3 44,307 39 42,015 37 21,608 19 2,299 2 0 0 1981–82 0 0 2,599 2 40,319 38 41,407 39 20,051 19 2,299 2 0 0 1982–84 0 0 2,559 2 40,316 42 35,432 36 17,278 18 2,473 3 0 0 1982–85 0 0 2,274 2 44,019 42 35,432 34 20,142 19 2,262 2 0 0 1985–86 0		1988-19	099	7	1,083	m	15,878	Ş	11,767	z	4,459		1,068	•	•	•	<u> </u>
1979-80 0 3,487 3 48,143 42,053 37 19,642 17 1,557 1 0 0 1980-81 0 3,577 3 44,307 39 42,015 37 21,608 19 2,299 2 0 0 1981-82 0 0 2,589 2 40,319 38 41,407 39 20,051 19 2,229 2 0 0 1982-84 0 0 2,353 2 40,365 40 39,283 38 17,151 17 2,206 2 0 0 1984-85 0 0 2,373 2 40,764 42 35,443 34 20,142 19 2,373 2 0 0 1985-86 0 0 2,274 2 44,019 42 35,432 34 20,142 19 2,373 2 0 0 1986-87 0 0 2,		1989-90	3	7	1,162	m	17,216	7	11,465	32	3,966	=	1,013	m	•	•	35,505
1980-81 0 3,577 3 44,307 39 42,015 37 21,608 19 2,399 2 0 0 1,397 1 1,397 1 0 0 0 1,397 3 42,015 37 21,608 19 2,299 2 0 0 0 0 1,209 3 44,307 39 20,143 39 20,143 39 20,143 39 20,143 39 20,143 39 20,143 39 20,143 39 30,143 30 <t< td=""><td>Combacky</td><td>1979-80</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>3.487</td><td>(4)</td><td>171.17</td><td>Ş</td><td>150 67</td><td>2</td><td>10,41</td><td>-</td><td>53 1</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>:</td></t<>	Combacky	1979-80	•	•	3.487	(4)	171.17	Ş	150 67	2	10,41	-	53 1	•	•	•	:
0 2,599 2 4,401 37 4,401 39 20,031 19 2,599 2 0 0 0 0 3,120 3 40,819 38 41,407 39 20,031 19 2,827 3 0 0 0 0 3,120 3 40,864 42 35,346 36 17,278 18 2,473 3 0 0 0 0 2,677 2 44,019 42 35,432 34 20,142 19 2,522 2 0 0 0 0 2,677 3 39,604 39 37,432 34 20,142 19 2,522 2 0 0 0 0 1,773 1 38,252 42 33,455 36 17,648 19 2,039 2 0 0 0 0 1,401 2 37,037 42 32,941 37,034 4	٠	1980-81	•	c	23.	•	202. 17	:	300 67	; ;			166,1	• •	•	•	1.4.
0 0 3,120 3 40,401 39 20,131 19 2,827 3 0 0 0 0 3,120 3 40,764 42 35,346 36 17,278 18 2,473 3 0 0 0 0 2,377 2 44,0764 42 35,432 34 20,142 19 2,473 3 0 0 0 0 2,677 3 39,604 39 37,632 34 19,743 19 2,522 2 0 0 0 0 1,773 1 38,252 42 33,435 36 17,164 19 2,039 2 0 0 0 0 1,401 2 37,037 42 32,951 37 16,112 18 2,368 3 0 0 0 0 1,401 2 36,795 41 35,288 37 16,112 18		1981-82	•	•	1000	n (? :	42,013	5 6	209,12	_ `	2,299	~	0	•	113,8
0 0 2,120 3 40,764 42 35,245 38 17,151 17 2,206 2 0 0 0 0 2,353 2 40,764 42 35,346 36 17,278 18 2,473 3 0 0 0 0 2,274 2 44,019 42 35,432 34 20,142 19 2,373 2 0 0 0 2,677 3 39,604 39 37,206 37 19,743 19 2,262 2 0 0 0 1,773 1 38,252 42 33,435 36 17,168 19 2,039 2 0 0 0 1,401 2 37,037 42 32,951 37 15,094 17 1,883 2 0 0 0 0 1,401 2 36,795 41 33,288 37 16,112 18 2,328 3 0 0 0 0 1,401 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 0		1060	•	•	646.4	١,	616,00	7 :	104.14	\$	Ico'oz		2,877	-	•	•	107,X
0 0 2,753 2 40,764 42 35,346 36 17,278 18 2,473 3 0 0 0 0 2,774 2 44,019 42 35,432 34 20,142 19 2,373 2 0 0 0 0 2,677 3 39,604 39 37,206 37 19,743 19 2,262 2 0 0 0 0 1,273 1 38,252 42 33,435 36 17,168 19 2,039 2 0 0 0 1,401 2 37,037 42 32,951 37 15,094 17 1,883 2 0 0 0 0 1,401 2 36,795 41 33,288 37 16,112 18 2,328 3 0 0 0 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 0		1982-83	•	.	3.120	m ·	40,163	3	39,283	7	17,151		2,206	~	•	•	102,625
0 0 2,274 2 44,019 42 35,432 34 20,142 19 2,373 2 0 0 0 2,677 3 39,604 39 37,206 37 19,743 19 2,262 2 0 0 0 0 1,273 1 38,252 42 33,435 36 17,168 19 2,039 2 0 0 0 1,401 2 37,037 42 32,951 37 15,094 17 1,883 2 0 0 0 0 1,401 2 36,795 41 33,288 37 16,112 18 2,328 3 0 0 0 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 0		1984	9	-	2,353	7	40,764	7	35,346	ደ	17,278		2,473	~	•	•	98,214
0 0 2,677 3 39,604 39 37,206 37 19,743 19 2,262 2 0 0 0 1,273 1 38,252 42 33,435 36 17,168 19 2,039 2 0 0 0 0 1,401 2 37,037 42 32,951 37 15,094 17 1,883 2 0 0 0 0 2,088 2 36,795 41 33,288 37 16,112 18 2,328 3 0 0 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 0		1984-83	0	•	2,274	7	4,019	7	35,432	X.	20,142		2,373	7	•	0	104,240
0 0 1,273 1 38,252 42 33,435 36 17,168 19 2,039 2 0 0 0 1,401 2 37,037 42 32,951 37 15,094 17 1,883 2 0 0 0 0 1,401 2 36,795 41 33,288 37 16,112 18 2,328 3 0 0 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 0		1985-86	•	•	2,677	m	39,604	36	37,206	33	19,743		2,262	7	•	0	101,492
0 0 1,401 2 37,037 42 32,951 37 15,094 17 1,883 2 0 0 0 67 0 2,088 2 36,795 41 33,288 37 16,112 18 2,328 3 0 0 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 0		1986-87	•	•	1,273	-	38,252	7	33,435	ጽ	17,168		2,039	7	•	•	92,16
67 0 2,048 2 36,795 41 33,288 37 16,112 18 2,328 3 0 0 118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 0		1947-44	•	•	1,401	7	37,037	7	32,951	37	15,094		1,863	7	•	•	. X. 33
118 0 2,621 3 40,646 41 36,399 37 17,725 18 2,166 2 0 0		1988-19	67	0	2,068	7	36,795	7	33,288	33	16,112		2,328	~	•	•	8
		1989-90	=	•	2,621	m	40,64	=	36,399	33	17.72		2.166	~	•	•	\$29 00

ERIC

Full State Provided by ERIC

ر کئی احدہ

				Klader												Total
State	Year	Pre-K	*	garten	×	Grades 1-3	×	Grades 4-6	×	Orades 7-9	×	Grades 10-12	×	Ungraded	×	Participants
Louisian	08-6/61	2,990	7	12,748	•	49,596	8	52,016 3	32	35,335	ដ	10,423	•	•	•	163,106
	19-09-81	2,655	~	10,660	•	46,330	8		32	30,013	77	6,309	4	•	•	141,862
	1981-62	1,836	7	8,364	•	42,501	8		*	15,937	15	2,907	m	•	•	109,061
	1982-83	2,665	m	8,422	•	43,203	\$	33,045	33	11,195	=	1,473	_	•	•	101,043
	1983-84	1,85	7	9,605	2	44,289	\$		32	10,458	=	1,015	_	•	•	606'86
	1984-85	2,319	7	10,3%	2	49,034	\$		33	10,340	•	1,448	_	•	•	109,572
	1985-86	2,446	7	11,526	Ξ	48,802	\$	35,272	33	8,81	-	1,378	_	•	•	104,265
	1986-87	2,687	m	12,619	12	49,76	Ç	33,126	3	7,949	-	275	•	•	•	106,464
	1967-14	2,595	7	12,624	12	49,665	\$	35,125	33	7,12	7	281	•	62	•	107,536
	61-1361	3,974	4	12,977	12	49,673	\$	34,248	32	7,322	7	210	•	•	•	108,404
	1989-90	\$,026	s	12,691	12	49,741	\$		23	4,925	S	813	-	•	•	102,437
¥ i	1979-80	•	•	1,786	7	11,228	7	9.017	Ŧ	4.317	91	132	•	0	•	26.480
	19-0961	•	•	1.858	-	10.04	4		.	3.078	=	9	-	•	•	22.986
	1981-62	25	•	1473	7	9.734	\$.	3.062	=	791		•	•	22.574
	1962-63	•	•	2,134	•	6116	Ŧ		35	3,133	=	2		•	•	22,574
	1963-84	•	0	2,009	٠	9,192	7		*	3,276	15	725	-	•	0	22,277
	1944-85	•	•	1,956	•	10,431	Ç		32	3,890	2	8	7	•	•	24,607
	1945-86	•	0	1,925	•	185'6	‡		32	3,103	3	7	_	•	•	21,753
	1986-87	122	-	2,511	2	11,374	\$		32	3,381	2	280	_	•	•	26,006
	1947-44	382	7	2,468	2	10,986	\$	7,369	8	3,031	12	250	_	•	•	24,486
	1986-89	602	7	2,514	•	12,123	\$		8	3,206	12	280	-	•	•	26,803
	1989-90	236	7	2,398	•	12,014	!	7,420	2:	2,94	12	285	-	•	•	25,597
Neg' al	1979-80	355	-	7,180	=	35,315	×	17.333	ız.	3.101	S	•	•	•	•	63.284
,	1940-81	3,637	s	12,343	=	31,865	\$		*	4,938	7	•	•	•	•	69.272
	1981-82	85	•	9,688	Ξ	28,818	#		8	6,352	=	•	•	33	•	89,579
	1962-43	358	-	7,206	13	30,976	55	17,289	31	g	•	•	•	•	•	56,037
	1913-24	595	-	7,365	1	29,769		14,455	ฆ	5,954	2	•	•	•	•	58,138
	1984-85	749	-	10,150	15				ี่ย	6,957	2	700	•	378	-	100,89
	1945-16	4,164	_	15,916	ä	36,047	2		8	306	•	114	•	•	•	70,852
	1986-17	1,853		10,585	=	32,321	Z		8	9	~	234	-	•	•	57,707
	1947-11	2,980		11,647		32,762	X		77	587	-	347	-	•	•	956'09
	1984-89	2,100	7	15,459		40,974	S		2	619	-	425	-	•	•	77,357
	1949-90	5,244	•	10,273	15	31,677	\$	13,909	8	459	-	347	-	*	•	67,923
Massachusotta	1979-80	2,436	m	5,547	7	29,574	×	26,355	32	13,906	11	3,739	S	•	•	81,579
	18-0861	1,989	7	4,690	S	,,533		32,351	35	15,409	9	4,581	S	•	•	93,553
	1981-82	1,549		5,093	•	28,242	35		*	13,579	11	4,860	•	2	•	81,306
	1962-83	2,030		4,074	•	27,263			32	12,383	11	3,852	s	•	•	72,501
	1983-14	2,041		5,940	•	376,376			8	18,783		4,624	s	•	•	98,034
	1984-85	1,471		6,760		31,441			23	17,510		5,737	•	•	•	\$19'88
	1985-86	1,746		5,584	7	31,678			2	15,869		5,377	•	•	•	278 ,822
	1986-87	23.	7	4,874	9	107,00			2	14,711		4,655	•	•	•	79,355
	1947-44	1,627		4,806	•	30,153			28	14,995		4,160	S	•	•	77,830
	61-1161	1,78	7	2,010	7	28,582	#		78	13,931	6	4.262	•	•	•	74,795
	06-6861	<u>3</u>	7	4,374	•	30,016		22,615	8	12,637		1 ,00, 1	S	•	•	75,350

. . . Vi

				Kinder												Total	
State	Year	A-E	×	gartea	×	Grades 1-3	×	Grades 4-6	×	Grades 7-9	×	Grades 10-12	×	Ungraded	×	Participants	
Michiga	1979-80	7,230	~	9.930	•	62.886	37	51.141	8	30.012	=	8.250	•	a	•	160 440	
•	1980-81	7.275	٠,	10.053	•	61.278	2	46.711	2	750.25	2	7.587			•	\$70 051	
	1981-82	3.552	. ~	756.6	7	5	\$	701 97	=	17.445	2	0.04	٠ ٦	, ,	•	143 771	
	1942-13	3.475	· •	7 926	•	200.55	: =	285 04	: 2	17.488	: 2	0204		• •		100 000	
	1983-84	4.552		9.567	7	80.78	: =	41,992	, 2	98 61	: 2	781.9	٠.	• •	•	136 800	
	1984-85	4,359		10.877	•	57.618	=	41.901	8	21.325	: 5	5.317		•	•	141.397	
	1985-86	4,975		11,498	7	2,146		4.456	2	24,398	2	5.002	۳.	1.264	-	155.743	
	1986-87	7,164	×	9,763	۲	60,755	Ç	41,110	33	20,793	±	4,558	-	1.378	-	145,501	
	1987-88	7,052	×	9,720	1	64,335	\$	42,348	78	20,888	*	3,320	~	1.482	-	149,145	
	1988-89	6,426	•	9,862	1	67,700	\$	42,540	22	20,155	13	2,82	~	1,044	-	150,765	
	1949-90	4,790	•	10,373	1	67,638	4	39,795	58	17,676	12	2,725	8	273	•	143,270	
Missonta	1979-80	•	0	6.59	3 A	33.186	\$	22.682	33	7.143	Ξ	1.910	**	G	c	mu	
	1940-81	8	0	5,969	2	29,805	#	19,616	E	6,20	2	1.052	~	•	0	62.700	
	1981-82	\$	0	5,046	٠	28,522	\$	17,938	£	7,886	-	1,278	~	•	0	\$7,718	
	1982-83	39	0	6,032	=	28,678	25	16,758	8	3,675	1	353		0	0	55,535	
	1983-84	0	0	5,977	=	29,285	X	15,563	23	3,181	•	379	-	0	0	54,385	
	1954-55	0	0	6,960	13	32,605	25	16,483	78	3,210	S	111	0	0	0	89,369	
	1985-86	0	0	976,	71	31,615	×	15,211	12	2,547	S	83	0	0	0	56,378	
	1986-87	0	0	7,120	12	32,660	25	14,615	ฆ	3,787	•	<u>15</u>	7	0	>	59,173	
	1987-88	0	•	7.12	12	33,571	25	15,227	ฆ	3,952	•	1,054	~	0	0	61,002	
	1988-19	0	0	7,051	=	36,054	×	16,652	5 8	4,056	•	803	_	•	0	64,715	
	1989-90	•	0	7,224	1	38,414	3	14,814	ន	3,145	S	732	-	0	0	64,329	
Ministra	1070-80	c	c	•	•	700	ž	961 07	;	360 30	8	į	•	•	•		
		•	•	100'5	٠.	***	8 3	49,138	à :	C/7'07	3 8	174'4	n ·	.	9	1181,811	
	19-0861	9 (.	1,5,4	n .	10.74	2 3	49,007	7	199'C	3 !	4,613	•	0	0	131,408	
	72-1861	9 (5	4,717	• •	44,426	F :	45,953	#	90,639	11	3,931	en (0	0	119,666	
	58-7861	• •	.	\$77.5	^	45,000	2	43,282	M	18,36	2	2,307	7	0	0	114,385	
	1913-14	c	0	9,061	•	31.484	3	42,115	7	900'81	=	2,405	~	0	0	100,001	
	1944-85	0	0	7,181	1	22,197	Ħ	45,937	₹	73,601	ສ	2,350	7	0	0	101,266	
	1913-116	3	0	7.384	-	15,262	2	<u>x</u> .	#	23,374	ผ	2,479	•	0	0	22,960	
	18-9861	X :	0	3,730	*	20,477	ដ	44,667	4	22,850	ጸ	2,754	~	181	0	£,683	
	1957-18	*	•	2,609	~	22,730	Ħ	46,097	\$	25,996	%	3,666	•	0	0	101,122	
	1988-19	1,174	-	0	0	22,654	ដ	48,324	¥	27,700	92	7,654	Ť	<u></u>	0	104,686	
	1949-90	<u>3</u>	0	1,3#	-	26,533	21	55,505	\$	33,435	11	6,611	S	•	0	123,634	
Missouri	1979-80	286	-	3,714	•	31,221	8	32,563	33	100'81	21	1,316	7	0	0	\$7,40\$	
	18-0861	2	-	3,537	•	33,155	35	37,425	8	18,822	8	1.778	7	0	0	95.487	
	1981-82	1,050	-	3,410	4	29,974	35	33,383	8	16,542	2	1,783	~	0	0	\$6,542	
	1982-83	1,132	-	4,121	S	31,813	33	33,206	\$	14,349	17	1,328	~	0	0	85,949	
	1983-84	1,132	-	3,863	•	35,366	7	33,083	*	12,862	15	958	-	0	0	17,264	
	1984-85	1,734	7	3,697	~	37,040	\$	28,466		9,710	12	121	-	•	0	81,372	
	1985-86	1,572	7	4,110	•	36,705	S	24.874		6,315	٩	451	-	•	0	74,027	
	1986-87	1.896	.	4,459	•	38,946	25	23,556	32	8,150	7	322	0	0	0	74,329	
	1967-88	2,076	F	4.657	•	42,392		26,913		6,44	•	295	0	0	0	\$2,777	
	1988-89	2,110	•	4.88	7	X,50	S	22,090	32	4,723	7	483	-	0	0	161.191	
	1989-90	2,451	~	5,924	•	35,776		22,604		5,136	1	25	-	•	0	72,345	
																	,



				Klader												Total	Ę
Male	Year	Y.	~	Parles	×	Grades 1-3	×	Orațes † 6	×	Grades 7-5	×	Octobre 10-12	×	Ungraded	×	Participa	4
K	1979-00	2	•	25	-	3,352	×	3,560	12	3,510	12	2,448	2	•	•	12.1	ž
	19-0-61	2	•	121	-	3,502	ສ	4,945	×	3,238	Ħ	2,129	2	•	•	25.	¥
	1961-62	•	•	2	-	3,431	2		8	3,130	×	1,990	91	•	•	12,	র
	1942-43	•	•	117	-	3,319	8		2	2,907	×	2,044	=	•	•	11,	ES.
	19-09-1	•	•	23	-	3,602	=		12	3,116	*	1,750	2	•	n	11.	Į
	23-1961	•	•	129	-	3,896	31		×	3,00	*	2,10	11	•	•	72	3
	1945-86	•	•	218	~	4,991	3		*	3,457	×	2,076	91	•	•	13,	ž
	19-96-1	•	•	700	~	4,393	32		×	5,423	×	2,197	91	•	•	3	3
	1947-88	•	•	ቋ የ	~	3,827	2		×	3,128	ສ	1,963	9	•	•	72	% %
	1361-89	•	•	8	•	4,333	×		E	3,396	7	2,177	21	•	•	₹	192
	1940-90	•	•	52	~	4,215	2	3,752	Ħ	3,445	ង	2,250	2	•	•	Ž	14,072
Nebesda	08-66	2	•	\$28	~	11,603	\$	3.6	2	5.756	8	1,665	•	•	•	8	8
	18-0861	•	•	55	•	9.6	=	8,969	×	5,245	8	1,366	~	•	•	*	8
	1961-42	•	•	1,009	~	12,056	•	10,946	23	¥.4	2	1,042	~	•	•	8	29,847
	1962-83	•	•	•	•	9,920	•	12%,T	2	2,866	=	\$	•	•	•	21,	412
	1963-64	•	•	7	•	9,632	\$	1,761	×	3,194	=	8	•	•	•	ä	2
	1964-85	•	•	\$	~	8,975	•	7,317	*	2,650	=	\$39	~	•	•	લ	151
	1985-86	•	•	25	~	11,056	\$	8,824	ž	3,015	2	16	~	\$	•	ヹ	Ē
	19-6-17	•	•	589	•	13,133	•	963'6	*	2,904	=	266		•	•	Ŕ	S
	1967-11	•	•	762	~	13,471	2	9,215	z	2,578	2	*	-	•	•	Ŕ	412
	1961-19	8	•	3	~	14,554		9,766	X	2,650	•	3	•	•	•	Ħ	8
	06-6061	151	-	8	•	14,054	\$	9,56	2	2,656	•	1,177	•	•	0	28.	38
,	;	,		;	1	;	;		:			;	;	•	•	•	
4	1978-180	•	•	8	~	Ī	*	2,60	\$	1.671	2	\$	2	•	•	ví	Ę
	19-09-61	•	•	131	11	Ī		2,546	*	5. 1		ŧ	•	•	•	ví	ž
	1961-12	•	•	=	~	1.003		2,953	\$	3%.		Z :	= :	•	•	• 1	9
	1942-63	•	•	7	=	ž		2,513	2	2,710		3	2	•	0	7	ğ
	1963-84	•	•	Ş	•	1,297		2,525	22	2,708		22	2	•	0	7	916
	1964-15	•	•	762	•	1,766		3,151	23	1,615		160.1	2	•	•	•	25
	1945-16	•	•	3	2	2,412		2,623	7	2,474		Î	2	•	0	•	8
	1946-87	•	•	2	2	2,307	7	2,24	E	1,74	2	*	•	•	•	•	8,143
	18-7-11	•	•	3	•	7,600		74.	z	7,156		8	S	•	•	•	Š
	194-19	32	•	26	-	3,590		3,219	ĸ	3,613	=	330	•	•	•	=======================================	782
	05-6861	ĸ	-	1,054	Ξ	3,303		2,463	ສ	1,777		121	7	•	•	•	3
New Homestics	01-6261	*	-	Š	•	4.736		2,746	2	83			~	•	•	•	334
•	18-0861	011	_	353	4	023.¥		3.170	2	3			7	•	•		3
	1961-62	•	•	3	•	3,176	\$	2,201	=	151'7	2	2	-	•	0	-	7,086
	1942-43	**	-	413	~	3,657		2,214	2	050'1			•	•	•	•	3/3.
	19-53-61	•	•	495	•	4.200		2.563	8	1.410	_		~	9	•	-	225
	1964-65	**	•	632	•	4.819		2,946	2	1.457			•	•	•	2	Ž,
	1945-86	~	•	22	1	5.354		3,518	2	2,021			•	•	•	=	3
	73-981	•	•	533	•	4.743		2.838	7	1,703			~	•	0	2	900
	1047-11	•		3	•	\$ 629		3,330	7	1.741			•	•		: =	783
	1965-80		•	12.0	•	27.2		1.152	8	2	_			•		=	452
		•	•	3	•	253.4	3 5		; ;		_		•		•	. :	
		,	,	i	۲			5	1	•			•	•	,		}

Table C.5 (send.)

~



				Kinder												Total
State	Year	Pre-K	×	gartes	*	Grades 1-3	×	Grades 4-6 %		Grades 7-9	*	Grades 10-12	×	Ungraded	×	Participants
Now James	1979-80	3,228	~	11,021	•	52,250	\$	34,356 28	•	13,974	21	6,550	v	•	•	121.379
	19-0861	2,955	7	11,942	•	51,032	\$		_	15,747	12	6,317	S	•	•	127.974
	1961-82	2,636	8	12,178	•	45,469	¥		32	20,800	2	10,458	-	•	•	133,766
	1942-43	2,391	7	7.35	2	48,483	£	43,575 24	2	26,798	=	13,433	•	•	•	149,041
	1963-11	2,898	8	13.	•	47,250	33		TZ	29,754	77	12,44	•	•	•	142,010
	1964-85	2,165		15,753	2	51,921	32		ង	34,232	77	16,800	2	•	•	160,500
	1965-16	2,976		16,403	2	51,234	3	40,261 2	ጄ	37,10€	ដ	18,224	=	•	•	166,206
	1965-87	2,813	7	14,830	•	55,439	8	48,412 2	8	42,525	ឧ	19,289	=	•	•	183,308
	1917-88	3,107	7	17,402	•	60,329	32	4,950	2	44,033	ឧ	21,401	=	•	•	191,212
	1946-89	2,977	74	16,450	•	58,672	*	42,192 2	*	38,073	Ħ	16,113	•	•	•	174,477
	1989-90	3,263	7	16,743	2	60,017	*	44,721 28	•	34,691	ដ	11,433	7	•	•	174,868
Now Martico	1979-80	19	•	1.063	•	100	7	# 885 O1	:	7 205	7	-	•	•	•	
	19-09-01	911	•	339	•	100	; ;		3 2	5,7	\$ 8	5 5 6		> (•	32,383
	1961-82	38	•	3		2000	? =		; ;	200.1	3 8	7,907	• •	-	•	33,063
	1962-43	=	•	1.760	•	9.738	2		: 2	500	3 8	1,711		R •	•	795'76
	1963-14	521	a	86	-	10.112	*		32	124.5	1 7	36	, ,	• •	•	20,42 20,194
	1964-85	8.	•	1,952	7	11,371	8		2	1609	7	1.065		• •	•	20 136
	1965-86	105	•	2,145	7	12,107	2		2	986	Ħ	1.285	•	•	•	317.15
	1986-17	23	•	1.499	S	11,790	Ŧ		83	6,075	77	1.0%	•	•	•	29.104
	1967-88	122	•	2,086	7	12,198	2		2	6,467	21	1.134	•	•	•	31.165
	1961-19	121	•	1,575	S	12,723	\$	9,462 3	2	6,385	8	10+11	•	•	•	31,690
	05-6861	2	-	1,806	S	13,969	Ŧ	E 367 08	9	6,369	61	1,521	•	•	•	34,092
New York	1979-80	1,462	•	1,404	~	106,695	31	121.010	35	81.487	2	26,643	•	•	•	102.720
	19-0961	1,750	•	8,642	7	120,582	3		×	116.91	Ŋ	34,580	•	•	•	345,360
	1961-82	1,149	•	7,570	7	104,550	8		32	100,78	*	47,799	=	•	•	366,797
	1962-13	•	•	1,607	m	92,761	3	99,891	z	64,858	8	32,535	=	•	•	294,652
	1963-14	•	•	9,130	۴.	165'66	8		31	79,220	ន	44,061	ĭ	•	•	343,681
	1964-15	•	•	13,34	*	101,945			8	% ,130		53,004	¥	•	•	374,816
	1945-16	9,297	m	4,919	-	111,203			22	79,147	ង	125'00	21	•	•	342,638
	1946-87	2,323	_	12,250		109,94			73	3,41	Ħ	35,204	=	•	•	321.494
	1967-18	5,545	7	33,003	2	123,524			ສ	62,637		33,895	2	•	•	345,021
	1946-69	7,524	7	17,206	S	119,526	*		2	73,303	77	31,913	•	•	•	355,588
	06-6861	8 , 193	~	18,863	~	125,018	*	102,497 2	z	76,067	77	32,929	•	•	•	363,587
North Cassilan	1979-10	382	•	3	•	46,558	31	63,411 4	42	32,416	ដ	6,730	S	•	•	149,547
	19-0961	370	•	7	•	31,775	ឧ	66,935	3	39,259	u	986'9	S	•	•	145,332
	1941-82	157	•	•	•	21,773	91	69,217 5	2	38,623	2	6,258	S	•	•	136,028
	1962-63	136	•	149	•	21,092	9	5 996'99	8	38,488	8	7,651	•	S	•	133,889
	1983-84	132	•	176			11	63,753 4	#	37,843	•	0,040	•	•	•	132,000
	1984-ES	<u>8</u>	•	15				4 610,19	Ç	38,689	8	7,837	•	•	•	129,495
	1945-16	112	•	226			2	56,827	\$	38,183		6,459	S	0	•	125,355
	1986-87	132		213				•	‡	33,539		4,782	•	•	•	113,843
	1947-88	933	_	367	•			•	\$	32,511		270'5	•	•	•	114,045
	1986-89	1,300	-	1,367	-	27,099	ឧ		\$	31,809	Ħ	3,038	m	•	•	117,754
		1.110	7	 3.	7	28,473	ង	51,857	.	77,654		2,855	7	•	•	114,687

ERIC

C-14

A.,

Male	Ter		,		,							_	•			
				TO TO	•					1 man 1	•	71.01			4	
North Datota	1979-10	•	•	=	-	4,505	\$	3,397 33		1,90	61	351	•	•	•	10,239
	19-09-81	*	•	135	-	4,302	\$	3,642 36		1,624	91	278	•	•	•	9,985
	1941-42	•	•	103	-	3,224	\$	2,603 35		1,236	11	8	m	•	•	7,365
	1942-13	•	•	145	-	4,666	\$	4,010 38		1,412	13	247	7	•	•	10,480
	1943-84	•	•	134	-	4,292	#	3,057		1,287	*	99	64	9	•	8,936
	1914-15	147	7	•	•	4,399	7	3,078		1,350	15	157	7	a	•	9,131
	98-5861	-	•	148	~	4,290	¢	3,164 35		1,369	15	2	7	•	•	9,112
	19-9261	0	•	 38.	~	4,381	\$	3,189 35		1,201	13	174	7	•	0	9,131
	1987-88	•	0	8	7	4,585	\$	3,339 35		1,074	==	308	7	0	•	9,410
	1988-89	•	•	407	•	4,938	#	3,419 33		1,244	15	*	•	•	•	10,354
	1989-90	7	•	462	S	4,828	4			1,326	13	332	•	•	•	10,192
3	1979-80	4.543	•	7.618	٠,	79.039	\$\$	44.258 31		8.179	•	617	•	•	•	14.254
ļ	1000	1 113	•	7 325		75 800			_	95	7	738	-	•	•	143,756
	1981-82	3.286		6.318	, v	69.773				1.427		128		•	•	126,374
	1982-83	2,778	~	6,063	S	189'89			_	5,013	•	616	_	•	•	119,640
	1983-14	2,947	7	7,900	9	74,178	*		_	6,168	s	1,093	-	0	•	132,382
	1984-15	3,315	8	9,332	7	79,164			_	6,643	s	1,005	-	•	•	139,571
	1985-86	3,258	8	126'6	7	\$60,08	8		_	5,450	•	1,023	-	•	0	136,661
	1946-87	3,527	m	10,904	-	TR.TST	33			4.779	•	17.	-	•	0	130,689
	1987-88	3,045	7	10,861	-	82,524	79	33,362 35		4,574	m	1,286	-	•	•	135,692
	1986-89	2,971	7	10,552	-	81,228		32,473 23	_	4,163	m	1,075	-	•	•	139,462
	1949-90	2,937	7	10,510	•	\$7,566	3	31,552 23	_	4,145	m	1,317	-	•	•	138,027
Oklaheme	1979-80	303	0	198	-	23.614		26.020 33	_	21.626	ZZ	7.218	•	•	•	79.448
	18-0861	285	•	\$	-	22,720	8		•	20,862	%	6,341	-	•	•	\$0,574
	1981-82	219	•	521	-	21,279			_	16,400	*	4,584	7	•	•	160'69
	1982-83	198	0	426	-	19,61			•	13,922	ជ	3,593	•	•	•	669'19
	1983-14	195	•	82	-	20,391	*	22,269 37	1	13,133	z	3,366	•	•	0	60,124
	1984-85	602	0	44	-	21,846			9	13,940	2	3,948	•	e	•	62,962
	1965-16	286	0	1,223	~	22,142		22,379 36	9	13,313	17	2,738	•	•	•	62,041
	1986-87	314	-	621	-	22,382			7	11,497	8	2,224	*	•		58,575
	19-2-19	286	•	1,249	7	22,476	•		7	10,545	=	1,636	m	•	_	rs,rs
	1981-89	358	-	1,492	~	23,909		22,135 37	7	10,556	=	1,761	m	٥		60,211
	06-6861	287	-	805	8	24,355	7	21,486 \$	•	10,366	=	1,673	m	•	•	20'65
Oragon	1979-80	350	-	2,222	v	16,736	35	13,106 28	•	10,158	12	4,752	2	•	•	47,326
ı	18-0861	\$65	7	11,277	*	10,975	35		8	6,602	21	2,307	7	•	•	31,090
	1981-82	176	-	1,362	S	105,11	39		8	5,641	61	2,416	•	7	•	29,818
	1982-83	329	•	1,452	•	14,054	3		22	6,902	<u>6</u>	3,376	•	•	0	36,337
	1913-14	528	7	1,163	~	13,506	3	9,862 2	33	1/6'9	8	3,166	•	•	•	35,196
	1984-15	ħ	-	1,267	~	15,039	\$	10,349 2	22	7,511	8	3,194	۰	•	•	37,588
	98-5861	ន្ត	-	1,256	m	17,105	\$	11,037	*	1,663		4,375	2	•	•	42,686
	1946-17	10	•	1,103	•	17,561	∓		*	959'8		3,931	•	0	•	42,609
	1967-18	189	•	1,402	~	18,220	•		Ľ	1,573		4,138	•	•		44,477
	1941-19	3	•	90'1	~	17,481		11,550 2	5 7	7,892	2	3,845	•	•	•	41,923
	*****		•													



				Kinder-												Total
State	Year	Pre-K	×	garten	×	Grades 1-3	×	Grades 4-6	×	Grades 7-9	×	Grades 10-12	×	Ungraded	×	Participants
Pennsylvania	1979-80	1,257	•	13,120	S	22,147	*	87,124	32	53,924	8	21.078	•	•	•	268,650
	1940-81	1,236	•	13,968	S	88,085	33	86,759	33	53,348	8	21.994	•	•	•	265 410
	1961-82	*	•	13,123	S	80,740	*	77,449	32	44,735	61	23.774	9	•	•	240.817
	1962-83	131	•	14,220	•	76,296	×	73,261	32	40,622	=	21.824	2	•	•	227.054
	1913-EK	824	•	14,750	1	77,596	×	64,610	8	41,412	=	22,906	9	•	•	226,200
	1964-85	*	•	10,439	S	7.27	33	72,378	32	43,348	61	16,253	7	•	•	228,333
	1985-86	1,023	•	9,895	S	82,528	#	67,910	31	41,619	2	14,619	7	•	•	217,594
	1986-87	275	•	5,913	m	90,238	\$	658'99	32	36,373	11	11,576	s	•	•	211.852
	1967-11	792	•	7.984	•	£,523	7	70,571	31	39,682	=	12,209	Š	•	•	225.761
	1918-89	060'1	•	9,417	•	97,359	7	72,403	31	37,398	91	13,071	•	•	0	230,738
	1949-90	1,323		5,517	m	¥,914	‡	151,757	31	36,16	11	11,943	s	•	•	217,618
Rhode Lines	1979-80	121	-	989	•	968 5	*	£ 0.63	Ş	22	*	-	t	•	•	•
	1940-81	130	-	423		187		\$ 210	; ;	977	1 6	CC,1	٠,	•	.	18,743
	1941-12	9 =		13.			; ;	2,210	2 2	3,43	7 8	1,119	- 1	o (17,211
	1962-83	2 2		68.8	4 4	4,4,4	ξ ;	405	5 8	7 K 7	3 2	3	٠,	o (12,942
	19-17-18-1	3 3		7.5	• •	1	R 2	666,6	3 2	2,836	\$ 8	87	•	•	-	12,045
	1977-15	3 4	٠ ،	, i	• 4	100	१	3,728	R 2	3,022	R :	181	•	•	0	12,867
	20 5001	3 8		121	٠,	66.	3	7/2'5	3	3,111	2	Ę	~	•	0	13,443
	1945-40	* ;	-	225	~	*	8	3,440	u	3,232	ង	813	•	•	0	12,805
	19-9861	*	•	900'1	7	3 ,0 5 6	33	3,793	7	3,071	ដ	929	s	ន	0	13,655
	1967-18	75	•	8	•	5,90	36	3,836	X	3,569	ឧ	819	*	161	-	15,258
	1946-89	8	•	808	S	2 .59 8	31	4 .0 88	u	3,837	22	129	•	178	_	15,163
	26-61 26-61	જ	•	719	S	8,399	37	3,904	IJ	3,728	*	624	•	132	_	14,571
Cont.		723	•		•		:	;	;	;						
	2000	*/6		27.5	•	15.12 15.12	37	33,031	*	22,825	ដ	3 1. 9	•	•	•	97,960
	19-0861	3	_	3,305	*	28,291	32	30,921	*	21,444	ጸ	5,466	•	•	•	91,10
	1981-82	8 05	_	3,272	S	25,804	፠	27,149	2	12,656	=	2,327	~	•	•	72,010
	1982-13	133		2,570	•	23,774	38	23,789	2	9,743	2	1,352	7	•	•	62,061
	1983-84	808	~	1,431	7	23,555	7	21,973	38	9,198	16	8	~	9	•	58,025
	1954-15	\$9	7	198	~	21,320	7	18,352	35	9,306	=	1,116	~	•	•	51,822
	1985-86	1,049	7	8	~	18,392	35	19,532	33	10,302	8	2,474	'n	•	•	52,685
	1986-87	1,230	7	1,850	•	17,017	33	19,413	3	609'6	ŝ	2,255	•	•	0	51,374
	1957-11	1,286	7	1,995	•	20,015	31	18,650	35	9,419	=	2,442	'n	•	•	53,807
	1 911 -89	1,125	7	2,383	~	71,02	፠	19,552	35	10,537	61	2,512	•	•	•	56,286
	1949-90	932	7	2,881	S	21,559	37	20,233	35	9.77.6	11	2,420	•	•	•	57,803
South Dakota	1979-80	73	•	625	•	5,817	8	5.488	×	2.934	2	335	~	c	•	15 772
	1980-81	\$	0	757	S	5,531	37	5,369	×	2.716	=	373		•	• •	787 11
	1941-82	31	0	029	s	5,318	**	900'5	×	2.372	1	6.7	•		•	13 816
	1962-83	•	0	788	•	5,103	\$	4,446	35	2,047	92	356	-	• •	•	12 740
	1983-84	•	0	908	•	5,381	7	4,219	33	1.993	16	339	1 11	• •	•	12 740
	1984-15	•	•	***	1	5,464	7	4,169	32	2,045	2	325	•	• •	•	12 127
	1965-86	•	0	£	7	5,842	÷	4.301	33	1.716	13	230			•	13.000
	1986-87	•	0	356	7	6.002	4	4.010	Ξ	509 1	=	3%	، ۱	• •	•	
	1967-88	63	0	*	1	6,216	Ç	4.776	32	1.528	2	224		•	•	12,50
	1986-89	01	•	1,039	•	6.255	Ç	4.321	33	1 523	=	Ş	٠,	•	•	20.21
	1949-90	2	•	1,09	-	6,637	\$	100.4	32	1 792	: 2	3 2	٠,	•	•	35,51
					ı		,	•	;	:	!	;	4	•	>	1 00.

L C.5 (cont.)

× + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +										
1979-10 2,114 1 2,460 2 6,535 41 1980-11 1,419 1 4,137 4 6,530 45 1980-12 0 0 2,040 2 5,531 4 1980-13 0 0 2,465 2 5,235 4 1980-14 227 0 2,465 2 5,235 4 1980-16 227 0 2,465 2 5,235 4 1980-16 226 0 2,465 2 41,244 4 1980-17 226 0 2,465 2 41,244 4 1980-18 237 1 2,467 3 41,244 4 1980-18 237 1 2,467 3 41,244 4 1980-19 2,527 1 2,467 3 41,244 4 1980-19 3,595 1 3,475 1 118,29 4 1980-19 2,527 1 2,465 1 118,29 4 1980-10 2,527 1 2,475 1 118,29 4 1980-10 2,527 1 2,475 1 118,29 4 1980-10 2,475 1 2,475 1 118,29 4 1980-10 2,475 1 2,475 1 118,29 4 1980-10 2,475 1 2,475 1 118,29 4 1980-10 2,475 1 2,475 1 118,29 4 1980-10 2,475 1 2,475 1 118,29 4 1980-10 2,475 2 2,475 2 118,29 4 1980-10 2,475 2 2,475 2 118,29 4 1980-10 2,475 2 2,475 2 2,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 2,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 2,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 2,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 2,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 2,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 4 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 3 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 3 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 3 1980-10 2,475 3 3,475 3 1980-1	% garica	Grades 1-3	Grades 4-6	X Grades 7-9	S Orad	Orades 10-12 %		Ungraded	×	Participants
1940-61	1 2,460		57,396	27.22	17	\$	_	8	•	151 239
1981-12 738	1 4,137		35,466		=		. =	•		100 001
1987-84	1,050		34,203		*		. 2	•	•	11,942
1946-64	0 2,506		\$6,949	41 24,762	=	1,275	_	•	•	138,045
1946-15	1,755		36,492	12,060	13	1,509	7	•	•	11.977
1965-66 221 0 2,001 2 47,263 42 1966-77 226 0 2,405 2 41,944 41 1966-77 226 0 2,405 3 41,944 41 1966-77 226 0 2,405 3 41,944 41 1966-70 1,303 1 3,121 3 44,064 41 1960-10 2,662 1 34,456 1 167,850 40 1960-11 3,999 1 34,711 9 167,850 40 1960-11 3,999 1 34,712 12 133,319 34 1961-12 3,546 1 37,724 12 130,095 34 1961-12 3,546 1 37,724 12 130,095 34 1961-12 4,748 1 2,663 10 130,095 44 1961-12 4,748 1 2,663 10 130,095 44 1961-12 4,748 1 2,649 4 1961-12 4,748 1 4,776 1 4,730 4 1961-12 4,748 1 4,776 1 4,949 4 1961-12 0 0 0 1,576 9 181,010 43 1961-12 0 0 0 1,576 9 181,010 43 1961-12 0 0 0 1,576 9 13,896 4 1961-12 4,775 4 3,982 3 1961-12 4,775 5 3,982 3 1961-12 4,775 6 13,896 4 1961-12 4,775 7 4,993 4 1961-12 4,775 7 4,993 4 1961-12 4,775 7 4,993 4 1961-12 4,775 7 4,993 4 1961-12 4,775 7 4,993 4 1961-12 4,775 7 4,993 4 1961-13 4,993 4 1961-14 4,993 4 1961-15 4,993 4 1961-15 4,993 4 1961-16 4,993 4 1961-17 4,993 4 1961-18 4	0 2,416		39,60	40 15,302	15	8	_	•	•	8
1996-87 256 0 2,405 2 41,244 41 1987-88	2,001		40,332	39 16,616	2	S	_	•	•	103,328
1987-14 527 1 2,667 3 2,521 43 1984-90 1,303 1 3,414 2 4,104 41 41,244 1 4,046 41 1984-90 1,303 1 3,412 3 4,064 41 1980-11 3,999 1 3,621 3 4,064 41 1980-11 3,999 1 3,621 12 133,319 38 1980-14 3,546 1 3,712 1 3,109 38 4,064 41 1980-44 4,046 4 4,042	0 2,405		40,34	39 16,656	*	Š	_	•	•	102,511
1984-90 1,303 1 2,414 2 4,1246 42 1990-90 1,303 1 3,121 3 4,064 41 1990-91 1,303 1 3,121 3 4,064 41 1990-91 3,999 1 3,4724 12 133,319 38 1980-81 3,999 1 3,426 12 133,319 38 1980-81 3,999 1 3,426 12 133,319 38 1980-81 3,947 1 41,428 12 130,035 44 1980-84 4,288 1 2,643 2 41,763 11 139,095 44 1980-84 11,433 3 2,847 8 136,004 44 1980-84 11,433 3 2,847 8 136,004 44 1980-84 11,433 3 2,847 8 136,004 44 1980-84 11,433 3 2,847 8 136,004 44 1980-84 11,433 4 4,477 8 144,203 44 1880-84 11,433 4 4,477 8 144,203 44 1880-84 11,434 3 3,447 4 1,447 4 4,477	1 2,667		41,233	13,454	13	35	_	•	•	101,956
1969-90 1,303 1 3,121 3 44,66 41 1970-80 2,652 1 34,456 1 167,180 40 1980-81 3,999 1 34,571 9 167,180 40 1981-82 3,546 1 37,124 12 113,1319 34 1981-84 4,218 1 2 26,136 9 118,029 39 1981-84 4,218 1 20,6156 9 118,029 39 1981-85 4,218 1 20,6156 9 118,029 39 1981-85 4,218 1 20,6156 9 118,029 39 1981-85 11,403 3 20,827 8 118,020 44 1981-85 11,403 3 20,827 8 118,020 44 1981-85 11,403 3 20,827 8 118,020 44 1981-85 11,403 3 36,222 9 118,010 43 1981-85 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 2,414		38,993		15	493	_	•	•	98,50
1979-80 2,652 1 34,456 8 167,850 40 1980-81 3,999 1 34,571 9 167,945 40 1981-82 3,947 1 41,428 12 133,319 34 1981-84 4,418 2 26,135 10 10,055 34 1981-85 4,248 1 2,6156 9 118,929 39 1981-85 4,248 1 2,6156 9 118,929 39 1981-85 4,248 1 2,6156 9 118,929 39 1981-85 1,433 2 41,763 1 138,895 44 1981-86 1,6700 4 31,963 8 166,538 45 1981-89 15,755 4 34,779 8 144,233 44 1981-80 15,755 4 34,779 8 144,233 44 1981-80 1 1,814 10 8,943 47 1981-81 0 0 0 1,674 7 11,669 51 1981-84 0 0 1,674 7 11,669 51 1981-84 0 0 1,679 6 12,061 49 1981-85 0 0 1,679 6 12,061 49 1981-85 0 0 1,674 7 11,669 51 1981-86 0 0 1,679 6 12,061 49 1981-87 0 0 1,679 6 12,061 40 1981-87 0 0 1,679 6 13,846 47 1981-87 0 0 1,679 7 13,846 47 1981-87 0 0 1,679 7 13,846 47 1981-87 0 0 1,679 4 1981-87 0 0 1,679 4 1981-87 0 0 1,679 4 1981-88 0 0 1,679 4 1981-89 0 0 1,679 4 1981-89 0 0 0 1,679 4 1981-89 0 0 0 0 1981-89 0 0 0 1981-89 0 0 0 1981-89 0 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-89 0 1981-8	1 3,121		42,994	15,850	15	402	•	•	•	107,734
1900-11 3,999 1 36,571 9 167,945 40 1901-12 3,947 1 41,428 12 131,319 34 1902-14 6,411 2 26,196 9 118,929 39 1902-15 4,238 1 29,635 10 130,035 44 1902-16 8,943 2 41,763 11 158,895 43 1902-16 11,403 3 29,837 8 156,004 44 1902-16 11,603 4 31,963 8 169,538 45 1902-16 11,603 4 31,963 8 169,538 45 1902-17 11,403 3 29,837 8 156,004 44 1902-18 15,735 4 31,763 10 1,963 47 1902-19 113 1 1,314 10 1,943 47 1902-11 118 1 1,314 10 1,943 47 1902-12 0 0 1,576 9 12,061 49 1902-13 0 0 1,576 9 12,061 47 1902-14 0 0 1,570 6 12,000 51 1902-15 0 0 1,570 6 13,849 47 1902-16 0 0 1,570 4 13,849 47 1902-17 0 0 1,570 4 13,849 47 1902-18 0 0 1,570 4 13,849 47 1902-18 0 0 1,570 4 13,849 47 1902-18 0 0 1,570 4 13,849 47 1902-18 0 0 1,570 4 13,849 47 1902-18 0 0 1,570 4 13,849 47 1902-18 0 0 1,570 4 13,999 47 1902-18 0 0 1,570 4 1,570 4 1902-19 0	_	167.850	150.122	0.5 07	2	6 150		•	•	73.000
1961-87 1962-89 118,029 138,049 1962-89 1962-89 1962-89 1962-89 1962-89 1962-89 1962-89 1962-89 1962-99 1962	-	5767.91	92. 181		2 :	10 6		•	•	200,124
1942-61 3,546 1 37,224 12 120,035 34 1946-62	1 41.428		126.285		: 2			•	•	34.01
1943-64	1 37,224		113,707		1 2	4.635		• •		315 E
1964-15	2 26,196		104,058		! =	7.914		• •		306.730
1965-66	1 29,635		\$2,325		: 2	6.924	. ~	•		297.748
1946-67 11,403 3 29,857 8 154,004 44 1940-90 15,755 4 34,779 8 184,203 44 1940-90 21,134 5 36,292 9 181,010 43 1940-81 118 1 1,814 10 8,943 47 1940-81 0 0 1,772 10 8,943 47 1940-82 0 0 1,772 10 8,943 47 1940-83 0 0 1,772 10 8,943 47 1940-84 0 0 1,674 7 11,669 51 1940-85 0 0 1,674 7 11,669 51 1940-85 0 0 1,570 6 12,001 53 1940-80 0 0 1,771 6 13,846 47 1940-81 603 6 2,877 3 3,942 37 1940-81 603 6 2,877 3 3,942 37 1940-81 603 6 2,877 3 3,944 41 1940-81 603 6 2,877 3 3,146 41 1940-82 447 5 203 2 3,469 40 1940-84 418 5 257 3 3,186 40 1940-85 546 5 2,93 41 1940-87 526 6 339 4 1940-87 526 6 339 4 1940-80 470 5 4039 41 1940-80 6 6 6 6 6 10	2 41,763		111,727		2	5,934	. ~	•	•	365.578
1967-84 16,020 4 31,963 8 169,558 45 1968-90 15,755 4 34,779 8 164,203 44 1979-80 0 0 2,494 11 10,513 49 1960-11 118 1 1,814 10 8,963 47 1960-12 0 0 1,772 10 8,963 47 1961-82 0 0 1,674 7 1,669 51 1962-83 0 0 1,674 7 1,669 51 1962-84 0 0 1,674 7 1,669 51 1962-85 0 0 1,674 7 1,669 51 1962-90 0 0 1,570 6 1,290 51 1962-90 92 0 1,570 6 1,290 51 1962-90 92 0 1,771 6 13,849 47 1962-91 962-92 92 0 1,771 6 13,849 47 1962-92 92 0 1,771 6 13,849 47 1962-93 94 1,771 6 13,849 47 1962-94 92 9 1,771 6 13,849 47 1962-95 94 1,771 6 13,849 47 1962-96 92 0 1,771 6 13,849 47 1962-95 94 1,771 7 7 1,849 47 1962-96 92 92 93 93 94 1962-96 93 94 94 1962-97 94 94 94 1962-97 94 94 94 1962-98 94 94 94 1962-98 94 94 94 1962-99 95 95 95 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 1966-97 94 94 1966-97 94 196		156,064	110,037		=	6,692	. ~	•	•	354.619
1948-89 15,755 4 34,779 8 194,203 44 1949-90 21,134 5 34,292 9 181,010 43 1949-90 21,134 5 34,292 9 181,010 43 1949-81 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-82 9 181,010 43 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-83 1949-84 1949	•	169,558	115,769	39,626	2	8,027	7	•	•	380,963
1999-90 21,134 5 36,292 9 181,010 43 1979-80	•	164,203	124,457	30 46,642	=	10,504	E	•	•	416,340
1979-80	5 34,292		121,447	47,311	=	10,407	3		•	417,601
1980-81	2.494		4,838	2,618	12	1.156	ν,	•	•	21.649
1961-12	1,014		4.191	2,792	15	1.055	•	۰	•	11 053
1962-13			3,916		*	8	· S	•	•	17.974
1943-64			3,861		13	3	•	•	•	16,839
1944-45	3 .1		4,145	22 2,627	*	637		•	•	19,119
1965-86 0 2,196 9 12,061 1966-77 0 1,570 6 12,900 1968-90 9 0 1,673 6 12,900 1968-90 92 0 1,771 6 13,849 1979-80 552 5 284 3 3,942 1960-81 603 6 287 3 3,942 1961-82 447 5 204 3 3,942 1962-83 365 5 257 3 3,449 1964-85 549 6 273 3 3,649 1966-77 526 6 239 4 3,993 1966-87 526 6 339 4 3,993 1966-90 501 5 461 5 4,530 1968-90 470 5 463 4,530	1,674		5,410	3,290	ĭ	910	•	•	•	22,853
1966-67 0 1,348 6 10,838 1967-88 0 1,570 6 12,900 1968-90 92 0 1,673 6 13,849 1979-80 552 5 284 3 3,942 1960-81 603 6 287 3 3,942 1961-82 447 5 203 2 3,942 1962-83 365 5 257 3 3,944 1964-85 447 5 203 2 3,44 1964-85 546 6 259 3 3,900 1966-77 526 6 339 4 3,900 1966-87 526 6 339 4 3,900 1966-90 501 5 461 5 4,530 1969-90 470 5 463 4,750		12,061	5,870		¥	111		•	•	24.2
1967-88 0 1,570 6 12,900 1908-90 92 0 1,673 6 13,849 1908-90 52 0 1,771 6 13,849 1979-80 532 5 284 3 3,942 1990-81 603 6 287 3 3,942 1981-82 447 5 203 2 3,942 1982-83 365 5 257 3 3,146 1982-84 418 5 273 3 3,544 1982-86 485 5 259 3 3,993 1986-77 526 6 339 4 3,993 1987-86 501 5 461 5 4,530 1988-90 402 4 4,730 1989-90 470 5 463 4,730		10,838	5,474		15	2	•	•	•	22,062
1984-99		12,900	985,		13	168	•	•	•	25,275
1909-90 92 0 1,771 6 13,846 1979-80 552 5 284 3 922 1990-81 603 6 287 3 924 1991-82 447 5 203 2 3,924 1992-83 365 5 257 3 3,446 1992-84 418 5 273 3 3,544 1994-85 549 6 259 3 3,993 1995-96 487 5 345 4 3,993 1996-77 526 6 339 4 3,993 1996-87 526 6 339 4 3,993 1996-90 470 5 461 5 4,530 1996-90 470 5 461 5 4,530	9	13,849	8,062		2	\$	7	•	•	28,480
1979-80 552 5 284 3,942 1990-81 603 6 287 3,924 1981-82 447 5 203 2 3,469 1982-81 365 5 257 3 3,146 1982-81 418 5 257 3 3,544 1982-82 488 5 259 3 3,544 1982-86 488 5 259 3 3,992 1982-86 488 5 4593 4 3,993 1982-97 524 4 3,993 1982-99 402 4 4,330 1982-90 402 4 4,750	•	13,886	900'6	31 4,260	=	\$ 03	-	•	•	29,418
603 6 287 3 447 5 203 2 3,469 365 5 257 3 3,186 418 5 257 3 3,186 418 5 259 3 3,800 485 5 345 4 3,993 526 6 339 4 3,972 521 5 402 4 4,330 470 5 402 4 4,750	•	3 3,982	37 3,510	32 2,143	8	412	•	•	•	10,883
447 5 203 2 3,469 365 5 257 3 3,186 418 5 259 3 3,186 549 6 259 3 3,800 485 5 345 4 3,993 526 6 339 4 3,872 521 5 461 5 4,330 470 5 402 4 4,730	•	3,924		32 2,019	19	385	•	•	•	10,665
365 5 257 3 3,146 418 5 273 3 3,544 549 6 259 3 3,800 445 5 345 4 3,993 526 6 339 4 3,872 528 5 425 4 4,330 470 5 461 5 4,639	5 203			34 1,393	2	236		•	•	197.8
418 5 273 3 3,544 549 6 259 3 3,800 445 5 345 4 3,993 526 6 339 4 3,872 528 5 425 4 4,390 470 5 461 5 4,639	\$	3,186	40 2,624	312,118	9	52	7	•	•	7,843
549 6 259 3 3,800 445; 5 345 4 3,993 526 6 339 4 3,872 528 5 425 4 4,390 591 591 5 400 5 400 6 4,750	•		41 2,965	34 1,332	15	13	7	•	•	8.77.8
48% 5 345 4 3,993 526 6 339 4 3,872 528 5 425 4 4,390 501 5 461 5 4,639 470 5 402 4 4,750	\$ 259			32 1,574	11	*		=	•	9,519
526 6 339 4 3,872 528 5 425 4 4,330 501 5 461 5 4,639 470 5 402 4 4,750	2 25			31 1,667	11	23		•	•	¥.
528 5 425 4 4,330 501 5 461 5 4,639 470 5 402 4 4,750	•				22	219	7	=	•	9,209
501 5 461 5 4,639 470 5 402 4 4,750	~	4,330		-	15	22		•	•	9,828
4.750	~	5 4,639	46 2,798	28 1,508	15	214	7	ឧ	•	10,14
	S	4,750		28 1,442	¥	230	7	•	•	10,063

Table C.5 (comtd.)

Table C.S (cont.)

Marco 1147 1150	1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1	•	Kinder	1		1	•	1	•	;	;	1			ř	Total
March Marc		3			E CLIME	R	C-1 82805	R	Cueca 4-9	4	Grades 7-9	×	Grades 10-12	×	Ungraded	×	Participant	3
No. 1	Vieginia	1979-80	1,143	_	1,506	-	46,511	\$	42.603	#	16.878	15	1.140	_	٠	•	=	187
1984-2 1984	ı	19-0-61	82	-	1.19	-	43.996	4	41 555	\$	15,521	2 2	201	٠.	•	•		.
1875-16 1.02 1.14 1.45		1941-172	92.5		ē		315 91	: 5	72.0	} ;	9000	2 :	1691		•	•	Š	2
No. No.		1967-83	3				2.5	;	77.7	; ;	95,21	: :	e :		•	•		5
1964-15 121 122 27,725 24,717		73-1401	<u> </u>		777	٠,	37.7	; ;	J. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	3 8	** **********************************	: :	566		-	•	2	
1964-15 100		1047-46	3			• •		;	115,25	R :	118,01	2 :	₹ :	-	•	•	2	\$
1964-70 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1564 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		20 - Sedi	: :	• •	370'1	• •	\$17'1C	;	11475	R :	10,01	2 :	₹ :	-	•	•	2	3
1964-90 1,664 3 1,704 3 1,7044 34 3444 34 444		20.70	2		8	7	CIV.05	7	28,579	*	8,338	=	23	•	•	•	Ĭ,	3 8
1985-90 1,544 1,644 1,544 1,		13-9861	25	_	516	-	37,881	21	77,014	×	6,618	•	178	•	•	•	E,	73,588
1984-90 1,564 1, 198		1967-88	1,466	~	1,260	~	39,034	¥	26,015	8	4,843	1	192	•	•	•	72,	72,810
1999-10 1,894 3 2,187 3 36,775 12 13,165 36 4,206 4 202 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1988-89	1,666	m	1,9%	m	35,186	×	##7Z	ጃ	3,445	S	398	-	•	•	ઝ	65,135
1979-10 1,311 5 2,505 4 2,546 39 11,344 30 10,944 11 4,304 7 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1989-90	1.8	m	2,187	m	36,757	25	25,195	8	4,250	•	202	•	•	•	8	70,485
1990-81 153 1 2,505 4 2,505 9 11,344 9 11,544 9 4,604 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	Vohington	1979-10	3,318	S	267	•	23.869	9	305	ş	3	=	7	٠		•	717	٩
1911-25 1	,	19-0101	SEM	-	\$		75 54	2		\$ \$	763 11	: :	\$ 3	٠,	•	•	10	•
1962-14 1.1 1.4 1.5		1961			3	, ,	20,62	;		2 :	11,374		100	•	•	•	.10	91,318
1945-15 154 1 2,494 2 2,521 43 14,164 31 9,530 6 3,348 6 0 0 0 0		79-1961	ois '	٠.	2, 280	•	25,015	₹ :	18,317	5	060'6	9	3.19	•	•	•	Š	57,210
1945-164 354 1 3,254 5 26,002 43 16,163 13 1,163 13 1,163 14 1,164 14		1922-15	*	_	2,499	•	25,251	.	18,164	7	9,530	9	3,368	•	•	•	Š	59,246
1994-16 149 1 1,253 5 7,004 45 17,189 21 9,443 15 15,00 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1963-54	35	_	2,91	S	26,092	\$	18,619	3	9,163	22	3,383	•	•	•	3	60,552
1945-16 215 0 4,064 6 214,773 44 17,477 27 16,475 27 10,234 16 4,574 7 90,186 7 16,475 27 16,475 27 17,777 27 27,777 27 27,777 27 2		1984-15	2	_	3,255	S	27,086	\$	17,189	77	9,343	Š	3,500	•	•	•	3	228,09
1946-87 472 1 4.380 7 29,523 47 16,676 27 7,645 12 4,056 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1965-16	285	•	4 .064	•	28,473	\$	17,637	Z	10,234	2	4,574	1	•	•	3	192.59
1947-94 212 0 4,822 1 30,116 47 16,645 26 7,777 12 4,179 7 0 0 0		1986-87	tu tu	_	4,380	7	29,253	Ç	16,676	u	7,645	22	4,036	•	•	•	. 29	62,462
1998-90 210 0 4,466 7 30,935 41 17,039 26 7,602 12 1,691 6 2,691 6 26 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1957-88	282	•	4,822	•	30,186	4	16,845	8	TT,T	12	4,179	7	•	•	3	60.39
1970-10 10 1,466 7 31,622 51 16,728 56 6,573 11 2,943 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1986-89	614	_	4,797	1	30,935	#	17,039	8	7,602	22	3,691	•	**	•	3	ğ
1979-80 10 0 14 0 20,266 46 18,110 41 4,551 10 647 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 6-606 1	210	• ·	4,466	1	31,622	51	16,278	8	6,573	=	2,983	S	•	•	62,	132
1940-141 0 0 14 0 20,286			•		;													
1941-12	Work Viegrada	1979-10	•	•	*	•	20,260	\$	18,110	7	4,551	2	24	~	•	•	4 3.	43,782
1981-12. 0 0 17,864 44 17,325 42 5,001 12 664 1 0 0 0 17,864 44 17,325 42 5,001 12 664 1 0 0 0 0 15,002 47 13,345 42 2,795 9 645 2 0 0 0 0 15,002 47 13,345 42 2,795 9 645 2 0 0 0 0 15,002 47 13,345 42 2,795 9 645 2 0 0 0 0 15,002 47 13,345 42 2,795 9 134 0 0 0 0 15,002 47 13,345 42 2,795 9 134 0 0 0 0 15,002 47 13,345 42 2,795 9 13,43 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 13,44 9 14,41 1 13,44 9 14,41		13-0-KI	•	•	•	•	18,055	\$	17,524	7	5,292	2	637	~	•	•	Ŧ	41,506
1942-44		1961-62	•	•	•	•	17,864	‡	17,325	7	160'S	22	\$	-	•	•	\$	49.0F
1945-84 0 0 0 0 15,224 48 15,311 42 2,305 9 154 0 0 0 0 15,624 47 15,711 1 15,624 47 15,711 1 1 15,624 47 15,711 1 1 15,624 47 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 15,711 1 1 1 15,711 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1942-13	•	•	2	-	15,185	Ç	13,345	7	2,793	•	3	7	•	•	32,	32,147
1944-15 0 0 1 0 15,692 47 13,712 41 3,611 11 277 1 0 0 0 0 0 15,647 30 13,612 40 3,143 9 2,12 1 0 0 0 0 16,473 32 13,026 41 2,236 7 185 1 0 0 0 0 16,272 49 13,702 41 2,236 4 2,533 8 1 0 0 0 0 0 16,272 49 13,702 41 2,735 8 183 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1943-14	•	0	•	•	15,228	#	13,331	7	2,805	•	3	•	•	•	31,	31,518
1965-86 0 0 16,647 50 13,612 40 3,143 9 212 1 0 0 1966-77 0 0 30 16,535 52 13,026 41 2,236 7 85 0 <td< td=""><th></th><td>1964-85</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>-</td><td>•</td><td>15,692</td><td>ţ</td><td>13,782</td><td>7</td><td>3,631</td><td>Ξ</td><td>m</td><td>-</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>33</td><td>33,364</td></td<>		1964-85	•	•	-	•	15,692	ţ	13,782	7	3,631	Ξ	m	-	•	•	33	33,364
1966-67 3 0 16,353 52 13,026 41 2,236 7 85 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 13,026 41 2,2473 1 9 0		1985-86	•	•	•	•	16,647	8	13,612	\$	3,143	•	212	-	•	•	33	33.614
1947-44 0 50 6 16,287 50 13,473 42 2,473 8 99 0 0 0 0 1988-99 1 0 123 0 16,232 49 13,750 42 2,533 8 183 1 0 <		1986-87	ဂ	•	8	•	16,353	25	3,026	7	2,236	7	33	•	•	•	31,	31,730
1988-99 1 0 16,23 49 13,790 42 2,533 8 183 1 0 0 1989-90 0 180 1 16,199 49 13,650 41 2,795 8 14 0 0 0 1979-80 5,564 8 7,364 10 27,534 38 19,314 27 9,322 14 2,573 4 0 0 1980-81 4,796 7 6,890 10 25,663 38 19,999 28 10,222 14 2,573 4 0 0 1981-82 3,614 6 5,487 9 25,468 40 17,366 27 9,369 15 3,043 4 6,44 1<		1947-11	•	•	R	•	16,287	8	13,423	7	2,473	•	2	•	•	•	32,	32,332
1998-90 0 180 1 16,199 49 13,650 41 2,795 8 249 1 14 0 1979-80 5,564 8 7,364 10 27,534 38 19,314 27 9,325 13 2,566 4 0 0 1980-81 4,796 7 6,890 10 26,692 38 19,396 23 14 2,573 4 0 0 1981-82 3,564 6 5,497 9 25,468 40 17,366 27 9,369 15 3,043 5 0		1988-89	-	•	123	•	16,232	\$	13,790	7	2,533	•	183	-	•	•	32,	32,862
1979-80 5,564 8 7,364 10 27,534 38 19,314 27 9,323 13 2,566 4 0 0 1980-81 4,796 7 6,890 10 26,692 38 19,396 24 10,222 14 2,573 4 0 0 1981-82 3,614 6 5,497 9 25,468 40 17,356 27 9,369 15 3,043 4 6,44 1 1981-82 3,564 6 4,818 8 23,453 41 15,224 27 7,626 13 2,179 4 644 1 1981-84 5,346 6 4,818 8 23,453 41 15,797 25 8,799 14 4,512 7 154 0 0 1984-85 3,404 5 6,124 9 26,819 40 15,797 25 11,547 17 3,891 8 4,385		1989-90	•	•	<u>8</u>	-	16,199	\$	13,650	7	2,795	•	249	-	*	•	33	33,047
4,796 7 6,890 10 26,682 38 19,999 24 10,222 14 2,573 4 0 0 0 3,614 6 5,497 9 25,468 40 17,366 27 9,369 14 2,573 4 0	Wisconsin	1979-10	5,564	•	7,364	2	77.534	38	19.314	Z	0.323	=	256	-		•	7	377
3,614 6 5,497 9 25,468 40 17,366 27 9,369 15 3,043 5 0 <td< td=""><th></th><td>19-00-81</td><td>*7.4</td><td>7</td><td>6.890</td><td>2</td><td>26,660</td><td>7</td><td>10 000</td><td>2</td><td>10 222</td><td>2</td><td>25.</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td>: ;</td><td>} {</td></td<>		19-00-81	*7.4	7	6.890	2	26,660	7	10 000	2	10 222	2	25.	•	•	•	: ;	} {
3,364 6 4,818 8 23,453 41 15,244 27 7,656 13 2,179 4 644 1 3,384 5 6,771 10 25,996 40 16,995 26 8,789 14 2,540 4 9 6 2,196 3 6,029 10 25,785 41 15,797 25 11,547 17 5,991 8 0 3,404 5 6,124 9 26,819 40 14,376 22 10,782 16 5,157 8 67 0 3,207 5 6,201 9 26,819 40 14,376 22 10,782 16 5,157 8 67 0 3,346 5 6,227 9 22,151 43 15,065 13 9,495 14 4,135 6 20 0 2,972 4 7,342 11 29,723 43 9,7353		1981-82	3,614	•	5.497	•	25.468	4	17.366	3 2	92.	: <u>'</u>	1063	•		•	₹ 3	701'11
3,384 5 6,571 10 25,996 40 16,995 26 8,789 14 2,540 4 96 0 2,196 3 6,029 10 25,785 41 15,797 25 11,547 17 5,991 8 0 3,404 5 6,124 9 26,819 40 14,376 22 10,787 17 5,991 8 164 0 3,207 5 6,201 9 26,819 40 14,376 22 10,782 16 5,157 8 67 0 3,348 5 6,257 9 27,005 41 14,711 22 10,211 15 4,385 7 53 0 2,972 4 6,257 9 28,151 43 15,665 14 4,135 6 50 0 2,857 4 7,342 11 29,723 43 16,458 24 9,733		1982-13	3,364	٠	4.818	-	23.453	٠	15 224	3	7697	: =	2.0	, ,	, 3	•	\$ 5	3
2,196 3 6,029 10 25,785 41 15,797 25 8,855 14 4,512 7 154 0 3,404 5 6,124 9 26,819 40 14,326 22 11,547 17 5,891 8 164 0 3,307 5 6,201 9 26,819 40 14,326 22 10,782 16 5,157 8 67 0 3,348 5 6,257 9 27,005 41 14,711 22 10,211 15 4,385 7 53 0 2,972 4 6,257 9 28,151 43 15,065 23 9,495 14 4,135 6 50 0 2,857 4 7,342 11 29,723 43 16,458 24 9,753 14 3,469 5 0 0		1983-84	3,388	S	1259	9	25 806	•	769 91	*	300	3	3	• •	} >	- <	š ;	4 C C
3,404 5 6,124 9 26,810 39 15,468 22 11,547 17 5,991 8 164 0 3,207 5 6,201 9 26,819 40 14,326 22 10,782 16 5,157 8 67 0 3,348 5 6,257 9 27,005 41 14,711 22 10,211 15 4,385 7 53 0 2,972 4 6,257 9 28,151 43 15,065 23 9,495 14 4,135 6 50 0 2,857 4 7,342 11 29,723 43 16,458 24 9,753 14 3,469 5 0		1984-85	2.196		0.00	2	26. 28.		100.31	3 %	336	: 3	4,2 2,2 2,2	• •	R	•	\$ \$	C/7'%
3,207 5 6,201 9 26,819 40 14,326 22 10,782 16 5,157 8 67 0 3,348 5 6,257 9 27,005 41 14,711 22 10,211 15 4,335 7 53 0 2,972 4 6,257 9 28,151 43 15,065 23 9,495 14 4,135 6 50 0 2,857 4 7,342 11 29,723 43 16,458 24 9,753 14 3,469 5 0 0		1045-26	74		721.9	•	200		*** 31	3 5		: :	4,314	- (<u> </u>	•	3 :	275.00
2,547 5 6,257 9 27,005 41 14,711 22 10,712 16 5,157 8 67 0 2,972 4 6,257 9 28,151 43 15,065 23 9,495 14 4,135 6 50 0 2,857 4 7,342 11 29,723 43 16,458 24 9,753 14 3,469 5 0 0		200		٠,	100	•	019.97	? \$	9 'CI	3 3	X'11	= :	14.5	-	Ž ;	•	3	Ş
2,574 5 6,227 9 22,100 41 14,711 22 10,211 15 4,365 7 53 0 2,972 4 6,257 9 28,151 43 15,065 23 9,495 14 4,155 6 50 0 2,857 4 7,342 11 29,723 43 16,458 24 9,753 14 3,469 5 0 0		1000	3.5	n 4	107.0	•	613,4	•	14,526	77	10,782	2	5,157	-	5	0	3	88.
2,972 4 0,227 y 28,131 43 15,065 23 9,495 14 4,135 6 50 0		20 0001	K 6	η,	10,0	•	(00./X		14,711	77	10,211	2	4,385	7	S	•	3	Š
2,457 4 7,542 11 29,723 43 16,458 24 9,753 14 3,469 5 0 0		1984-199	2,972	•	6,237	• ;	28,151	.	15,065	ដ	9.495	-	4,135	•	8	•	*	<u> 53.</u>
		1767-74	7,2,7	•	74.	=	27,72	\$	16,438	*	9,753	=	3,469	S	•	•	\$	8 05

ERIC Full fax t Provided by ERIC

5년 1년) 1년)

1979-10 15 1 277 4 1,504 41 1,665 56 14 1989 1991-10	State	Хсаг	Pro-K	×	garten	×	Grades 1-3	×	Grades 4-6 S		Grades 7-9	×	Grades 10-12	×
1991-10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10									j			1		
1986-81	¥,	1979-10	35	-	233	S	1,920	7			33	Z	198	4
1987-24		1980-81	\$	-	217	•	2,264	Ŧ			736	13	439	•
1985-44		1981-82	8	-	152	m	1,933	Ŧ			710	15	608	•
1985-86 1986-87 18 0 184		1962-63	R	~	131	m	1,914	8		_	376	2	142	•
1964-15 1964		1983-84	=	•	3	•	2,1%	21			9	2	158	•
1945-46 10 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1984-1S	•	•	241	•	2,295	25			303	7	8	7
1964-77 22 1 185 5 2190 54 1171 29 313 8 160 5190 54 1171 29 315 5 160 5190 54 5190 54 5190 54 5190 54 5190 54 5190 54 5190 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 5		1985-26	•	•	213	s	2,391	58		_	281	7	141	m
1987-94		1986-87	ជ	-	185	s	2,190	ょ		_	313	•	9 1	m
1994-90 17 0 235 2,473 51 1,550 32 340 5 151 3 151		1987-88	•	•	101	m	1,789	\$			318	٥	153	4
1990-90 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 1		1988-89	17	•	235	S	2,473	51			380	•	151	m
1970-10 418 2 1,293 5 7,874 32 5,597 25 5,507 27 5,641 1,147 11 1,147 11 1,148 11 1,144 13 1,148 11 1,144 13 1,148 14 1,148 1,1		1949-90	21	•	166	m	2,530	25			9	•	151	m
1906-11 1916 1,939 5 7,874 22 5,507 23 5,502 23 5,502 13 1906-11 1906-11 1916 1,932 24 1,193 24														
1980-11 15 0 93 0 7,893 24 10,447 31 8,902 27 5,641 1980-11 1980-11 1980-11 1980-11 1980-11 1980-11 1980-12 3341 1 1,975 7 7,704 33 4,424 21 4,956 21 3,190 1980-14 138 1 1,975 7 7,743 35 4,471 21 4,752 21 3,140 1980-14 138 1 1,975 7 7,743 35 4,471 21 4,752 22 1,160 1,16	MIA	1979-80	418	7	1,293	S	7.874	32			5,520	ឧ	3,252	23
1841-12 324 1 1819 8 7704 33 4824 21 4865 21 3470 1819 1819-14 1819 1819-14 1819 1819-14		1900-81	15	0	83	0	7,193	ጸ		_	\$,902	Z	5,641	17
1942-15 1941-15 1942		1961-82	324	-	1,119	•	7,704	33		_	4,896	71	3,970	17
1945-14 138 1 1,773 7 7424 35 4,412 21 4,559 21 3,190 1945-14 1945-14 1965-14 1965-14 1965-14 197 1 247 4 4,599 30 3,973 25 3,973 25 2,181 1,190 1965-14 197 1 247 4 4,599 30 3,973 25 3,973 25 2,181 1965-14 1965-14 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1982-83	331	-	1,902	•	8,119	ጟ		~	4,789	8	3,441	.
1944-15		1943-64	138	-	1,575	1	7,424	35		_	4,559	77	3,190	15
1945-46 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1914-15	•	•	1,473	•	6,273	35		_	4,072	ជ	2,168	12
1966-67 137 1		1985-86	•	•	8	S	4,886	32			3,987	97	1,847	12
1947-94 0 0 672 4 461 29 4,064 24 4,209 25 2,738 1,184-19 1949-90 58 0 0 662 4 4,661 29 3,796 23 3,948 24 3,222 2,733 1,184-19 1949-90 58 0 1,039 7 4,401 21 4,078 25 3,948 24 3,222 2,733 1,184-19 1949-11 0 0 0 1,035 4 100,522 34 4,078 25 3,948 24 3,222 2,873 1,184-12 1,184-12 0 0 0 1,5456 6 17,209 32 18,991 32 6,6456 31 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7		13-9861	137	•	22	*	4,599	8			3,810	ສ	2,018	23
1946-19 0 662 4 4,661 29 3,796 23 3,948 24 3,222 2,873 11		1967-88	•	•	213	s	4,918	8		_	4,209	ฆ	2,738	2
1980-90 58 0 1,059 7 4,401 28 4,078 25 3,529 22 2,873 11		1944-89	•	•	999	•	4,661	8		_	3,94	2	3,222	a
1960-81 1970-80 43 0 5,561 4 109,000 51 81,249 34 13,726 6 3533 15,614 1		06-6961	\$	•	1,059	1	T0+' →	78		_	3,529	Ħ	2,873	=
1980-11 0 0 0 9,561 4 102,552 39 13,991 32 6,584 25 77 1981-82	Puerte Rice	1979-80	₹	•	8,280	•	000'601	15		_	13,726	•	353	•
1981-82 0 9,710 4 83,665 34 79,104 32 75,076 30 140 1982-83 0 0 13,655 6 87,209 32 76,015 32 76,076 30 140 1981-84 0 0 15,856 6 87,724 32 84,655 31 0 229 1984-15 0 0 12,743 5 90,314 35 86,050 32 76,374 38 66,052 31 78,374 38 77,374 31 46,957 32 77,374 31 41,315 33 66,952 32 77,374 31 41,314 33 86,050 32 77,374 31 41,141 </td <td></td> <td>1940-81</td> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> <td>9,561</td> <td>4</td> <td>102,552</td> <td>8</td> <td></td> <td>٠.</td> <td>65,854</td> <td>22</td> <td>u</td> <td>0</td>		1940-81	•	•	9,561	4	102,552	8		٠.	65,854	22	u	0
1992-83 0 13,655 5 90,331 32 93,653 32 83,663 30 229 19,671 32 84,695 31 0 0 0 15,685 6 87,724 32 84,695 32 74,016 30 229 11,196 30 12,695 6 87,724 32 84,695 32 74,016 30 0 0 0 10,139 4 82,724 33 84,760 32 76,774 21 41 11,136 33 76,774 33 86,760 32 76,774 34 41 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 43 42 42 43 42 43 42 42		1981-82	0	•	9.710	•	13,065	*			75.076	8	9.	0
1943-64 0 15,856 6 87,209 32 84,957 32 84,685 31 0 15,856 6 82,724 32 84,957 32 74,166 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,116 30 74,117 31 44,117 31 44,117 31 44,117 31 44,117 31 44,117 31 44,117 31 44,117 44 41		1962-83	•	0	13,655	s	90,331	32		~	13,663	8	225	0
1944-15 7 15,695 6 62,724 32 83,796 32 76,374 24 41 1945-56 33 81,315 33 64,925 23 76,374 24 41 1945-56 33 81,315 33 64,925 23 41		1983-84	•	•	15,856	•	\$7,209	32		~	11 ,685		•	•
1945-46 0 12,743 5 93,741 35 46,050 32 76,574 24 41 1946-87 0 0 10,139 4 42,566 33 81,315 33 64,925 28 57 1946-87 0 0 6,436 3 73,280 34 72,051 39 64,925 28 57 1946-89 0 0 6,436 3 73,990 34 72,052 39 66,202 30 40 1946-80 0 0 6,436 3 73,990 34 72,052 33 66,202 30 40 1940-81 0		1984-15	6	•	15,695	•	\$2,724	32		2	78,016			•
1986-87 0 10,139 4 82,566 33 81,315 33 64,925 23 57 1987-88 0 0 6,651 3 71,280 33 86,760 35 70,701 29 60 1988-90 0 0 6,436 3 73,990 34 72,052 33 66,202 30 40 1998-90 0 0 6,199 3 73,990 34 72,052 33 66,202 30 40 1998-90 0 0 0 0 1,092 86 173 14 0		1985-86	•	•	12,743	S	93,741	35		~	76,374	78		•
1947-44 0 6,651 3 41,957 33 86,760 35 70,701 29 60 1948-19 0 6,436 3 73,280 34 72,052 33 64,353 29 21 1948-19 0 0 6,199 3 73,990 34 72,052 33 66,202 30 40 1979-10 0 0 0 0 1,092 86 173 14 0 0 40 1940-11 0		1986-87	•	•	10,139	*	\$2,566	33		•	64,925	ន		•
1946-19 0 6,436 3 78,280 33 82,201 35 64,353 29 21 1989-90 0 6,199 3 73,990 34 77,052 33 66,022 30 40 1979-80 0 0 0 0 1,092 86 173 14 0		1987-88	•	•	6,651	m	11,957	33		s	10,701			•
1998-90 0 6,199 3 73,990 34 77,052 33 66,202 30 40 1979-80 0 0 0 0 1,092 86 173 14 0 0 0 1981-81 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1981-82 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1981-84 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1986-85 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1986-87 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1986-87 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1986-87 0		1988-19	•	•	6,436	m	78,280	33		s	64,353		21	•
1979-80 0 0 0 1,092 86 173 14 0 0 1980-81 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1981-82 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1983-84 0 0 0 0 0 0 1985-16 0 0 0 0 0 1966-17 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 0 0 1948-18 0 0 0 0 <td></td> <td>06-6861</td> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> <td>6,199</td> <td>m</td> <td>73,990</td> <td>ጟ</td> <td></td> <td>m</td> <td>66,202</td> <td></td> <td>\$</td> <td>•</td>		06-6861	•	•	6,199	m	73,990	ጟ		m	66,202		\$	•
644 57 518 43 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	9	1979-80	•	•	•	•	1,092	*		•	•	•	•	•
		1980-81	•	0	•	0	3	23		m	•	0	•	0
		1981-62	•	•	•	•	•	•		۰	•	0		0
		15.82-83	•	•	•	•	•	0			0	0		0
		1963-84	•	•	•	•	•	•			•	•		•
		1964-85	•	0	•	•	•	•			•	0		0
		1985-16	•	0	•	•	•	•			•			0
		1986-17	•	•	•	0	•	0			•	•		•
		1947-11	•	•	٥	0	•	0			•		•	0
		1948 - 19	•	0	•	0	•	0			•			0
		1047-00	9	•	•	•	•	•		(•			•

24,314 32,691 23,545 23,781 21,368 18,157 15,693 15,048 16,289 16,289 212,651 262,035 247,095 2778,6... 276,717 260,231 268,949 250,018 246,129 235,291 218,483 1,265

ERIC

Full fext Provided by ERIC

Table C.5 (contd.)

Total S Participants 4,73 4,721 4,721 4,721 4,336 4,021 4,02 4 4 4 4 5 4 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 7 7 7 7

g-# (

~
•
Ŧ
3
Ţ
w
Ü
3
4
G

Trund Tear Plan Year Proc. K St. Grandes 1-3 K Grandes 1-3 K Grandes 4-4 K Grandes 7-4 Grandes 7-4 K Grandes 7-4 K Grandes 7-4 G					Kinder-													į
1979-80 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	State	Year	Pre-K	- 1	garten	×	Grades 1-3	ı	Grades 4−6	×	Grades 7-9		Orades 10-12	r	Ungraded		Partic	
1900-81 1900	Treet Teer Pf	1979-80	•	•	•	•	23	5		:				,		i		
1941-21 1941-22 1941			• •	, ,	•	•		ţ		7	10.4		 	•	•			₩. ₩.
1941-12			9	•	•	•	5,713	ī		H	5,325		766	*	•		_	13.51
1942-13 1942-13 1942-13 1942-13 1942-13 1942-13 1942-14 1942-13 1942-14 1942-13 1942-14 1942-13 1942		1961-62	•	•	•	•	6,882	8		×	6,550		2.181	•	•		•	24 95
1943-64 1940		1962-83	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•		a	•				֓֟֝֟֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֡֓֓֡֓֡֓֓֓֓֡֓֡֓֡֓֡
1944-15 1944		1943-84	•	•	•	•	14,037	×		8	8.695		4.774	2				, 5
1965-86 1966-87 1966-87 1966-87 1967-86 1967-86 1967-86 1967-80 196		1964-85	•	•	0	•	•	•		•	•		•	•	•		-	֓֞֜֜֝֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֡֓֓֓֓֓֓֡֓֓֡֓֡֓
1996-87 1971-84 1971-84 1971-85 1971-8		1965-86	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•		•	•	•			, ,
1997-14 1998-20 1998-20 1998-20 1998-30 1998-31 1998-31 1998-31 1998-32 1998-3		19-99-87	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•		•	•	•			, ,
1979-90 1979-9		1967-88	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•				•			, ,
1979-90 0 0 32 1 62 3 931 42 1,109 51 60 3 0 0 0 0 1 1990-91 1990-91 1 1990-		1944-19	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•		•	•	•			, .
1979-10		1989-90	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•		•	•	•			, 0
	Vigta Manda	1979-80	•	•	32	-	3	•		Ş	1.100	25	S	•	•			3
		18-0-61	•	•	•	•	•	•		•		; =	} <	٠ ،	•			, ,
		1961-82	•	•	•	•	•	•		•		•	•	•	•			•
		1962-83	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•				, (
		1943-14	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•				, ,
		1964-85	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•			, .
		1985-86	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•			, .
		1986-87	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•				, .
		1967-88	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•			, .
		1966-89	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•			•

Tate C.6

		X tank	Percent of Charles	1	nod Porcent of Chapter 1 Public and Nesquiblic Participants Who Reading and Mathemptics, by State 1979-20 through 1989-90	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Number and Percent of Chapter 1 Public and Nonpublic Participants Who Received . Reading and Methomotics, by State 1979-80 though 1980-90	1			
	ļ		Public	او				Nonpublic	<u>.2</u>		j
Bate	Year	Participants	Pending	×	Mathematics	×	Participants	Beatle	×	Mathematics	×
Netie	1979-80	4,973,704	3,777,601	×	2,165,148	\$	139,114	148,972	8	68,875	*
	18-0861	4,862,308	3,439,338	1L	1,928,810	\$	213,499		ž		2
	1941-42	4,434,447	3,105,872	8	1,781,757	\$	184,084		3		\$
	1962-83	4,270,424	3,120,702	£	1,843,275	\$	177,210		4		2
	1963-84	4,381,975	3,222,066	3	1,893,630	\$	190,660		z,		\$
	1964-15	4,528,177	3,268,470	2	1,970,617	‡	184,532		22	78,174	7
	1985-86	4,611,948	3,342,410	£	2,057,781	\$	127,922		3	43,450	ま
	13-9961	4,594,761	3,362,060	E	2,043,110	\$	0. 6,721		5		z
	1967-88	4,808,030	3,330,637	3	2,056,111	\$	136. 618		3	54,557	₹
	1968-19	4,777,643	3,422,370	Ę	2,125,985	\$	137,656		7		\$
	06-6861	5,014,634	3,542,091	Ľ	2,266,056	\$	15! 948	39'166	3	64,456	4
Alisham	1979-80	129,628	106.860	2	41.630	32	127	1.058	u	\$8	22
	18-0861	130,523	110,021	7	45,448	35	1,103	1,042	ま		=
	1961-62	121,092	102,231	7	37,142	2	1,039		8	131	=
	1962-83	109,958	91,316	2	31,439	8	286	938	8	*	•
	1983-84	103,399	13,842	=	32,78	32	\$28	0£7	2	2	=
	1964-85	115,107	94, 845	7	45,391	2	780	\$6	2	103	2
	1947-186	117,556	97,184	2	\$1,584	‡	\$	*	Z	12	7
	13-9861	114,653	95,726	2	50,717	\$	221	121	8	3	#
	1967-88	120,093	F7,757	=	53,249		*	193	8	*	으
	1988-89	121,296	103,659	2	95,360	\$	602	75	Ç	175	8
	06-6861	127,391	109,600	*	61,862	\$	910	\$	2	¥	*
Alasta	1979-80	5,395	3,596	19	2,692	S	•	=	101	=	21
	18-0861	4,585	3,301	4	<u>.</u> .	7	103		3	•	0
	1961-82	4,649	3,575	92	1,772	200	*	3	Ħ	•	•
	1982-83	4,471	3,216	2	1,510		2	3 5	3	7	8
	1963-84	4,299	3,055	7	1,297	8	16	•	•	•	0
	1964-85	4,103	3,005	£	1,056	%	11	4	፠	-	_
	1945-86	4,212	3,012	2	1,267	2	2		25	7	~
	1946-17	4,701	3,357	7	1,279	12	36		8	•	•
	1967-11	4,810	3,743	7	1,415	2	22		ሯ	15	-
	1961-19	6,341	4,519	7	2,048	32	32	35	8	•	0
	1989-90	8,559	4,110	7	1,580	87	8		8	•	•

	1										
4	Year	Participants	Resiling	×	Mathematica	×	Participants	Reading	×	Mathematics	*
						+					1
Arithm	1979-80	65,661	X,176	3	13,680	77	1,536	3 .1	<u>10</u>	8	7
	18-0861	69,672	58,272	I	18,330	8	1,344	1,305	8	Ĭ.	=======================================
	1981-82	41,532	30,673	7	13,224	32	2,049	\$	Ç	438	7
	1962-63	40,356	31,416	2	3,396	•	3	3,519	<u> </u>		-
	1963-11	42,147	31,290	7	11,187	z	63	537	*	==	_
	1954-15	44,415	¥.674	2	13,800	2	1,034	623	3	22	22
	1985-86	62,283	47,427	%	17,520	8	33	\$	*	261	
	1966-87	49,905	43,935	=	15,603	2	1,200	1,161	8	•	
	1917-48	\$4,009	39,491	£	18,744	35	£	\$65	£	510	_
	1988-19	£4,065	43,689	3	19,226	8	1,891	1,180	23	Ř	Z
	1919-90	66,638	SH.715	=	25,287	2	1990	1,500	22	35	_
rees.	1979-80	13.601	46.756	×	17.013		Ş	***	3	•	_
	19-0861	81,188	42.380	25	15.993	- R	3	3	3	3.	
	1981-82	70,893	37.413	2	14.020	1 8	3	\$	<u>ع</u> د	3 2	-
	1962-83	\$6,605	49,850	2	24.396	1 15	3	3	3 8	2 8	
	1913-84	68,549	33,735	51	12,249	=	Š	319	3	41	
	1964-85	66,286	31,904	7	12,000	=	573	*	8	3	
	1985-86	65,653	32,984	3	11,310	17	27	23	2		
	1966-87	62,108	28,952	Ç	9,642	91	352	183	22		
	19-23-61	63,053	30,866	\$	8,319	2	796	388	8	. #	•
	1988-89	66,943	45,255	3	30,139	÷	293	\$	2	781	
	1989-90	66,474	40,077	3	27,464	7	\$35	256	#	319	
Ment.	1979-80	572,255	553,266	8	534.861	<u> </u>	14.239	11,220	2	976 0	8
	18-0861	\$21,627	437,767	3	419.714	2	11.04	16.453	3	1	_
	1981-82	517,900	390,115	75	375,655	t	14,077	16,141	115	13.834	
	1982-83	\$69,489	483,992	2	456,079	8	20,394	14,977	2	15,295	
	1983-84	605,399	506,517	I	468,155	<u> </u>	20,502	15,675	76	14,114	
	1984-85	636,837	555,493	2	161'905	2	30,606	17,382	3	13,949	
	1985-86	647,107	\$65,903	2	\$11,33	2	3.5	2,346	8	2,117	_
	1986-87	765,795	671,112	3	600,202	22	16,126	13,474	3	9,938	62
	1967-88	848,999	659,113	2	576,170	3	17,877	14,256	8	1,227	\$
	1988-89	786,633	674,052	2	896,810	%	117,711	14,888	3	7,259	÷
	1989-90	1,016,211	772,366	%	646,403	3	22,972	161,61	*	10,369	\$
tent	1979-80	32,952	30,369	2	11.162	2	1.032	E3 9	3	3	
	19-0461	37,613	29,149	F	11,385	8	0901	744	7	3	. ~
	1981-82	33,563	25,543	76	9,203	u	1,864	602	32	245	: :
	1982-13	32,928	26,037	2	1,471	25	82	STI	22	ž	-
	1983-84	33,432	25,856	μ	7,326	Z	186	3	×	281	
	1984-85	37,512	30,844	2	6 ,534	17	662	195	3	LSZ	
	1985-86	38,742	28,973	75	618'5	15	35	38	3	31	
	1986-87	35,750	25,633	2	5,417	15	338	289	2	2	
	1967-16	36,088	24,822	\$	5,556	15	276	253	8	: S1	_
	1961-19	37,301	27,859	75	5,674	15	313	312	8		_
	-										

ERIC

C-22

ر . رن اسه

Communication Principles		1					İ					İ
1979-10 1979	Kate	Year	Participants		×	Mathematics	×	Participants	Reading	×	Mathematics	~
1985-16 1,000 1,			3	ŀ			_;			;		
Marco Marc		18-6/6I	08,630		ን :	060,71	ī :	4,5/5	3. 5. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6.	= 1	2,972	•
1962-14 1962-15 1962-16 1962-17 1962			57.76		.	16,21	•	5	1,44.	2 5	\$:	
1964-64 4,399 3,119 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10,		1947-13	257.08		\$ 7	17 914	, 5	3	196	3 5		•
1984-64 1957 11,199 10 12,724 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1		1963-84	48,390		S	20.932	5	5.56	2.560	8	2.560	
1945-66 11,573 4,605 15 4,237 12 12 12 10 10 10 10 10		1964-85	52.511		8	28,728	S	3,135	2.983	*	2,803	
1964-67 151048 12,202 49 18,746 51,146 1,340 40 772 71 71 71 71 71 71 7		1985-86	51,593		3	42,297	2	2,297	2,292	8	2,105	
1967-64 52,113 22,394 69 20,666 64 1,100		1966-87	51,048		\$	18,746	33	3,426	1,369	\$	728	
1989-90 55,551 33,756 69 14,110 23 2334 1,722 77 62 23 23 24 24 24 24 24 2		1967-18	52,113		\$	20,686	\$	3,168	2,043	3	1,307	
1999-90 45,431 22,392 49 14,622 32 31 1,247 39 473 444		1988-19	156,55		\$	14,110	ฆ	2,238	1,722	11	623	
1979-10 11,105 10,357 93 3,713 34 1,002 573 54 462 413 1990-11 9,921 4,199 12 4,135 34 4,22 4,62 34 4,62 3		1989-90	45,431		\$	14,662	32	2113	1,247	\$	25	•
1906-11 1,110 10,537 23 1,104 1,105 1,10		3	•		Ş		7	•		:	•	•
1981-82 1,971 1,127 18 2,776 34 540 621 90 70 445 194		1979-0	11,103		2 8	30,0	\$;	790'1	c c c	x i	764	-
1982-84 1,154 5,447 18 2,570 11 570 444 15 15 15 15 15 15 1		18-08-6	126.6		3 3	5,333	X :	17 S	\$	2 8	7	
1981-44 1,135 6,485 12 2,756 34 508 478 94 173 173 18 2,756 34 598 598 478 94 173 18 2,756 18 2,940 478 94 173 18 2,756 18 2,940 478 94 173 18 2,756 18 2,940 19 2,450 18 2,940 1,768 18 2,840 19 2,840 19 2,840 19 2,840 1,768 18 2,840 19		72-1961	2,142		s :	**	X	3	17	8	717	
1985-64 9,143 7,145 13 2,576 35 596 444 45 1717 1985-64 1985-6		1962-83	3. 136		22	2,766	X	3	478	I	22	
1944-15 9,440 7,405 73 2,755 26 544 500 45 157 211 4 1945-46 9,140 7,127 74 2,135 20 544 590 75 591 7		1983-14	\$727		2	2,570	3	S	Ž	2	2	
1996-66 9,143 7,127 78 2,755 30 554 593 75 221		1964-15	0,880		2	2,576	2	288	ŝ	3	191	
1966-67 10,234 7,985 74 3,110 30 550 45 550 45 550 45 550 45 550 45 550 45 550 45 550 550 45 550 550 45 550 550 550 45 550		1985-86	9,143		7	2,756	R	254	393	75	ī	•
1967-84 10,167 1,390 13 2,937 29 540 479 199 47 1998-90 9,340 7,344 79 2,520 30 646 553 34 87 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 3		1946-87	10,238		2	3,110	ጸ	203	458	8	\$	_
1946-80 9,340 7,344 79 2,120 30 656 555 54 87 1946-90 9,400 9,400 9,000 9,000 9,000 9,000 0,000		1987-88	10,167		2	2,937	৪	3	\$	2	4	
1990-80 9,600 9,600 1,003 2,43 60 6,362 40 941 590 60 391 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4		1966-89	9,340		2	2,820	8	3 5	553	7	138	
1570-10		1989-90	009'6		8	3,035	32	918	307	*	8	
1980-81 17,048 19,755 64 6135 64 7407 30 64 341 1980-81 17,048 19,755 64 7,950 54 6,407 30 645 341 1980-81 17,048 19,755 7,950 54 6,407 30 665 81 1985 1980-81 12,502 8,600 69 6,400 51 573 640 70 173 1980-81 12,502 8,600 69 6,400 51 573 640 70 173 1980-81 15,743 14,148 93 11,1567 71 440 301 80 1990-81 15,414 14,048 90 11,360 73 440 301 80 1990-81 12,405 12,405 100 12,380 73 440 301 80 1990-81 12,405 12,405 100 11,380 73 440 301 80 12,405 100 11,380 73 440 301 80 100 327 440 301 80 100 327 440 301 80 301 30	į	8	300 31		\$	176 7	•	į	\$	\$	3	
1981-12	į Š	20.00	OK'C!		3 ;	706.0	} ;	.	R (3 ;	146	
1981-82 13,705 7,790 34 5,735 42 875 550 653 81 136 13		18-0861	220'/1		3 :	6,135	2	X :		\$	X	
1912-13		1961-12	13,765		7	5,785	7	878	880	3	328	
1943-64 12,502 8,600 69 6,400 51 523 400 70 173 194-15 15,243 14,148 93 11,156 71 477 532 74 71 75 194-15 15,741 14,061 90 11,136 73 440 540 100 327 74 75 75		1982-83	14,780		8	4,407	ጸ	60	653	=	136	
1964-E5 15,243 14,144 93 11,559 76 565 346 61 219 1965-E6 15,776 13,972 89 11,165 71 437 322 74 176 1965-E6 15,775 13,972 89 11,165 71 440 391 89 199 1966-F7 12,405 112,405 100 2,216 72 440 391 89 199 1966-90 12,2405 12,405 100 2,216 72 440 338 70 237 1966-90 12,2405 100 11,346 93 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 633 100 133 70 133 70 <td< td=""><td></td><td>1983-84</td><td>12,502</td><td></td><td>3</td><td>6,400</td><td>25</td><td>573</td><td>\$</td><td>8</td><td>£1</td><td></td></td<>		1983-84	12,502		3	6,400	25	573	\$	8	£1	
1945-46 15,776 13,972 89 11,165 71 437 322 74 176 1946-87 15,541 14,061 90 11,360 73 440 391 89 199 199 12,405 100 2,516 72 440 338 70 237 1969-90 12,289 12,465 100 11,386 93 633 100 633 100 237 100 11,366 12,542 124,100 86 42,902 29 5,865 3,482 79 1,831 1980-81 147,354 124,100 86 42,902 29 5,865 3,368 57 1,743 1980-81 124,736		1964-85	15,243		8	11,599	26	3	346	19	219	
1966-87 15,541 14,061 90 11,360 73 440 391 89 199 199 1967-85 15,725 12,405 100 12,380 79 540 540 100 327 237 1968-90 12,289 12,405 100 11,346 93 633 100 237 237 1968-90 12,289 126,707 106,912 83 36,71 29 2,865 3,368 57 1,743 1981-82 126,707 106,912 83 36,71 29 3,724 3,022 81 1,588 1994-85 126,707 106,912 83 36,71 29 3,724 3,022 81 1,588 1994-85 126,707 106,912 83 36,671 29 3,724 3,022 81 1,588 1994-85 126,707 106,912 83 36,671 29 3,724 3,022 81 1,588 1994-85 126,707 106,912 83 36,671 29 3,724 3,022 81 1,588 1,526 1,526 126,707 106,912 83 26,722 43 3,724 2,323 73 1,526 1,52		1985-16	15,776		2	11,165	71	437	322	7,	921	
1967-86 15,725 15,725 100 12,380 79 540 540 100 327 1968-90 12,405 10,289 100 11,386 93 633 100 237 1088-90 12,405 100 11,386 93 633 100 237 1088-90 12,405 100 11,386 93 633 100 237 10,374 104,354 126,180 86 42,902 29 5,865 3,368 57 1,743 1081-82 126,707 104,912 83 36,671 29 3,774 3,022 81 1,538 109,262 78 47,055 34 3,774 3,022 81 1,538 109,262 78 47,055 34 3,774 2,323 73 1,536 1,544 1		1986-87	15,541		8	11,360	E	\$	391	2	36	
1988-90 12,405 10,405 100 2,516 72 480 338 70 237 1989-90 12,289 100 11,386 93 633 100 100		1947-88	15,725		8	12,380	2	3	3	8	320	
1969-90 12,289 12,289 100 11,386 93 633 100 100		1986-89	12,405		8	916,9	72	3	338	8	23	
1979-80 153,493 126,622 82 46,961 31 4,390 3,482 79 1,831 1990-81 147,354 126,180 86 42,902 29 5,865 3,482 79 1,743 1991-82 126,707 104,912 83 36,71 29 3,724 3,022 81 1,743 1992-83 139,718 100,262 78 47,055 34 3,573 2,832 79 1,584 1994-85 153,881 123,730 85 62,672 43 3,973 73 1,526 1996-86 149,889 123,730 85 66,419 43 2,995 2,555 85 1,574 1996-87 132,741 116,384 38 56,419 43 2,714 2,776 84 1,092 1996-87 133,738 114,215 85 60,533 45 2,491 2,276 84 1,092 1996-87 144,22,56 123,70		1949-90	12,289		8	11,386	83	63	633	8	S	
1980-81 147,354 126,180 86 42,902 29 5,865 3,548 57 1,743 1981-82 126,707 104,912 83 36,671 29 3,724 3,022 81 1,548 1982-83 139,718 109,262 78 47,055 34 3,573 2,822 79 1,654 1983-84 145,459 123,748 125,646 82 66,419 43 2,995 2,355 85 1,574 1985-85 149,889 124,266 82 66,419 43 2,995 2,355 85 1,574 1985-87 132,741 116,384 38 58,222 44 2,714 2,776 84 1,992 81 1987-88 133,738 114,215 85 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 142,256 123,709 80 1,328 1988-19 123,709 1988-19 123,709 1988-19 123,709 1988-19	Plenide	1979-80	153,493	126.622	2	196.94	31	4.390	3.482		1.83	
126,707 106,912 83 35,713 3,724 3,022 81 1,584 139,718 109,262 78 47,055 34 3,573 2,832 79 1,654 145,459 123,720 85 62,672 43 3,178 2,332 79 1,534 153,881 123,726 82 66,419 43 2,995 2,535 85 1,574 149,889 124,266 83 70,325 47 1,710 1,363 80 1,662 132,741 116,384 38 58,722 44 2,714 2,776 84 1,992 142,256 128,740 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 142,256 128,740 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328		18-0861	147.354	126.180	2	42,902	8	5.865	3.368		1.743	
139,718 109,262 74 47,055 34 3,573 2,822 79 1,654 145,459 123,720 85 62,672 43 3,178 2,323 73 1,326 153,841 125,646 82 66,419 43 2,995 2,555 85 1,574 149,889 124,266 83 70,325 47 1,710 1,363 80 1,662 132,741 116,384 38 58,222 44 2,714 2,776 84 1,092 133,738 114,215 85 60,553 45 2,404 1,959 81 1,206 142,256 128,740 90 60,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328		1961-12	126,707	104,912	2	36,671	8	3,724	3,022		1,584	
145,459 123,720 15 62,672 43 3,178 2,323 73 1,326 153,881 125,646 82 66,419 43 2,995 2,555 85 1,574 149,889 124,266 83 70,325 47 1,710 1,363 80 1,662 132,741 116,384 38 58,222 44 2,714 2,776 84 1,092 133,738 114,215 85 60,553 45 2,404 1,959 81 1,206 142,256 126,449 20 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328		1982-83	139,718	109,262	7	47,055	¥	3,573	2,832		39'1	
153,841 125,646 82 66,419 43 2,995 2,555 45 1,574 149,889 124,266 83 70,325 47 1,710 1,363 80 1,062 132,741 116,384 38 222 44 2,714 2,714 2,776 84 1,092 133,738 114,215 85 60,555 45 2,404 1,959 81 1,208 142,256 128,740 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 1,3		1963-84	145.459	123,720	2	62.672	£	3.178	2.323		1.32	
149,889 124,286 83 70,325 47 1,710 1,363 80 1,062 132,741 116,384 38 58,722 44 2,714 2,276 84 1,092 133,738 114,215 85 60,553 45 2,404 1,959 81 1,208 142,256 126,740 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328 142,256 126,144 2,207 2,491 2,207 89 1,328		1984-85	153,881	125,686	Z	66.419	5	2,995	2.555		1.57	
132,741 116,384 38 58,722 44 2,714 2,756 84 1,092 133,738 114,215 85 60,553 45 2,404 1,959 81 1,208 142,246 128,740 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328		1985-16	149 880	124.266	=	70,125	7	1 710	7		36	
133,738 114,215 85 60,553 45 2,404 1,959 81 1,208 142,256 128,740 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328		1986-17	142 241	71, 711	3	48 777	; 7	27.7	377.6		2	
142,256 128,740 90 69,169 49 2,491 2,207 89 1,328		14-17-11	133 738	114 215	2	80 553		2404	1 959	_		
THE PARTY CONTRACTOR C		1048-12	142.256	124 740	8	091 09		2,491	2 200			
		A 9 - 80 / 1	P(7,12)		2	401'40		7.7.7	3.	-	1,35	

Participants Reading % Made 155,445 79 157,419 116,925 74 11 113,673 113,673 114,925 74 11 113,673 113,673 114,925 74 113,673 113,673 113,673 77 113,673 113,900 107,445 77 113,900 107,445 77 113,900 107,445 77 113,900 107,445 77 113,900 107,445 77 113,900 114,110 114,926 95 115,336 114,926 95 115,336 114,926 95 114,336 101 114,926 95 114,336 101 114,926 95 114,336 101 114,926 95 114,336 101 114,926 95 114,336 101 114,926 95 1		1					1					
186-54 186,525 14,114 186,425 14,114 18,11	2	Year	Participants	Reading	×		<u>×</u>	Participants	Beating	×	Mothematic	
1964-15 1974-15 1975	i	000	45		;	Į.	\vdash					
March 1944-15 1944-15 1444-1	!	OB-6/61	Dec'sel	39,421	2		2	1,116	*	#	*	
1982-14 1982-15 1984-17 1984-16 1984 1984 1984 1984-14 198			157,419	116,925	7		22	1,716	1,524	2	1,16	
1965-44 113,673 1964 70 71,571 9 1040 70 71,571 9 1040 70 71,571 9 1040 70 71,571 9 1040 70 71,571 9 1040 70 71,571 9 1040 70 71,571 9 1040 70 71,571 9 1040 70 71,571 9 1040 70 71,571 9 1040 70 70 70 70 70 70 70		72-1361	1.70, 338	136,807	=		22	3 60'T	1,095	8	**	
1964-54 15,201 25,201		1962-83	113,673	39,66 0	2		=	90	273	=	7	
1985-16 1985		1823-18	132,201	92,991	8		2	1,	%	\$	3	
1975-16 193,457 194,157 77 194,176 194,176 194,177 194,177 194,177 194,177 194,177 194,177 194,176 194,177 194,176 194,177		1964-15	169,311	101,610	3		=	1,043	\$	5	11	
1987-14 1954-77 1954		1945-16	122,250	95,163	7		- 23	35	274	F	Ŕ	
1995-40 135,000 107,445 77 135,305 60 135,000 137,445 77 13,305		1986-87	135,467	104,272	H		9	25%	Ž	: \$	1 2	
1984-80 133,141 104,046 71 10,159 61 10,159		1967-88	139,000	107,445	4		9	<u> </u>	2	1 9	\$ 8	
1999-10 141,445 101,827 72 11,745 54 250 185 73 201 1999-10 141,445 101,827 72 11,745 54 250 185 73 201 1999-10 15,301 14,544 55 12,74 18 227 2315		1988-89	138,161	106,066	28		. 52	2 2		3 8	ξ ;	
1979-10 15.301 14,544 55 757 5 336 238 71 44 44 14 15 14 14 14 1		1989-90	141,415	101,827	2			អ្	3 5	3 5	2 2	
1990-40 15.301 14.544 95 177 5 356 255 17 17 18 1990-41 15.344 15	:								}	:	ì	
1980-11 15,336	7	1979-10	15,301	14,54	2		s	326	285	2	₹	_
1918-12 11,195 11,135		18-0861	15,336	14,062	8		-	336	Š	8		
1962-81 10,044 9,445 94 418 4 234 192 192 192 193 194		1981-82	11,195		<u> </u>		•	287	771	3	7	
1945-44 9,873 9,996 55 440 5 214 195 90 12 12 196 12 196 12 196 12 196		1962-83	10,044	9,435	z		<u> </u>	ន្ត	192	2	*	
1964-45 12,000 10,965 91 1,095 9 198 198 196		1943-84	9.878	9,398	*		~	214	193	8	7	
1996-86 14,110 11,802 14,744 17 64 61 90 77 71 91 91 91 91 91 91		1984-85	12,000	10,965	16		•	5.	1	3	i =	
1946-67 14,212 11,738 13 2,474 17 44 64 61 61 61 61 61 61		1945-16	14,110	11,862	7			7	\$		`	
1970-44		1966-87	14,212	11,736	2			: 3	; 7	8		
1964-89 15,254 12,204 10 5,071 20 109 79 72 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5		1967-88	14,223	11,939	7			3 2	8	\$ \$	7	
1990-90 14,899 12,825 80 5,133 32 187 153 82 58 84 1900-81 15,699 12,825 80 5,133 32 187 177 144 81 58 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9		1946-89	15,254	12,206	8			3 2	2 8	3 8	2 -	
1970-10 16,010 12,823		1989-90	14,899	12,859	*			5	• 5	: <u>8</u>		
1900-10 15,010 12,823 80 5,133 32 1877 153 82 9, 970	ٳ		;						i			
1980-81 15,699 12,522 80 5,329 34 227 89 39 70 1981-82	ì	19/9/1	16,010	12,823	2		22	181	153		**	
1981-12		13-0861	15,699	12,522	2		<u> </u>	uz	2	3	*	
1902-45 13,669 11,061 80 4,163 30 129 84 64 84 84 84 84 84 84		1981-82	14,286	11,007	Ħ			171	<u>∓</u>	=	æ इ	
1965-64 15,637 11,796 75 5,247 34 206 165 73 165 1		1962-13	13,869	11,061	2		9	129	#	3	F	
1984-15 15,604 11,411 73 5,806 57 163 127 78 85 1986-17 17,739 12,676 71 7,510 42 118 95 81 94 95 1986-19 12,676 71 7,510 42 118 95 81 94 95 1986-19 12,676 71 7,510 42 105 117 111 82 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 95 11 94 94 94 94 94 94 94		19-5361	15,637	11,796	22		T	ន	163	78	31	
1965-86 16,747 11,790 70 6,879 41 82 84 102 92 11 1966-87 17,739 12,676 71 7,510 42 118 95 11 82 119 84 117 111 82 118 84 117 111 82 118 84 118 84 117 111 82 118 84 112 83 84 112 83 84 84 84 84 84 84 84		1984-85	15,604	11,411	E		-	163	121	7		
1946-87 17,739 12,676 71 7,510 42 118 95 11 11 11 11 11 11 11		1985-86	16,747	36,11	8		<u> </u>	2	7	202		
1967-48 18,664 13,871 74 7,879 42 105 117 111 82 1988-90 20,152 14,835 74 8,779 44 388 160 41 200 1999-90 23,421 16,762 72 10,127 43 179 112 63 67 1979-00 158,203 133,022 84 53,066 34 8,036 7,277 90 1,134 67 1911-82 136,230 114,274 84 53,066 34 8,001 7,165 90 1,173 1942-83 136,230 114,274 84 42,857 31 6,538 6,065 93 7,18 1942-83 128,201 101,797 79 40,597 32 6,850 6,045 86 42,857 31 6,836 6,046 84 20 1,174 84,540 32 7,031 6,045 84 1,99 1,67 84 1,67		1946-87	17,739	12,676	7		2	118	*	=	. 9	
1988-99 20,152 14,835 74 8,779 44 388 160 41 200 1989-90 23,421 16,762 72 10,127 43 179 112 63 67 1979-90 158,203 133,022 84 53,056 34 8,001 7,277 90 1,134 1900-81 157,217 131,496 84 53,066 34 8,001 7,277 90 1,134 1911-82 136,230 114,274 84 42,857 31 6,538 6,065 93 718 1982-83 128,201 101,797 79 40,597 32 6,830 6,044 88 842 1982-84 1982-85 142,664 115,872 81 84,560 38 6,809 6,470 95 1,678 1982-86 156,167 118,041 76 86,357 44 6,185 6,185 6,185 6,185 1,678 1982-87		1967-18	18,864	13,671	z		2	105	117	: =		
1979-90 23,421 16,762 72 10,127 43 179 112 63 67 1979-90 158,203 133,022 84 53,056 34 8,001 7,277 90 1,134 1900-81 157,217 131,496 84 53,066 34 8,001 7,165 90 1,172 1911-82 136,230 114,274 84 42,857 31 6,538 6,065 93 718 1942-43 128,201 101,797 79 40,597 32 6,830 6,044 88 842 1942-43 128,201 101,797 79 44,968 32 7,031 6,012 86 783 1946-85 142,064 115,862 81 6,809 6,470 95 1,578 1946-87 155,167 118,041 76 6,835 36 6,185 6,185 6,185 6,185 6,185 6,185 1,678 99 1,678 1,678		1988-89	20,152	14,835	z		y	3#	9	=		
1979-80 158,203 133,022 84 53,050 34 8,036 7,277 90 1,134 1900-81 157,217 131,496 84 53,066 34 8,001 7,165 90 1,172 1900-81 156,230 114,274 84 42,857 31 6,538 6,065 93 718 1982-83 128,201 101,797 79 40,597 32 6,830 6,044 88 842 1982-84 199,340 106,204 76 44,968 32 7,031 6,012 86 783 1985-85 142,064 115,872 81 6,809 6,470 95 1,395 1985-86 156,167 118,041 76 68,637 44 6,195 95 1,678 1986-87 135,66 38 5,638 5,144 83 2,659 1987-88 145,724 113,042 78 5,996 5,144 83 1,678		1989-90	23,421	16,762	2		<u></u>	178	112	: 5	.	
1979-80 138,203 133,022 84 53,050 34 8,036 7,277 90 1,134 1980-81 157,217 131,496 84 53,066 34 8,001 7,165 90 1,175 1981-82 136,230 114,774 84 42,857 31 6,538 6,065 93 718 1982-83 128,201 101,797 79 40,597 32 6,850 6,044 88 842 1983-84 139,340 106,204 76 44,968 32 7,031 6,012 86 783 1984-85 145,064 115,852 81 54,560 38 6,809 6,470 55 1,578 1986-87 133,267 117,402 77 54,633 36 6,195 5,144 83 2,659 1986-89 124,509 127,443 82 58,526 38 5,596 5,475 98 4,371 1986-89 145,724 113,027 78 50,947 35 6,598 6,216 94 5,165 1986-89 145,724 113,027 78 50,947 35 6,598 6,216 94 5,165 1986-89 145,724 113,027 78 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 145,724 113,027 78 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 145,724 113,027 78 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 145,724 113,027 78 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 145,724 113,027 78 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 145,724 113,027 78 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 145,724 113,027 78 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 6,598 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 1986-89 127,443 82 50,947 35 198										1	j	
157,217 131,496 84 53,066 34 8,001 7,165 90 1,172 136,230 114,274 84 42,857 31 6,538 6,665 93 718 128,201 101,797 79 40,597 32 6,850 6,044 86 842 139,340 106,204 76 44,968 32 7,031 6,012 86 783 142,064 115,872 81 54,560 38 6,809 6,470 95 1,395 155,167 118,041 76 68,657 44 6,448 6,099 95 1,678 155,267 117,402 77 54,633 36 6,195 5,144 83 2,659 154,509 127,443 82 58,26 38 5,396 5,475 98 4,371 145,724 113,047 35 6,398 6,216 94 5,165 145,724 113,047 35 6,598<	ľ	1979-10	158,203	133,022	7		<u> </u>	\$,036	7,27	8	1.13	
136,230 114,274 84 42,857 31 6,538 6,665 93 718 128,201 101,797 79 40,597 32 6,850 6,044 88 442 139,340 106,204 76 44,968 32 7,031 6,012 46 783 142,064 115,872 81 54,560 38 6,809 6,470 95 1,395 156,167 118,041 76 68,657 44 6,448 6,099 95 1,678 153,267 117,402 77 54,633 36 6,195 5,144 83 2,659 154,509 127,443 82 58,256 38 5,396 5,475 98 4,371 145,724 113,047 78 50,947 35 6,598 6,216 54 5,165		18-0861	157,217	131,4%	7		<u> </u>	100'8	7,165	8	1.17	
128,201 101,797 79 40,597 32 6,850 6,044 88 842 139,340 106,204 76 44,968 32 7,031 6,012 86 783 142,064 115,872 81 54,560 38 6,809 6,470 95 1,395 156,167 118,041 76 68,657 44 6,448 6,099 95 1,678 153,267 117,402 77 54,633 36 6,195 5,144 83 2,659 154,509 127,443 82 59,547 35 6,195 5,475 98 4,371 146,772 113,047 78 50,947 35 6,598 6,216 54 5,165		1911-12	136,230	114,274	3		_	6,538	6,065	8	7.1	
139,340 106,204 76 44,968 32 7,031 6,012 86 783 142,064 115,822 81 54,560 38 6,809 6,470 95 1,395 156,167 118,041 76 68,657 44 6,448 6,099 95 1,678 153,267 117,402 77 54,633 36 6,195 5,144 83 2,659 154,509 127,433 82 5,596 5,475 98 4,371 145,724 113,054 78 50,947 35 6,598 6,216 94 5,165		1962-13	128,201	101,797	2		-	6,850	0.9	=	3	
142,064 115,82 81 54,560 38 6,809 6,470 95 1,395 156,167 118,041 76 68,657 44 6,448 6,099 95 1,678 153,267 117,402 77 54,633 36 6,195 5,144 83 2,659 154,509 127,433 82 58,526 3,475 98 4,371 145,724 113,054 78 50,947 35 6,598 6,216 94 5,165		1903-24	139,340	106,204	%		2	7,031	6.012	2	7	
156,167 118,041 76 68,657 44 6,448 6,099 95 1,678 153,267 117,402 77 54,633 36 6,195 5,144 83 2,659 154,509 127,443 82 58,526 3,875 98 4,371 145,724 113,054 78 50,947 35 6,598 6,216 94 5,165		1964-85	142,064	115,582	=			6.809	643	š	-	
153,267 117,402 77 54,633 36 6,195 5,144 83 2,659 154,509 127,443 82 58,526 38 5,596 5,475 98 4,371 145,724 113,054 78 50,947 35 6,598 6,216 94 5,165		1985-86	156,167	118,041	%		_	177	8	3		
154,509 127,443 82 58,526 38 5,596 5,475 98 4,371 145,724 113,054 78 5,0947 35 6,598 6,216 54 5,165		1986-87	153.267	117.402			. 4	301.7		2 2		
145,724 113,054 78 50,947 35 6,598 6,216 94 5,165		1947-88	154.509	177.43	: 2		, .	2013	* 1. c	3 3	7,03	
COLC X 012.0		1986-89	145.724	7061	; ;		• •	8 66'5	5,473	K 3	4,57	
		1080-60	148 627	230 101					0,216	X.	5,16	

ERIC

Table C.6 (canel.)

	l		redix			┪		Nonpublic	2		
State	Year	Participants	Resding	×	Mathematics	×	Participants	Reading	×	Mathematics	**
Line	1979-80	100,769	90,857	8	26,006		3,655	3.080	3	1.231	
	1940-41	131,38	77,145	13	19,906	z	3,093	2,579		1,076	35
	1941-42	85,028	70,036	2	18,059	71	3,391	2,800	2	903	II.
	1982-83	86 '03 8	715,317	2	25,339	22	3,889	2,954	92	1,605	7
	1983-84	92,608	80,439	£	28,107	8	3,268	2,907	2	1,257	
	1914-15	96,726	13,642	2	27,933	2	3,659	3,101	3	1,14	
	1945-16	105,491	87,770	2	33,326	//. (n	1,502	1,306	C.	439	
	1986-87	100,001	13,250	2	31,763	32	2,144	1,772		五	
	1947-84	98,034	\$1,124	2	33,360	*	2,100	1,810		88	
	1966-19	98,09C	84,959	2	32,411	33	2,106	1,835		3	
	1989-90	91,258	78,703	*	30,047	33	2169	1,770		3	
Iona	1979-30	42,688	36,529	3	1021	61	3,919	3,527	8	STS	15
	18-0861	40,043	34,04	2	1,177	R	3,675	3,339		513	
	1981-82	36,808	31,650	2	7,198	8	3,319	3,002		539	
	1982-83	36,956	31,347	2	15,309	7	3,269	3,243	8	1,079	
	1983-84	27,284	22,863	3	905'5	a	2,153	1,812		85	
	1984-25	23,984	23,420	5	5,700	75	2,303	2,303	_	447	
	1985-86	23,516	22,814	16	5,415	ន	¥	1,94	8	318	2
	1986-87	34,253	27,121	ድ	6,630	61	2,344	2,086	=	8 2	
	1987-88	38,723	30,451	ድ	11.272	21	2,327	2,092	8	235	2
	1926-89	37,605	30,462	=	T.TST	71	2,259	2,021	2	131	111
	1949-90	36,457	29,064	2	7,393	8	2343	2,052	=	291	- 12
Zamen.	1979-10	38.741	73,687	7.	13 183		2 143	75.	8	2	_
	18-0861	40.309	28.913	: 2	975 71	3	1 935	136.1		7	
	1961-82	38,439	28,465	. 7	13,733	X	177	305.1		172	•
	1982-83	36,936	25.799	: 2	12.484	X	1.557	182		5	
	1983-84	33,885	22,902	3	11,581	*	1,320	168		883	_
	1984-85	37,290	23,644	3	13,419	×	1,303	762		35	£
	1985-86	34 ,920	23,162	38	12,137	35	286	435		187	
	1986-17	33,444	21,825	3	11,324	×	762	64	62	28	38
	1987-18	34,224	21,794	3	11,768	X	75	532		315	Š
	1988-89	32,986	21,564	\$	11,202	X	203	593	7	284	\$
	1989-90	33,483	21,254	63	11,575	35	8	รี	8	908	
Compacty	1979-10	111,914	97,344	4	26,575	7	2,967	2,720	22	181	_
	18-0861	110,650	98,650	4	28,702	92	3,156	2,733		171	
	1981-82	104,355	91,102	4	27,533	92	2,848	2,266		242	~
	1982-83	100,129	147.00	=	22,971	ຊ	2,496	2,162		Ĭ	*
	1983-84	685'56	83,919	=	21,586	ន	2,625	::,457		81	0
	1984-85	101,204	84,170	12	23,562	ន	3,036	501'7.		187	-
	1985-86	99,166	87,103	=	23,746	75	2,326	1,415	5 51	145	S
	13-986 1	90,153	79,625	=	20,846	ដ	2,014	1,356	3	ĸ	
	1927-14	86,563	77,185	2	20,600	7	1,803	1,50		111	_
	68-861	88,324	78,949	2	21,467	7	1.56	1.684		2	4

ERIC

Full Text Provided by ERIC

Table C.6 (could.)

Vac Participants Radia Statements Statements Statement	155.781 100.264 5 Mothemetics 5 Participanta 5.456 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 4.546 15.737 15.7		,		Public	9			Nonpublic	일		
1979-10 155731 100,245 64 6409 64 7777 4,540 67 2,444 1979-10 1987-11 1987-1	199-10 155,711 100,261 64 66,400 45 73.77 4,549 199-11 144,215 73,167 56 44,811 54 54,614 144,215 73,167 56 44,811 54 54,614 144,215 73,167 56 44,811 54 54,614 144,215 73,167	Note	Year	Participants	Reading	×		Participants		×	Mathematics	
1964-15 1974-16 157,741 101,245 14,545 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	1900-11 153,711 101,211 154,614 154,714 154,		30				i		1			I
1985-24 1987-25 1987	1987-14 1987-15 1987		08-4/41	197''61	100,201	2		1,327		3	2,406	
1985-14 1985-15 1985-16 1985	1867-15 1974-15 1974-15 1975		1940-11	134,285	75,187	፠		77.577		\$	2,001	
1985-64 55,001 50,005 51,044 51 51,052 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044 51,044	1992-44 95,000		72-1361	103,405	102.11	2		5,676		8	2,389	
1964-54 1954-56 1954-56 1954-56 1954-56 1954-56 1954-56 1954-56 1954-56 1954-56 1954-56 1955-56 1954-56 1955-56 1954-56 1955-56 1954-56 1955-56 1954-56 1955-56 1954-56 1955-56 1954	1964-54 1954-64 74,345 79 44,613 44 5,363 4,464		1962-83	95,701	65,050	3		5,342		2	1,982	
1985-66 106.558 176.54 17 17.04 19.05 14.04 17	1945-45 100,559 15,664 73 4,046 44 44 44 44 44 44 44		1943-14	93'646	74,366	2		5,263		3	2,560	
1996-74 1965-75 1967-75 1970-74 1970	1967-86 106,539 82,700 71 62,264 44 1,706 3,105 1,907-81		1984-85	103,556	75,624	ĸ		6,016		=	2,391	
1985-47 100,735 6,592 63 14,795 17 12,00 12,100 12,100 13	1976-17 103,735 65,922 65 187,79 77 77 77 78 78,422 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78,424 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 7		1965-86	106,559	82,780	22		1,706		2	1.285	
1917-88 1940-99 77,487 77,487 75 44,449 54 7,350 7,1747 7,487 75 44,449 54 7,350 7,1747 7,487 7,444 7,300 7,1747 7,444 7,300 7,1747 7,144 7,14	1977-14 104,033 77,482 75 44,493 45 1,500 3,157 1978-10 25,642 20,046 73 4,483 45 2,331 1,390 2,483 1978-10 25,642 20,046 73 4,432 42 433 42 433 43 434 43 104,032 1978-10 21,135 19,712 10 4,132 42 433 42 433 43 44 1978-10 21,135 11,777 11 1,432 42 433 42 433 43 44 1978-10 21,135 11,777 11 1,432 42 433 42 433 43 44 1978-10 21,135 11,177 11 1,135 42 43 43 43 43 43 1978-10 21,135 11,137 11 1,137 13 1,137 1978-10 21,135 11,137 13 1,137 13 1,137 13 1,137 1978-10 21,135 11,135 13 1,137 13 1,137 1978-10 21,135 21,135 21 1,137 21 1,137 1978-10 21,135 21,135 21 1,137 21 1,137 1978-10 21,135 21,135 21 1,137 21 1,137 1978-10 21,135 21,135 21,135 21 1,137 1978-10 21,135 21,135 21,135 21,135 21,135 1978-10 21,135 21,135 21,13		1946-17	103,755	65,592	3		2,709		3	1.280	
1984-80 105,182 79,526 76 46,885 45 2,341 1,950 11 1,050 1,050 1	1989-90 195,182 195,582 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1		1947-11	104,033	77,682	25		3,503		8	1114	
1970-10 25,642 20,046 71 91,125 35 3099 2,459 15 15,777 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	1979-90 97,514 95,041 91 31,444 91 3009 2,449		1988-19	105,182	79,526	92		2.381		2	1 005	
1970-10 25,447 19,772 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1	1979-10 25.642 20.046 71 9.132 35 833 835		1989-90	97,514	190'56	2		3006		: 22	1.74	
1900-11 2,1547 2,0046 73 9,133 45 434 446 73 245 446 73 245 24	1990-11 23,042 30,046 71 9,123 54 518	7	3	;	;	i						
1981-10 22,535 19,712 10 9,123 42 43 43 43 43 44 44	1981-101 1981-102 1,1,254 11,1,779 11 1,1,100 13 1,1,100 1,1,100 13 1,1,100 1		1979-10	25,642	20,046	2		5 23	_	8	386	4
1982-45 21,936 17,791 11 1,510 31 31 31 31 31 31 31	1991-22 21,739 11 15,100 39 638 449 1961-24 21,429 17,444 11 1,130 39 638 449 1961-35 21,430 17,444 11 1,130 39 34 666 531 1961-36 22,944 18,729 74 8,739 34 666 531 1961-36 22,944 18,729 74 8,739 34 666 531 1961-36 23,731 20,739 11 10,040 39 305 219 1961-36 23,731 20,739 74 8,739 34 323 219 1961-36 23,737 19,735 74 20,411 330 313 224 1961-36 23,737 19,735 74 40,735 54 2,539 1,772 1961-37 26,444 44,098 85 30,435 54 2,735 1,739 1961-46 26,733 26,444 26,428 81 30,485 54 1,166 841 1961-47 25,677 46,228 81 30,485 54 1,166 841 1961-48 26,144 26,449 82 32,340 54 1,166 841 1961-49 26,144 26,449 82 32,445 54 1,166 841 1961-40 26,143 26,444 26,449 82 32,445 1,339 1,038 1961-40 26,143 26,444 26,449 82 32,745 1,339 1,038 1961-40 23,737 23,447 24,743 67 23,745 1,339 1,038 1961-40 23,737 23,447 24,432 24,735 1,339 1,038 1961-40 23,737 23,447 24,432 24,735 24,735 1,339 1961-40 23,742 24 44,432 24 24,745 24,747 1961-41 23,935 44,644 23 24,745 24,447 24,447 24,447 1961-42 24,447 24,448 25,447 24,44		19-0661	22,153	19,712	2		£33		E	285	
1982-45 21,429 15,164 11 4,138 37 745 662 81 278 186 1	1987-43 21,429 17,444 11 4,134 37 745 602 1987-44 23,444 16,169 75 6,553 30 743 743 1987-45 21,541 16,729 11 10,000 39 305 219 1987-48 25,701 20,739 11 10,000 39 305 219 1987-48 25,701 20,739 11 10,300 34 305 219 1987-89 26,448 20,573 78 10,386 14 330 198 1987-89 26,448 20,573 78 10,386 14 330 198 1987-80 25,277 19,795 78 9,601 38 2,481 1,972 1987-81 26,713 26,713 26,345 27,35 1,772 1987-82 26,448 26,728 11 20,645 27,35 1,772 1987-84 26,728 11 20,645 27,35 1,772 1987-85 26,448 26,728 11 20,645 27,35 1,772 1987-86 26,168 20,624 77 34,409 22 1,186 34,111 1987-86 26,168 26,648 27,718 1,000 1,300 1987-87 26,448 27,428 11 20,442 27,135 1,000 1987-87 26,448 27,428 27,718 27,147 27,147 1987-87 26,448 27,428 27,428 27,147 27,147 1987-88 27,447 27,447 27,447 27,447 27,147 1987-89 27,447 27,448 27,448 27,448 27,448 1987-81 27,448 27,448 27,448 27,448 27,448 27,448 1987-81 27,448 27,448 27,448 27,448 27,448 27,448 1987-81 27,448 27,		1981-12	21,936	17,797	=		169		H	ā	'n
1945-44 21,444 16,169 75 6,555 30	1905-44 21,454 16,169 75		1982-83	21,829	17.62	=		745		=	278	
1945-16 12,544 18,729 73 9,199 34 666 531 60 131 1	1985-86 23,941 18,729 74 9,199 34 666 531 1986-87 21,561 16,406 76 8,108 34 192 115 1986-87 22,448 20,373 74 10,886 41 330 198 1986-80 25,777 19,795 74 3,299 34 333 224 1986-80 25,777 19,795 74 43,075 54 2,559 1,772 1986-80 25,777 19,795 74 43,075 54 2,559 1,772 1986-81 26,713 49,386 74 43,075 54 2,559 1,772 1986-81 26,713 49,386 74 43,075 54 2,559 1,772 1986-82 26,449 26,424 44,698 83 2,441 1,872 1986-83 70,100 57,459 82 31,213 59 2,775 1,899 1986-84 26,624 77 24,405 57 21,855 66 1986-85 70,100 57,453 87 44,628 67 31,40 1986-80 72,998 63,219 87 44,628 67 31,62 1986-80 73,998 63,219 87 44,828 67 31,62 1986-80 73,998 63,219 77 23,950 31,639 1986-80 73,998 63,218 77 23,950 31 1986-80 73,998 64,117 78 23,950 31 1986-81 73,905 64,906 73,903 64,002 1986-82 81,799 44,117 79 24,903 44,004 25,003 1986-82 81,799 44,117 79 24,003 44,004 25,003 1986-82 81,799 44,117 79 24,003 44,004 25,003 1986-82 81,799 44,117 79 24,003 44,004 25,003 1986-80 70,403 73,405 73 24,003 44,004 25,003 1986-80 70,403 73,405 73 24,003 73 44,004 25,003 1986-80 70,403 73,405 73 73,003 73 73,003 1986-80 70,403 73,405 73 73,003 73 1986-80 70,403 73,405 73 73,003 73 73,003 1986-80 70,403 73,405 73 73,003 73 73,003 1986-80 70,403 70,403 73 73,003 73 73,003 1986-80 70,403 70,403 73 73,003 73 73,003 1986-80 70,403 70,403 73,003 73 73,003 1986-80 70,403 70,403 73,003 73 73,003 1986-80 70,403 70,403 70,403 73,003 1986-80 70,403 70,403 70,403 73 73,003 1986-80 70,403 70,403 70,403 73 73,003 1986-80 70,403		1963-14	21,494	16,169	22		783		8	783	
1965-86 21,561 16,466 76 6,106 34 192 192 195 196	1945-86 21,541 16,406 76 8,108 34 192 1946-87 25,701 20,739 81 10,040 39 305 1946-99 25,277 19,795 73 10,940 39 305 1948-99 25,277 19,795 73 10,846 41 330 1948-90 25,277 19,795 73 2,591 313 1948-90 25,277 19,795 73 2,641 330 1948-10 66,713 49,346 74 43,075 55 2,539 1948-11 56,713 49,346 74 43,075 55 2,539 1948-12 56,844 48,088 13 30,345 55 2,539 1948-13 56,872 46,228 81 30,682 54 1,196 1948-14 56,972 46,228 81 30,682 54 1,196 1948-15 56,844 48,644 83 44,09 52 1,197 1948-16 70,100 57,633 77 34,409 52 2,020 1948-19 72,938 63,213 77 23,920 33 7,903 1948-19 72,938 63,239 77 23,920 33 7,903 1948-10 73,398 52,472 24 46,684 26 23,074 1948-10 73,398 52,472 24 46,684 24 24,094 1948-17 74,693 42,022 54 24,006 1948-18 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 1948-19 74,643 42,022 54 24,006 1948-19 74,643 74,036 74,036 74,006 1948-19 74,643 74,046 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,643 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,643 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,643 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,643 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,643 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006 74,006 74,006 1948-10 74,006		1984-85	23,94	18,729	2		33		3	138	
1946-67 25.701 20,779 11 10,040 39 305 219 72 115	1916-677 25,701 20,739 11 10,040 39 305 395		1985-86	21,561	16,406	92		192		-	18	
1987-84 24,183 18,503 77 8,299 34 353 217 78 119 1	1987-44		1986-87	25,701	20,739	=		305		2	117	
1998-90 25,777 19,785 73 10,346 41 330 196 60 119 61 1972 199 62 199 62 199 62 199 63 199 64 19,785 199 64	1988-89 26,468 20,575 78 10,886 41 330 1988-80 65,777 19,795 78 9,601 38 313 1978-80 60,803 31,653 35 35,015 58 2,481 1988-81 65,713 49,286 53 30,345 53 2,735 1981-82 56,844 48,096 53 30,345 53 2,735 1981-82 56,844 48,096 53 30,345 53 2,735 1981-82 56,844 48,096 53 32,360 59 1,197 1981-83 56,164 56,604 77 34,409 52 1,187 1981-84 56,777 45,469 87 44,629 67 7,52 1981-85 70,100 57,472 84 46,28 67 7,293 1981-80 77,596 63,797 73,472 84 46,28 67 3,142 1981-81 73,495 65,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 1981-82 73,495 65,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 1981-84 81,277 66,886 73 21,672 24 9,207 1981-85 81,207 44,117 59 25,074 31 4,306 1981-86 81,207 44,886 53 21,673 31 4,406 1981-90 70,455 70,455 70,455 70,456 1981-90 70,455 70,455 70,455 70,456 1981-90 70,455 70,455 70,456 70,456 1981-90 70,655 74,756 70,455 70,456 1981-90 70,655 74,756 70,456 70,456 70,456 1981-90 70,655 74,756 70,456 70,456 70,456 1981-90 70,655 74,756 70,456 70,456 70,456 1981-90 70,655 74,756 70,456 70,456 70,456 70,456 1981-90 70,655 74,756 70,455 70,456		1987-84	24,183	18,503	F		333		2	114	
1979-80 25,777 19,795 78 9,601 31 313 224 72 73 1,354 1,354 1,354 1,354 1,354 1,355	1979-10 19,79-10 19,79-5 71 9,601 31 31 31 31 31 31 31		1988-19	26,468	20,575	2		330		8	119	
1979-80 60,803 31,653 23,015 53 2,481 1,972 79 1,554 1980-81 64,713 64,346 74 41,075 65 1,772 69 1,636 1981-82 54,844 44,098 85 30,345 53 2,735 1,799 66 1,135 1981-83 54,840 45,649 83 32,360 59 1,186 881 76 1,135 1981-85 64,628 81 30,682 54 1,186 81 76 1,135 1981-85 64,628 81 30,682 54 1,186 81 76 1,135 1981-85 70,100 57,633 77 34,69 52 1,185 81 76 1,135 1981-87 55,887 45,449 82 32,785 92 2,020 1,390 69 1,661 1981-89 72,998 64,614 83 84,783 64 81,107 1981-80 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 648 8,501 1981-81 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 648 8,501 1981-82 73,403 53,483 73 23,920 34 7,903 6,687 81 7,901 1981-84 73,398 64,003 79 18,734 22 9,648 8,501 1981-85 81,779 64,848 53 22,699 23 20,618 23,018 64,018 1981-85 81,779 64,848 53 22,699 24,135 24,006 23,500 1981-86 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 1981-86 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 1981-86 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 1981-86 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 70,412 1981-86 70,412 70,4	1979-10 60,103 51,633 25 35,015 58 2,441 1940-11 56,713 49,346 74 41,075 55 2,539 1981-12 56,444 48,096 13 30,345 53 2,735 1982-13 54,440 45,649 11 30,482 54 1,166 1984-15 66,168 50,624 77 34,409 52 1,139 1		1989-90	25,777	19,795	3		313		22	81	
1900-81 66,713 69,346 74 43,075 55 2,539 1,772 79 1,056	1980-81 64,713 49,346 74 43,075 65 2,559 1981-82 56,844 48,098 85 30,345 53 2,735 1981-82 56,844 48,098 85 30,345 53 2,735 1981-83 56,972 46,228 81 30,682 54 1,166 1984-85 70,100 57,633 82 46,718 67 752 1986-87 55,687 45,469 82 32,718 59 2,020 1986-87 58,587 46,489 87 46,829 67 3,142 1986-87 72,998 63,242 84 44,829 67 3,142 1986-80 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 6418 1986-81 73,403 53,843 73 22,950 33 7,903 1986-87 74,963 44,828 54 20,106 74,894 1986-87 74,963 42,827 54 20,106 74,894 1986-87 74,963 42,825 54 20,106 74 1986-80 70,413 37,550 54 20,106 74 1986-90 70,655 34,976 50 21,776 31 44,20	(e.ylan)	1979-80	60.803	\$1.653	Ş		7.481		8	733 •	
56,844 48,098 15 2,735 1,795 66 1,126 56,972 46,228 11 30,682 54 1,166 811 76 479 56,972 46,228 11 30,682 54 1,166 811 76 1,126 56,168 50,624 77 34,409 52 1,186 811 77 56,168 50,624 77 34,409 52 1,197 1,028 58 70,100 57,633 82 46,784 67 752 616 82 377 55,687 45,469 82 32,785 2,376 1,390 66 1,1072 55,687 45,469 82 32,785 53 2,376 1,890 60 1,661 72,986 63,219 87 46,822 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,651 73,396 52,877 72 73,422 64 3,142 3,142 3,142 <td>56,844 48,098 13 56,972 46,649 13 56,972 46,228 11 56,972 46,228 11 56,972 46,228 11 70,100 57,633 12 55,687 45,469 12 72,908 43,614 13 43,609 12 14,629 57,637 14,469 12 72,908 43,614 13 43,629 67 1,142 77,908 63,219 87 46,629 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 81,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 82,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 81,799 48,117 59 22,674 31 81,799 48,117 59 22,699 24 70,412 37,530 54 406 70,412 37,530 53 24,009 70,412 37,530 53 24,009 70,412 37,530 53 24,009 70,412 34,006 34,006 70,412<td></td><td>1980-81</td><td>66,713</td><td>49.386</td><td>7</td><td>_</td><td>2 530</td><td></td><td>: 9</td><td>769 1</td><td></td></td>	56,844 48,098 13 56,972 46,649 13 56,972 46,228 11 56,972 46,228 11 56,972 46,228 11 70,100 57,633 12 55,687 45,469 12 72,908 43,614 13 43,609 12 14,629 57,637 14,469 12 72,908 43,614 13 43,629 67 1,142 77,908 63,219 87 46,629 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 81,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 82,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 81,799 48,117 59 22,674 31 81,799 48,117 59 22,699 24 70,412 37,530 54 406 70,412 37,530 53 24,009 70,412 37,530 53 24,009 70,412 37,530 53 24,009 70,412 34,006 34,006 70,412 <td></td> <td>1980-81</td> <td>66,713</td> <td>49.386</td> <td>7</td> <td>_</td> <td>2 530</td> <td></td> <td>: 9</td> <td>769 1</td> <td></td>		1980-81	66,713	49.386	7	_	2 530		: 9	769 1	
54,840 45,649 83 32,360 59 1,197 1,062 89 4,79 56,168 50,624 77 34,409 32 1,186 83 479 66,168 50,624 77 34,409 32 1,186 83 1,062 89 479 70,100 57,633 82 46,784 67 732 616 82 377 55,687 45,449 82 32,736 1,390 66 1,661 72,598 63,797 48,629 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,651 72,598 63,797 48,629 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,651 72,598 63,797 48,629 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,651 73,996 63,797 53,442 46,822 64 3,110 910 29 2,132 73,403 66,009 79 18,134 22 9,648 8,191	54,840 45,649 31,360 59 1,197 56,168 50,624 77 34,409 52 1,186 66,168 50,624 77 34,409 52 1,186 70,100 57,433 82 46,784 67 752 55,687 45,469 82 32,718 59 2,276 72,998 43,614 83 34,321 59 2,376 72,998 63,797 53,442 84 46,629 67 3,142 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 31,10 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,205 81,799 44,814 59 22,007 31,669 26 81,799 44,844 59 22,007 31,615 70,412 37,550 53 24,009 34,604 70,412 37,550 53 24,009 34,006 70,655 34,976 30 21,776 31 4,684 70,412 37,576 39 <td< td=""><td></td><td>1981-82</td><td>\$6.84</td><td>48.098</td><td>. 2</td><td></td><td>St. c</td><td></td><td>3</td><td>201</td><td></td></td<>		1981-82	\$6.84	48.098	. 2		St. c		3	201	
56,972 46,228 11 30,625 54 1,166 11 479 479 66,168 50,624 77 34,409 32 1,139 1,058 58 67 70,100 57,633 82 46,784 67 752 616 82 377 55,687 45,449 82 32,718 99 2,020 1,390 69 1,072 55,687 45,644 83 34,321 59 2,376 1,890 80 1,661 72,598 63,797 48,629 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,651 72,598 63,797 48,629 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,651 73,97 53,442 84 46,822 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,851 73,97 53,442 84 46,822 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,851 73,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 <td>56,972 46,228 11,166 66,168 50,624 77 34,409 52 70,100 57,633 82 46,784 67 732 55,687 45,469 82 32,718 59 2,020 58,587 45,614 83 34,321 59 2,020 58,580 48,614 83 34,321 59 2,376 72,998 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 31,10 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 31,10 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,205 81,799 48,417 59 25,044 31 6,819 81,799 48,814 59 25,047 31 4,392 74,963 42,669 70 24,006 33,615 70,412 37,550 53 24,009 34,606 70,412 37,576 31 4,664 70,412 37,576 34 4,006 70,665 34,976 3</td> <td></td> <td>1962-83</td> <td>3.</td> <td>45.649</td> <td>=</td> <td></td> <td>107</td> <td></td> <td>3 3</td> <td>25.2</td> <td>•</td>	56,972 46,228 11,166 66,168 50,624 77 34,409 52 70,100 57,633 82 46,784 67 732 55,687 45,469 82 32,718 59 2,020 58,587 45,614 83 34,321 59 2,020 58,580 48,614 83 34,321 59 2,376 72,998 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 31,10 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 31,10 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,205 81,799 48,417 59 25,044 31 6,819 81,799 48,814 59 25,047 31 4,392 74,963 42,669 70 24,006 33,615 70,412 37,550 53 24,009 34,606 70,412 37,576 31 4,664 70,412 37,576 34 4,006 70,665 34,976 3		1962-83	3.	45.649	=		107		3 3	25.2	•
66,168 50,624 77 34,409 52 1,339 1,058 58 678 77,000 57,633 82 46,788 67 1,339 1,058 58 678 57,000 57,633 82 46,788 67 1,339 1,330 68 1,072 58,500 48,614 83 34,321 59 2,020 1,390 60 1,461 1,072 58,500 48,614 83 34,321 59 2,376 1,890 60 1,661 1,072 59,500 60 1,661 1,000 60 1,6	66,168 50,624 77 34,409 52 1,1339 70,100 57,633 82 46,788 67 752 55,687 45,469 82 32,785 59 2,020 58,580 48,614 83 34,221 59 2,376 72,998 63,219 87 46,629 67 3,142 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 3110 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,903 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 84,877 66,886 73 21,672 24 9,207 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 24 3,615 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,066 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34		1983-84	56.972	46.22	=		391		,	\$ \$	•
70,100 57,633 82 46,744 67 1,439 1,034 34 1,034 34 1,037 55,687 45,646 82 32,715 59 2,020 1,340 64 1,090 90 1,661 72,998 63,717 44,649 87 31,102 910 29 1,651 1,851 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 31,102 910 29 1,651 1,830 65,206 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 84 1,137 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,031 74,403 1,322 84 1,137 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,031 74,403 1,322 74 1,322 74 1,322 74 1,322 74 1,320 74,403 74,403 75,403 7	70,100 57,633 82 46,744 67 752 1,325 70,100 57,633 82 46,744 67 785 59 2,020 58,567 45,469 82 32,716 59 2,376 72,998 63,219 87 44,629 67 3,142 63,777 53,442 84 46,822 64 3110 73,403 53,442 72 21,165 29 61 3110 73,403 53,833 73 23,950 33 7,903 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 84,817 75 46,846 75 21,672 24 9,207 81,799 44,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,207 44,848 55 22,699 24 4,392 77,406 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,006 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,006 70,412 37,550 53 24,726 31 4,300 70,412 37,550 53 24,726 31		1024-25	841 99	5	; ;		2011		2 5		
55,687 45,649 82 27,785 91 92 91 92 93 93 93 93 93 94 94 94 95 94 94 95 95 94 95 95 94 95	55,667 45,469 12 2,716 58,567 45,469 12 34,716 39 72,998 63,219 87 44,629 67 3,142 63,797 53,442 84 46,829 67 3,142 73,998 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 73,998 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 73,403 53,883 73 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,903 65,296 49,410 76,694 26 7,205 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 4,392 74,963 42,022 54 20,106 27 4,664 70,412 37,550 53 24,302 31 4,392 70,412 37,550 54 20,106 27 4,664 70,412 37,550 53 24,302 31 4,664 70,412 37,550 53 24,302 4,664 70,665 34,302 34,302 34,302 34,302 70,66		1985-26	90,00	27 633	: 2		67.		? :	***	
58,360 48,614 83 43,213 59 2,376 1,890 80 1,601 72,998 63,219 87 44,629 67 3,142 1,890 80 1,651 63,797 53,442 84 46,629 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,551 73,998 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 6,042 74 1,830 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 8,501 18 2,132 73,403 53,883 73 23,903 6,647 15 1,209 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 14 1,400 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,022 74 11,400 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,045 69 72 81,207 44,884 55 22,049	58,390 48,614 83 34,715 5376 72,998 63,219 87 44,629 67 3,142 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 3110 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,903 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,799 48,117 59 22,699 28 3,615 74,963 42,022 54 20,104 31 4,392 74,963 42,022 54 20,106 77 4,664 70,412 37,550 33 24,302 4,664 70,412 37,550 33 24,206 4,664 70,412 37,550 33 24,200		1986-87	28 687	25,45	:		700		3 5	us .	
72,998 63,219 87 44,629 67 3,142 1,890 80 1,661 63,797 53,442 84 46,829 67 3,142 1,900 60 1,851 73,998 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 6,042 74 1,830 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 8,501 84 1,239 65,206 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 84 1,239 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,027 7,440 1,322 81,207 44,846 55 25,074 31 6,819 5,032 74 1,322 81,207 44,846 55 25,074 31 4,392 3,618 6,819 721 74,963 42,022 54 22,674 31 4,392 3,618 6,642 91 81,207 44,846	72,998 63,219 87 44,629 67 3,142 63,797 53,442 84 46,829 67 3,142 63,797 53,442 84 46,822 64 3110 73,998 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,903 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 81,207 64,814 55 22,699 24 3,615 74,963 72,622 54 20,106 77 74,963 72,520 53 24,209 34 70,412 37,550 53 24,726 31 44,200 70,412 37,550 53 24,726 31 44,200		1087-88	(a) a)	10 41 44 A	1 :		00'7		2 :	1,072	
63,797 53,442 44,622 64 5,142 1,900 60 1,831 73,396 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 6,042 74 1,830 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 8,501 84 1,830 65,226 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 14 1,830 65,226 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 24 1,329 81,729 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,022 74 11,400 81,729 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,032 74 11,400 81,207 46,818 55 25,074 31 4,392 24,648 6,919 5,021 74 11,322 81,207 46,818 55 25,074 31 4,392 3,615 5,048 6,99 721	63,797 53,442 44 46,822 64 3,112 73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 79 33 7,205 81,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 81,297 48,117 59 23,674 31 6,819 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 74,963 42,022 54 20,106 77 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086		1948-19	26.5 200 EE	\$10°8\$	3 2		2,376		8 :	1,661	
03,777 53,442 84,812 64 3110 910 29 592 73,396 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 6,042 74 1,830 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 8,501 88 2,132 73,403 56,607 81 77 903 6,687 85 1,209 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 84 991 81,779 48,117 59 22,672 24 9,207 7,447 81 1,400 81,207 44,886 75 22,699 24 3,615 2,021 74 1,322 81,207 44,886 55 22,699 24 3,615 2,046 69 721 74,963 42,022 54 20,106 27 4,684 2,566 54 1,531 70,412 37,550 53 24,009 34 <td>03,777 53,442 84 40,872 64 3110 73,396 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,934 22 7,903 66,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 81,279 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 74,943 42,022 54 20,106 27 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 4,200</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>72,778</td> <td>617'50</td> <td>•</td> <td></td> <td>3,142</td> <td></td> <td>8</td> <td>1,851</td> <td></td>	03,777 53,442 84 40,872 64 3110 73,396 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,934 22 7,903 66,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 81,279 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 74,943 42,022 54 20,106 27 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 4,200			72,778	617'50	•		3,142		8	1,851	
73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 8,181 6,042 74 1,830 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 8,501 88 2,132 73,403 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 8,501 82 1,239 65,206 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 84 9,130 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,022 74 11,322 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 2,015 57 6,39 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 3,048 69 721 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 2,560 54 1,351	73,398 52,827 72 21,165 29 83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,903 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,207 44,848 55 22,699 23 3,615 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,066 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,066 70,655 34,976 30 21,726 31 4,200			85.797	23,442	x		3110		23	265	
43,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 8,501 84 2,132 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,903 6,687 85 1,209 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 84 901 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,032 74 11,400 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 24 3,615 2,051 37 4,392 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 3,048 69 721 70,412 37,556 54 20,106 27 4,684 2,556 54 1,331 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 2,556 54 1,331	83,905 66,009 79 18,734 22 9,648 73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,903 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 81,827 66,886 75 21,672 24 9,207 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,066 70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 4,006	Lanchuntta	1979-80	73,398	52,827	2		8,181	6.042	7	1.830	
73,403 53,883 73 23,950 33 7,903 6,687 85 1,209 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 84 991 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,032 74 1,322 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 24 3,615 2,051 37 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,892 3,048 69 721 70,412 37,550 53 24,009 34 4,066 2,556 54 1,351	73,403 53,883 73 22,950 33 7,903 65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 81,207 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,006 70,655 34,976 50 22,726 31 4420		19-061	\$3,905	600'99	2		879'6	103.	=	2.132	
65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 6,042 84 991 81,827 66,886 75 21,672 24 9,207 7,447 81 1,400 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,012 74 1,322 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 24 3,615 2,051 57 6,39 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,892 3,048 69 721 73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 2,556 54 1,351 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 2,580 63 879	65,296 49,410 76 16,694 26 7,205 11,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 11,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 11,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 11,797 4,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 75,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 4420		1981-82	73,403	53,883	73		7,903		2	1,209	
84,827 66,886 75 21,672 24 9,207 7,447 81 1,400 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,032 74 1,322 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 24 3,615 2,051 57 6,39 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 3,046 69 721 73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 2,526 54 1,351 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 2,560 63 879	84,827 66,886 75 21,672 24 9,207 81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,066 70,655 34,976 30 21,726 31 44,200		1982-83	65,296	49,410	76		7,205		7	8	
81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 5,032 74 1,322 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 24 3,615 2,051 57 639 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 3,048 69 721 73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 2,526 54 1,351 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 2,580 63 879	81,799 48,117 59 25,074 31 6,819 81,207 44,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,006 70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 44,006		1943-84	123,137	986,99	75		6,207		=	1.400	
81,207 44,884 55 22,699 24 3,615 2.051 57 639 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 3,046 69 721 73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 2,526 54 1,531 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 2,580 63 879	81,207 44,884 55 22,699 28 3,615 74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,006 70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 4420		1984-85	81,799	48,117	S		618'9		7	1.322	
74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 3,046 69 721 73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 2,526 54 1,351 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 2,580 63 879	74,963 42,022 56 23,021 31 4,392 73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,006 70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 4420		1945-86	100,18	44,886	S		3,615		S	639	
73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 2,526 54 1,351 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,086 2,580 63 879	73,146 39,365 54 20,106 27 4,684 70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,006 70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 4420		1946-87	74,963	42,022	×		4,392		\$	122	
70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,046 2,540 63 879	70,412 37,550 53 24,209 34 4,066 70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 4420		1947-84	73,146	39,365	ス		4,684		z	1,351	
	70,655 34,976 50 21,726 31 4420		1946-89	70,412	37,550	S		4,066		3	£	

ERIC Full Text Provided by ERIC

C-26

	I					-					
State	Year	Participants	Perding	×	Mathematics	×	Participants	Reading	×	Mathematics	×
						Γ					
Michigan	1979-80	164,631	147,819	8	92,943	×	4,818	4,026	3	8 .	7
	19-09-61	153,930	136,062	3	75,264	\$	5,115	4,362	2	1,524	2
	1941-82	138,603	122,390	2	71,193	2	#5,4	4,167	2	2,091	\$
	1962-63	126,037	113,903	8	61,742	\$	2,871	2,664	Z	ž	2
	1943-64	134.711	110,358	22	54,750	4	4,179	3,809	2	1,166	ਨ
	1984-85	137.584	122,259	2	74.317	×	3,813	3,434	8	*	Ŋ
	74-3401	152.556	130.494	*	80.159	53	3.167	2,714	2	160,1	¥
	1946-17	089 (7)	115 005	=	245	5	2.812	2.579	8	3	3
	1067-61	757 971	118,707	=	64.370	1	2.631	2.374	8	1.146	5
	98-89	70.07	120.031	2	63.520		2.71	2,077	22	1,243	\$
	1989-90	140,247	112,999	=	62,289	1	*187	2,400	3	1,470	22
		•									
Misseeta	1979-80	65,306	51,788	۶	45,716	8	6,919	6,093	=	5,291	*
	18-0861	\$6,713	47,056	2	37,404	3	5,987	5,034	7	3,843	3
	1981-82	\$2,048	41,846	8	35,332	3	5,670	4,836	2	3,967	2
	1942-43	50.147	10.04	2	33,892	3	5,388	4,376	=	3,652	3
	1913-14	49.091	38.154	7	30.681	3	5.28	4,266	**	3,442	3
	1964-15	750.15	44.645	2	37.284	\$	5,302	4,345	Z	3,676	3
	70 - Yeo!	351 15	42.27	2	14.57	3	3,023	2.437	=	1,905	3
	24-7401	SE 33	4	3 :	32.526	35	2.843	2.295	=	1.130	3
	10-12-01	\$6.50 10.00	203 63	: F	35 980	S	1771	2.191	2	1.760	
	08-80	95 95	45.751	; F	33,207	3	2.690	2,060	F	1,599	•••
	06-6861	59,264	45,753	F	36,175	19	2898	. 307	22	39.1	-
Mississippi	1979-80	129,902	103,336	8	67,521	22	1,909	1,578	2	952	8
	18-0861	129,604	38,34	*	66,580	21	1,804	1,517	7	Ş	
	1961-62	117,934	906'08	3	55,844	Ç	1,732	803	22	¥	
	1982-83	112,612	81,595	Ħ	51,871	\$	1,773	1,160	3	\$	
	1943-11	94,231	67,662	\$	44,465	\$	94.1	1,178	2	*	#
	1984-85	99,270	59,795	8	49,905	8	1.996	1,173	S	1,01	
	1945-86	92,343	51,462	R	44,778	#	219	151	ä	326	
	1986-87	92,996	81,279	62	52,257	X	1,687	LL&	2	10'1	-
	18-7361	99,338	60,657	19	55,045	\$\$	1,784	873		1,137	_
	1988-89	102,357	66,133	3	60,562		1,833	1,135		12.1	3
	1949-90	121,119	70,312	25	71,024	Ś	1943	1,209	3	1,316	
		Š	300 73	Ş	25.00	ž	<u> </u>	591	3	**	
		217'/2			202.66		\$	2		3	. ~
	19-061	77.54	27 679		00,00		į			1 12	
	10-01-01	089 58	25,75		010 02		**	151		7	=
	1961-14	83 700	700.35		20.02		3,7,5	2.387	_	11511	
	30-7901	136.72	27 05		70 12			2.411		1.438	
	78-766	100 LL	396 17		26.501			1.967		1,036	·
		1 2	*10 77		391 36					83 2	2
	13-0861	71,496			23,183						
	1967-18	79,563	42,543		22,23			20.		•	
	68-996!	64 .211	44,092	72	77,360	3	700'5	8	י י		. (

	ł											ı
Sute	Year	Participents	Reading	×	Mathematica S		Participants	Reading	×	Mathematics	2	×
Montage	1979-80	12 557	019 01	3	1001		767	1 8	l		l	[]
	1980-81	198 61	27.4	3	200 4		ţŞ	767	è 6	•		4
	1981-82	11.765	B.405	1 1			8 4	100		4 (\$ 8	2 :
	1982-83	11,135	7,486	. 19			3	\$ \$, c	<u> </u>	* *
	1983-14	11,338	8,114	22			426	359		=	7.	; =
	1944-45	12,345	8,436	3			268	182		i ex	. Y	: 5
	1985-86	13,103	8,492	જ			239	171	8			8 3
	1986-87	13,665	1,136	8			161	143				2
	1917-18	12,379	7,586	61			171	8		•		: 5
	1988-89	13,401	8,536	3			186					: 5
	1589-80	13,503	7,806	88			173	103			: &	2
Nobraska	1979-80	26.201	119.777	75	32 UNO 6		986	6		•	5	
	19-0461	23 748	177	? ?			2,703	70 4 .4	2 :		110	3
	1981-82	26 783	10 677	; F			1,053	2,171		D		? ;
	1982-83	9,00	35.51	: 5			3 70 c	780'1		• (2 :
	1983-84	150 61	255 91	2			P	708'1	7	- (3	2 :
	1984-15	14.579	14.790	3 8		_	6,216	///T			2 5	7 ;
	1985-86	24.060	15 130	5			100	701'1		,	* 5	2 8
	1986-87	25.231	5 E S	3 5			7.	8 9			3 5	
	1987-88	25.131	16.892	5			77.			,	7 :	7 :
	68-861	26.175	17.983	3			187.1 187.1	778			} {	2 8
	06-6861	25,820	17,101	3	7,956 31		7.0	2	3 33	9 41	3 3	8
4	54 000	•	•	;								
	36.61	3,481	4	7			2	*			\$	\$
	13-0861	5,490	2,597	Ç			8	\$			22	8
	79-1961	0,692	3,56	z			118	*			#	2
	1962-13	7,020	<u>z</u> .	2			79	z			×	S
	1963-14	7,827	2,874	37			5	N.			22	57
	1944-15	8.479	3,581	7			113	7	42		\$	3
	1965-16	9,353	5,248	Z			8	2			33	8
	1986-87	000'	6,513	=			143	*	19 9		3	3
	1987-18	872'6	6,762	Ę			11	#			#	3
	1988-89	10,640	9,632	2	1,788 17		3	63	3 93		•	0
	06-6861	9,349	5,677	19	11, 038, 11		£	L9	_		•	•
Nov Numpahira	1979-10	7,855	6,043	H	809		&	380	2		Ş	•
	19-08-1	9,046	6,777	25			230	424				•
	1941-82	6,687	4,420	3	sn 9		366	8 77			3	7
	1982-83	7,481	6,041	=	_		395	251			4	=
	1983-14	1 ,54	6,762	8	71 494.1		428	316			3	2
	1944-15	139'6	7.876				\$	339		_	<u>6</u>	8
	1945-86	11,429	8,248	22	2,555 22		411	202	8		*	•
	1946-87	9,759	7,69	2			30	30.	_		19	2
	1987-88	11,445	18.797	H			338	302			z	,
	68-861	11,153	7,966	ĭ	2.648 24		8	691				. 5
							2	2				•

[] []

	ł		Public					Nondron	OIC		
State	Year	Participants	Resiling	*	Mathematics	×	Participants	Resding	×	Mathematics	×
New Jarrey	1979-80	108,925	64,315	3,	45,065	7	12.454	8.263	*	5.126	7
•	1980-81	115,545	78,133	3	53,711	\$	12,429	8,983	7.	5,747	\$
	1941-52	122,785	\$2,628	<i>L</i> 9	64,611	83	10,961	7,479	હ	4,711	\$
	1962-83	138,068	106,258	#	92,899	1 9	10,956	8,431	H	6,831	3
	1943-84	132,201	104,044	2	88,417	L9	608'6	7,815	2	6,015	3
	1984-85	148,538	114,794	н	97.841	8	11,962	656'6		7,676	2
	1985-86	158,842	125,035	2	101,207	2	7,364	5,634	Ħ	4,576	3
	1986-17	176,489	144,575	22	119,585	3	6,819	5,469		4,443	3
	1947-11	18,845	130,418	7	123,257	63	6,367	₹6,4	78	3,706	3
	1988-89	166,474	124,827	75	114,672	\$	6,649	4,601	\$	90'₹	3
	1989-90	166,471	125,457	75	114,536	\$	6206	4,518	Ę	4,104	3
New Marice	1979-80	31,012	16,741	x	160'9	8	1,373	Ī	\$	248	=
	19-00-81	32,343	15,537	#	6,592	8	1,302	25.	_	8	-
	1981-82	28,748	15,539	x	5,452	61	1,314	766		157	12
	1982-83	26,414	13,715	25	3,545	13	1,241	\$50		135	=
	1983-84	71,074	12,791	4	3,843	*	1,122	79		3	2
	1984-85	28,114	13,779	\$	3,452	12	1,224	459		100	•
	98-5961	30,838	17,037	S	3,167	2	E.	*		21	7
	1986-87	28,036	11,945	5	₹,501	91	1,070	\$99	29	202	19
	1967-86	29,821	12,384	42	4,721	91	1,344	8		8	Z
	1988-89	30,277	14,138	Ç	3,702	12	787	\$		8	12
	1989-90	32,512	12,779	39	3,916	12	3	2	\$	21	71
New York	1979-80	320,845	260,053	=	109,923	*	26.816	25.941	8	13,500	
	19-0861	329,780	189,319	23	82,380	z	55,580	40,120		21.027	7
	1961-82	328,030	187,469	23	80,120	ቖ	38,767	38,100		19,320	
	1982-83	261,062	190,433	E	91,840	35	37,590	25.807	\$	14,265	
	1983-84	301,750	239,056	£	108,417	×	41,931	27,955	19	15,16	
	1984-85	335,153	230,238	\$	117,058	35	39,663	26,831	3	15,647	
	1985-86	311,118	225,944	E	88,490	22	31,520	21,041		11,038	
	1926-87	301,175	210,539	ይ	19,674	R	20,319	13,714		7,956	
	1987-88	323,950	122,514	#	84,786	%	21,071	8,895		8,223	
	1988-89	330,299	112,442	ス	93,384	28	22,113	4.927		8,845	
	1989-90	326,759	116,888	×	100,107	3	30188	14,065	4	11,243	37
North Carolina	1979-10	148,821	130,011	£	28,220	19	726	528	57	119	2
	19-0861	14,649	122,174	7	31,852	22	643	532	2	167	
	1961-82	135,456	111,409	3 5	30,734	23	572	2,182	38.	142	
	1942-43	133,372	107,913	=	32,498	7	517	403	78	105	
	1983-BA	131,588	119,109	16	35,667	IJ	492	1	2	145	
	1984-85	179,041	104,643	=	31,633	ฆ	25	307	3	153	ጃ
	1985-86	124,908	123,070	\$	32,537	92	447	728		119	
	1946-87	113,511	97,801	*	26,792	Ä	372	292		2	
	1917-11	113,567	93,032	2	77,532		E	\$			
	68-8861	116,759	98,127	I	26.792	ຂ	2	323	*	162	37
	1949-90	113.761	¥0 214		24 898	٤	772	È			

ERIC Full Text Provided by ERIC

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table C.6 (contd.)			Public	.9		_		Nonpublic	SIS SIS		
State	Year	Participants	Product	×	Mathematica %	.	Participants	Reading	×	Mathematics	×
North Defests	1979-80	9.703	7,663	2	2.784	•	35	\$	ă	٤	٤
	19-0861	9.522	7,535	2		<u> </u>	3	2	2 3	3 =	3 %
	1941-42	7,018	5,535	8			X	390	*	<u> </u>	3 8
	1942-43	9,962	8,175	2		•	218	415	2	2	=
	1983-14	8,452	6.929	ם		z	ŧ	4 23	2	; £	: 5
	1984-15	8,640	7,115	걸		91	1	380	-	91	2
	1985-16	8,804	7,214	S		2	Š	82	5	3	1 8
	1946-17	8,816	7,061	2		32	315	9	: 2	: 2	3
	1967-18	9,110	7,294	8		32	9	152	1	* 7	1 ×
	1946-89	10,001	7,845	2		8	27.	i	8	2 %	3 2
	06-6861	6,800	7,525	F		31	336	242	2	# #	**
.	1979-10	138.214	121,125	#	13.441		90	213	¥		3
	19-0961	135,895	120,048	5			7.861	\$ 538	3 8		2
	1961-12	119,042	105,274	=		•	7.332	5.183	? =	1 92	: 3
	1942-43	114,124	101,015	2		-	5,516	4.631	Z	97.1	2
	1963-84	126,552	113,387	8		=	5,130	168.4	7	1,46	a
	1984-15	133,646	117,962	=		==	5,925	5,189	=	1,281	Ħ
	1945-16	130,924	115,440	=	14,389	=	5,737	4,693	2	1,176	8
	1946-17	122,692	109,834	8		2	7,997	€,693	\$	1,620	8
	1947-18	129,680	112,169	2		==	6,012	4,627	μ	1,307	Ħ
	1948-19	130,639	116,758	2		2	5,823	4,858	2	1,410	7
	1989-90	128,342	112,729	=	17,047	=	6124	4,743	H	1,443	*
Oklahema	08-6661	79.175	57.69	E	26.819 3			20	8	2	\$
	19-09-81	10,231	53,625	5		<u> </u>	3	Ž	: 3	13.	3
	1981-62	PER'83	49,464	2		31	98	ឌ	2	*	#
	1942-43	61,387	44,519	ß		33	312	ž	%	319	ă
	1983-84	368.65	40,550	3		31	3 72	212	8	119	22
	1984-15	62,604	42,565	3	22,459 3	*	358	215	8	175	\$
	98-5861	198,19	42,537	\$		X.	213	130	8	123	X,
	1946-17	58,371	41,553	7		ま	Ŕ	167	\$ 5	101	8
	1947-84	57,407	40,650	71		×	2	Ŧ	3	£	\$
	1966-19	29,627	40,967	\$		*	271	₹	\$	128	E
	1989-90	58,427	X ,211	\$	18,993 3	2	310	3	19	ğ	3
Oute	1979-10	46,476	37,661	=	14.673 3	32	93	3	2	3	2
	19-0961	30,545	25,068	2		S	ž	467	2	*	2
	1981-82	29,212	24,603	3	9,276	32	99	105	2	145	*
		35.497	28,944		11,509	32	3	\$2\$	\$	335	\$
	1983-14	34,616	39.164	3	11,197 3	32	\$ 0	475	2	3	32
	1964-15	36,968	29,745	8		31	83	537	£	â	
	1965-16	42,148	32,888	2		22	S 38	*	3	125	2
	13-9861	42,096	31,610	22		20	513	482	I	3	31
	#-/#KI	20.2	74.243	2		32	36	282	H	~	ኧ
		40,411	31.414	2 3		* *	£2;	293	3	•	0
	R-MAI	4.23	(AZ'C:	2	13,778	=	*	==	3	เช	S

ERIC

Full Text Provided by ERIC

3.4. Same

	}					•					
Mate	Year	Participants	Reading	×	Mathematics X		Participants	Reading	×	Mathematics	×
			1	;		H.			;		
-	08-4/41	742, AUS	26,97	2 !	th cox cor	_	X '0	24,419	X		2
		240,451	100,324	= :		_	24,939	X.2	2	\$	= 1
	1961-22	218,418	194,014	2		_	72,38	19,361	2	3,461	2
	1962-13	204,818	184,438	2			72,236	19,423	=	3,677	11
	1963-14	¥.75	199,421	8		<u>سم</u>	21,656	18,639	2	7,70	×
	1964-15	506,769	174,393	I		32	21,564	118,577	2	7,978	E
	1945-16	199,145	181,932	2	77,167 39	<u></u>	17,749	14,935	7	5,066	23
	1986-87	194,155	173,828	2		2	13,697	11,593	2	3,773	2
	1987-18	209,346	163,839	2	61,026 2	8	16,415	13,469	2	6,423	ጽ
	1966-89	212,355	164,460	F		8	16,342	13,197	=	8,421	52
	06-6861	197,326	159,398	=		E	17100	13,805	=	7,472	\$
,		1	į	;			;	;	;	;	1
	1979-10	17,524	1,772	\$			126	X	3	787	F '
	19-0-61	16,073	8,607	X		<u></u>	1,138	E13	33	7	13
	1981-82	12,076	0.670	2		<u>e</u>	Š	230	S	<u>8</u>	12
	1982-83	11,196	8,513	%		15	3	610	•	7	
	1983-84	11,939	9,00,6	36		25	878	9	•	951	
	1984-85	12,720	9,359	7			27	460	-	182	
	1985-86	12,285	9,240	72		2	230	325	-	#	11
	1986-87	13,212	10,370	73		12	£	334	•	*	
	1987-88	14,838	11,673	2		13	430	266		*	
	1966-89	14,545	11,061	92		51	398	278	2	E	
	1989-90	14,069	10,261	8	2,398 1		320	185	3	\$	2
A Cardian	1979-10	97,363	62,299	3	40,875		285	286	#	ĭ	32
	1940-81	90.471	56.972	3		45	(3)	283	-	242	
	1981-82	71,439	7. =	\$	-	\$	571	23	•	23	-
	1982-83	61,528	35,961	\$	-	7	533	723	#	SZ	4
	1943-64	57,581	34,120	R		\$	\$	021		182	¥
	1964-85	51,527	31,179	3	25,135	\$	282	145	\$		Ç
	1965-86	52,588	30,766	R	26,683	-s	8	92	2	3	8
	1946-87	51,285	29,197	S	25,153	\$	2	\$		33	
	1967-88	53,677	186,28	3	26,609	8	130	201	=	101	7
	1988-89	55,880	35,233	3	27,216	\$	113	2	=	8	3
	1949-90	57,300	57,470	3	-	8	757	291	3	142	3
	8	1.0	0	*	55	Ş	8	ş		•	\$
		20077	454.51	? {		3 :		1		\$ 8	
	19-78-61	00,41	60'II	2		2 :	8 3	174			•
	79-1941	15,010	10,723	2		T		22		X	•
	1962-13	12,670	9,215	2		<u>~</u>	3	<i>L</i> *			-
	1963-11	11,921	9,114	2		s	613	SF SF			-
	1964-85	12,077	9,223	%		<u> </u>	8	513			
	1965-18	12,350	35.0	Ħ	7,126	3	6 52	3,			33
	13-9861	12,312	9,239	2		*	ţ	367	7	12	\$
	1947-11	12,791	9,346	£	7,535	2	\$	289			-
	1964-89	12,776	116,6	8		8	391	305		100	22

	1										
State	Year	Participants	Posting	×	Mathematics %	Participants		Reading	×	Mathematics	×
	08-8261	300 308	10.42	7	201 25			Ş	8	347	١ '
	19-0961	101.295	20.00	: #				\$ \$	3	3 2	
	1961-62	36.33	67.560	*				2	} =	.	1
	1942-83	137,223	19,34	*				3		;	
	1943-EE	91,377	63,531	8			_	Ş	3 5	Ē	
	1964-15	29,14	77,069	7				787	: 3	22	\$
	1945-86	103,135	77,689	25				95	#	31	
	1906-17	102,121	75,928	7				328	7	332	
	1967-18	101,062	74,762	7				\$	3	565	
	1946-89	97,064	72,040	7				‡	8	\$7\$	
	1949-90	106,274	13,597	8			_	210	3	215	
Torre	1070-80	316 317	E34 618	ž	227 021				;		,
ļ	10-0-01	410.273	100,000	? ;			_• .	4,203	= :		•
	C3-1361	716,017	240,052	= 4	12,164			2,327	₹ 5	0.001	
	1962-83	300 002	21.7 588	3		20°C			3 5	2 7	
	19-5161	301.451	217 957	3					ì	7.	-
	1964-15	207.726	200	: 8				10.0	2 2	S. 1.	
	78-5761	Y62 665	251 123	2 8				200	• ;	778	
	1986-87	745 147	265 178	2 5				(SD),	= 1	26.	
	1947-14	376.780	201.00	2 2		7/5/6		7	÷ 5	2,07	
	1946-89	406.613	33 51	1 5					3 3	<u> </u>	
	06-6861	406,560	317,261	: 2				3.789	: 3	2.356	3 2
1.41		i	;	;		·		· · .		Ť	
•	26/6/	116,12	18,972	#	•	_	_	<u>\$</u>	\$	35	2
	1940-81	18,903	16,033	2			_	3	×	2	*
	1961-12	17,862	14,257	2		32 112		55	\$	*	Ŧ
	1962-13	16,770	14,361	2	5,158	31		ล	8	•	
	1963-14	19,053	15,706	ဌ	6,065	32 66		25	3	35	٠.
	1964-85	22.759	19,719	2	7,509	x x	_	ま	8	2	
	1945-16	24,378	20,933	*	191.18	36 116		501	=	8	
	1946-87	21,971	17,862	=				*	3	2	
	1947-11	25,242	19,992	8				8	=	2 12	
	1946-89	28,456	22,779	2				=	22	. **	_
	3989-90	29,387	23,491	=				II.	=	: :	
	1	•	•	i							
	26.61	70*01	70*'/	7			_	3 62	3	32	
	18-0861	10,307	7.62	7			_	333	2	21	
	1961-82	8,376	6.43	2			_	8	25	8	_
	1962-83	7,574	5,755	%			_	235	%	•	_
	1963-11	1,387	6,34	%	2,389 2	28 342		193	×	91	•
	1964-15	161'6	6,812	7	2,948	32 328	_	218	3	*	_
	1965-16	6.630	7,235	22	3,183	33		155	5	1	
	1956-87	8,975	6,545	2				*	7	=	
	1967-18	9,625	4,978	æ				8	: \$		
	1988-89	9,961	7,040	F		32 103		2		· *	, ×

ERIC Full Text Provided by ERIC

C-32

		•									
1979-80 111,772 66,377 77 51,147 44 9 100 10	e e	Year	Participants								١ ،
1979-10 11,772 18,477 71 51,474 46 9 10				1		1	\perp		1		•
1895-21 1895-31 17 185-31 17 185-32 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 1	į	1979-80	111,772		4		•	•		•	0
1885-24 1885-34 1885-35 1885-34 1885		19-09-61	104,111		~	•	*	•		_	~
1862-84 18.13-94 6.0007 78 8.2009 40 10.000 1		1961-12	88,8 05		_	•	*	2	:	451	i
1984-84 18,247 18,247 18,248		1942-43	83,389					•	•	•	•
1964-66 76,794 61,782 75,387		78-EX	82,547		.			397	Ę	8	X,
1966-76 76,598 54,620 71 20,246 14 715		22-126	82,788		S.			337	×	263	1
1985-87 73,000 54,304 70 23,203 34 545 70 70,000 74,304 70 70,203 74,204 70 70 70 70 70 70 70		1965-86	76,598		=	-		412	×	242	\$
1987-84 71,197		1966-87	000,67		*			415	E	241	\$
1984-89 64,186 64,525 71		1967-11	72,197		٠.			43	\$	112	4
1996-10 66.558 32,850 71		1966-89	64,186		ž			435		75	4
1970-40 59767 45,527 76 16,123 21 1,201 990 77 15,000 13 1,000 14 1,00		1969-90	69.55		:=			47	•	25.	4
1980-81 50,222 46,547 77 16,622 21 1,024 772 77 77 18,622 22 1,024 772 77 77 18,622 22 1,024 772 77 77 18,622 22 1,024 772 77 77 77 77 77 77 7	/odington	1979-80	191.65	•	y	•		Ş	ŧ	Ş	3
1981-82 55,229 43,502 79 15,549 21 712 713		18-0861	60.292	•			-	R	= ;		3
1982-88 34,312 45,824 77 16,204 77 75 11 11 11 11 12 12 12 1		1961-62	\$5.229	-	و .	•	-	711		¥ !	₹ ;
1945-14 99,542 45,624 77 16,245 77 900 790 901 914-14 99,542 44,712 75 16,245 77 900 790 901 914-14 99,542 44,712 75 16,245 77 900 790 901 914-14 914-14 91,744 91,142 92 930 930 931 914-14 91,144 91,145 91,145 930 930 930 931		1962-83	58.312	•				135		# S	7 (
1944-15 59/74 44,712 75 15,245 77 1,044 118 75 1,044 118 75 1,044 118 75 1,044 118 75 1,044 118 75 1,044 118 75 1,044 118 75 1,044 118 75 1,044 1,044 75 1,044 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75 1,044 75		1963-84	59.562	•		•		X §		157	η:
1945-66 64,917 64,200 71 15,118 25 304 77 15,118 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 2		1964-85	59.734				•	2 :	-	\$:	₹ :
1966-77 1974 43,726 71 15,444 25 550 500 50 50		1985-86	£4 617		, ,		_		2 1	11c	7
1967-84 65,215 45,915 67 15,264 25 956 91 74 74 74 74 75 75 75 75		1986-87	752.15					* 8	= 1	<u> </u>	2
1968-90 59,173 45,334 77 15,444 26 1103 641 74 15,444 26 1103 647 641 74 15,444 26 1103 647 641 74 15,444 26 1103 647 641 74 15,444 26 1103 647 641 74 74 74 74 74 74 74		1967-88	63.285		. 9			3 5	2 6	er i	•
1996-90 59,173 45,34 77 15,444 26 1103 697 63 1997-90 43,370 45,34 77 15,444 26 1103 697 63 1990-91 41,141 24,766 15 14664 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2		1988-89	751.19						* ;		3
1970-10 43,370 56,953 15 13,971 22 235		1989-90	59.173					3 5	Z 5	3	3 :
1970-10 43,70 56,953 15 11,971 32 412 357 315 91					•			Ì	3	437	7
1900-81	/est Virginals	1979-80	43,370		83			573	5	3	=
1981-82		19-0-61	41,141	X,76	9	•		335	16	\$	=
1942-43 31,912 25,237 79 12,364 39 235 235 100 1942-44 31,305 24,661 79 12,325 39 213 210 99 219 244 24,661 79 24,661 79 24,661 79 24,661 79 24,641 74 24,642 74 24,642 74 24,642 74 24,643 24,643		1961-62	40,564	•	2	•		305	ዴ	3	7
1963-64 31,305 24,661 79 12,325 39 213 210 99 1964-65 33,467 25,579 76 11,790 36 147 0 0 1964-67 33,100 25,279 76 11,900 36 147 0 0 1966-67 33,467 25,974 78 11,900 36 147 0 0 1966-67 32,172 25,371 78 11,833 36 147 147 100 1968-90 32,835 25,371 78 11,833 36 147 147 100 1969-90 32,835 25,443 77 12,909 39 188 150 80 1960-61 67,107 18,616 28 23,577 35 4,035 1,718 36 1961-62 60,693 18,413 30 21,813 32 4,018 1,749 44 1961-64 60,257 29,102 48 20,513 36 3,090 1,715 56 1961-67 63,633 31,877 30 25,835 44 1961-68 63,300 39,921 47 21,336 34 2,920 1,726 59 1961-69 63,300 33,946 54 22,378 34 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 21,336 34 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 21,336 34 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 21,336 34 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,739 36 2,920 1,726 59 1961-60 64,478 47,972 44 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730 27,730		1962-83	31,912	•	2	• •		235		8	7
1944-15 33,100 25,779 76 11,711 36 147 0 0 0 1945-6		1923-84	31,305		2			210		3	2
1945-46 33,467 25,974 78 11,940 36 147 0 0 1946-87 31,528 23,420 74 12,695 40 202 194 96 1946-89 32,655 25,371 78 11,833 36 147 147 100 1946-89 32,855 25,371 78 11,833 36 147 147 100 1946-89 32,855 25,437 77 12,909 39 188 150 80 1946-80 67,439 32,677 48 21,818 32 4,055 1,478 36 1946-81 67,107 18,616 28 23,577 35 4,055 1,478 36 1946-82 60,693 18,413 30 21,891 36 3,704 1,314 35 1946-87 60,237 29,102 48 20,611 34 4,018 1,749 44 1946-87 60,237 29,102 48 20,7139 36 3,690 1,715 56 1946-87 63,633 31,897 30 26,833 42 2,926 1,848 63 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 21,336 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 21,336 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 21,336 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 22,248 34 23,000 2,000 1946-89 63,050 29,921 47 22,248 34 23,000 2,920		1964-85	33,100		.9			774		**	8
1966-67 31,528 23,420 74 12,695 40 202 194 96 1967-88		1965-16	33,467		.			•	•	•	•
1946-89 32,172 25,180 78 11,673 140 160 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		1966-87	31,528		.	•		ĭ	8	2	2
1988-89 32,655 25,371 78 11,833 \$6 147 147 100 1988-80 32,845 25,443 77 12,909 39 188 150 80 1988-80 32,845 25,443 77 12,909 39 188 150 80 1988-80 67,107 18,616 28 23,577 35 4,055 1,478 36 1988-80 67,107 18,616 28 23,577 35 4,055 1,478 36 1988-80 60,257 29,102 48 20,611 34 4,018 1,749 44 1988-80 63,050 29,921 47 23,739 36 3,690 1,715 56 1988-80 63,050 29,921 47 21,336 34 2,926 1,648 63 1988-80 63,050 33,649 54 22,248 34 2,926 1,648 63 1988-80 63,050 33,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 33,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 33,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 29,921 47 21,236 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,050 23,649 54 22,248 34 23,050 2,920		1947-88	32,172		.	•		•	•	•	•
1998-90 32,845 25,443 77 12,909 39 184 150 80 1978-80 67,439 32,627 48 21,818 32 4,226 1,855 44 1980-81 67,107 18,616 28 23,577 35 4,035 1,478 36 1981-82 60,693 18,413 30 21,891 36 3,704 1,314 35 1982-83 52,526 25,848 51 16,260 31 4,312 914 21 1983-84 60,237 29,102 48 20,611 34 4,018 1,749 44 1984-85 62,950 30,720 47 23,739 36 3,690 1,715 56 1986-87 63,633 31,897 50 26,833 42 2,926 1,848 63 1986-89 63,300 33,964 54 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1988-80 64,756 47 22,248 35 22,248		1966-89	32,655		.			147	8	8	3
1979-80 67,439 32,677 48 21,818 32 4,226 1,855 44 1980-81 67,107 18,616 28 23,577 35 4,055 1,478 36 1981-82 60,693 18,413 30 21,891 36 3,704 1,314 35 1982-83 52,926 26,888 51 16,260 31 4,382 914 21 1982-84 60,237 29,102 48 20,611 34 4,018 1,749 44 1984-85 62,930 30,730 47 23,739 36 3,990 1,715 56 1985-86 62,950 30,720 47 23,739 36 3,458 1,899 55 1986-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,926 1,548 63 1986-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,926 1,595 76 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 2,920 1,726 59 1988-80 63,030 33,649 54 22,248 35 24 22,248 35 24 22,248 35 24 22,248 35 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 2		1969-90	32,845		-			35	2	z	8
1940-81 67,107 18,616 28 23,577 35 4,055 1,478 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 3	Viccensia	1979-80	67.439	32.677	•	-		390		ì	•
1941-42 60,693 18,413 30 21,891 36 3,704 1,314 35 1,942-43 32,726 26,848 51 16,260 31 4,312 914 21 1,942-43 52,726 26,848 51 16,260 31 4,018 1,749 44 1,944-45 60,237 29,102 48 20,611 34 4,018 1,719 44 1,944-45 60,238 35,449 59 21,739 36 3,090 1,715 56 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,948 63 1,949 55 1,949		19-08-61	67.107	18.616 2	. =					307.	;
1942-43 52,926 26,846 51 16,760 31 4,342 914 21 1943-64 60,237 29,102 48 20,1175 34 4,018 1,749 44 1944-45 60,238 35,489 59 21,759 36 3,090 1,715 54 1,999 55 1596-67 65,950 30,720 47 23,739 36 3,458 1,899 55 1596-67 63,633 31,897 50 26,853 42 2,926 1,948 63 1947-48 63,050 29,921 47 21,336 34 2,920 1,726 59 1946-79 63,000 33,967 66 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1986-70 66,476 47 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76		1941-62	60,693	•							* \$
1943-64 60,257 29,102 44 20,611 34 4,018 1,749 44 1944-15 60,238 35,489 59 21,759 36 3,090 1,715 56 1945-16 65,950 30,720 47 23,739 36 3,438 1,899 55 1946-17 65,633 31,897 30 26,853 42 2,926 1,948 63 1947-18 63,050 29,921 47 21,336 34 2,920 1,726 59 1948-19 63,000 33,967 66 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1948-19 64,76 4,76 4,76 59 24,248 35 2,101 1,595 76		1962-83	52,926		. =			710		619	3 5
1984-85 60,238 35,489 59 21,759 36 3,090 1,715 56 1,899 55 1,999 55 1,799 36 3,090 1,715 56 1,899 55 1,999 55 1		19-53-61	60,257		. =			1 740	; ;	2 5	1 8
1965-86 65,950 30,720 47 23,739 36 3,458 1,899 55 1,896-87 63,633 31,897 50 26,855 42 2,926 1,846 63 1,847 80 26,855 42 2,926 1,846 63 1,847 80 26,855 34 2,920 1,726 59 1,846-89 63,300 33,964 54 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1,986-80 64,756 43 64,76 64,76 6		1984-115	60,238	-				1715	; 3		2
1906-67 63,633 31,897 50 26,855 42 2,926 1,446 63 1907-84 63,050 29,921 47 21,536 34 2,920 1,726 59 1908-89 63,300 33,964 54 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1908-90 64,736 74 72,010 10 1,595 76		1985-86	086'89	-					₹ 5		\$ 8
1947-14 63,050 29,921 47 21,536 34 2,920 1,726 59 1944-19 63,300 33,964 54 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76 1946-10 64,736 47 45 27 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15		1506-87	63,633	-					3		3
1985-99 63,300 33,964 54 22,248 35 2,101 1,595 76		1947-14	63,050	•	· c	-		72.		î ş	7
00-001 20 27 27 27 01-001		1968-89	63,300					35		ž ž	7 7
	1 ()	06-6061	707 77							3	3

				2				TA COMPANY	5			1
State	Year	Participants	Rossing	*	Mathematics	×	Participants	Roading	×	Mathematics	3	×
						十					1	1
A Partie	1979-80	4,642	3,730	8	1,101	ぁ	2	8	X		21	2
	19-0961	2 ,39 6	3,449	3	1,078	8	*	u	ĭ		2	7
	1961-62	4,642	2,849	3	23	=	2	21	2		•	=
	1962-63	3,761	3,290	£	3	=	2	8	3		11	7
	1943-84	4,252	3,400	2	1.122	*	3	F	8		8	7
	1964-85	4,325	3,549	ם	1,052	7	#	8	፩		Ξ	8
	1945-86	4,047	3,281	=	1,164	8	*	S	\$		11	Ħ
	1946-87	3,944	3,357	3	1,043	×	31	8	=		3	*
	1947-88	3.60	2.971	2	1.130	2	51	য়	23		=	u
	106-20	4.749	2.858	3	1.286	u	*	; 2	3		'n	2
	06-6661	4.818	28.2	3	1,267	*	S S	2	2		-	Ħ
		•			•	_						
house of Indian Affairs	1979-80	24,314	•	0	•	•	•	•	•		•	0
	19-0861	32,691	•	9	•	•	•	•	0		•	•
	1981-82	23,545	13,001	55	10+'01	‡	•	•	•		0	0
	1962-83	23,781	11,292	Ç	6,618	77	•	•	•		0	0
	1943-84	21,368	10,231	#	\$65'8	\$	•	•	•		•	•
	1984-85	18,157	9,473	23	8,299	#	•	•			•	0
	1985-86	15.497	9,028	3	18.0	3	•	6			0	•
	13-9861	15,044	10,011	3	8,759	3	•	•	0		•	•
	1967-88	108'91	11,095	8	10,045	8	0	•			•	•
	1981-89	16,289	900'6	SS	8,244	51	•	•			0	0
	06-6961	15,994	1,735	25	900'8	25	•	•			•	•
	6.00	25.58	c	•	8	=	7 04.7	G	۰	2	2 110	8
		360 330	•	•	96	: :	500			Ċ	2.410	1
	18-081	28,783	•	•	W. 75:	3 5		•	•	íć	3	; ;
	1961-82	742,164	•	9	177'921	7 :	104'4	•	•	4 6	2 3	,
	1982-43	X1.212	•	•	139,879	7	777.5	.		7	Z, Z	\$
	1963-84	269,229	•	•	136,372	2	7.48	•	_	m	3,212	2
	1984-85	253,354	•	•	126,860	S	6,877	0	0	4	2,781	\$
	1965-16	264,165	•	•	146,270	55	4,783	•	_	.,	2,156	\$
	1946-87	240,005	•	•	118,124	\$	10,013	•		.	1,01	2
	1967-88	236,394	•	•	117,911	25	9,735	•	•	₹	4,576	Ş
	1948-89	223,943	•	•	109,482	\$	196,01	•	•	Ś	5,339	4
	1989-90	207,768	•	•	109,462	13	10305	•		'S	S. 16 9	S
	3	:	57	3	Ş	ř	ţ	F	5		•	•
	19/9-	#1.1			767	3 :	= :				•	•
	18-08-81	1,090	3	•	30 2	2	112	8	_		\$	2
	1981-82	•	•	•	•	0	•	••			•	_
	1982-83	•	•	•	•	0	•	•			•	•
	1983-84	•	•	<u>ئ</u>	•	•	•		0		0	•
	1984-85	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	0		0	•
	1985-86	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	0		0	Ū
	1986-87	•	•	•	•	0	•		0	_	•	0
	19E7-BE	•	0		•	0	•				0	_
	1764-80				•		•			_	0	
		•				•	•				•	

ERIC Full Text Provided by ERIC

C-34

ار کار انعان

Table C.6 (comd.)											
	ı		Public			寸		Nonpublic	골		ļ
State	Year	Participants	Reading S	×	Mathematics	*	Participants	Resding	×	Mathematics %	×
Trust Terr PI	1979-80	12,257	•	•	•	•	1.127		•	a	٥
	19-0961	16,603		2	1771	23	2,038	1.535	22	375	=
	1961-12	21,515	11,133	25		#	2,440		4		
	1962-83	•		•		•	•		•		, -
	1963-14	% %		<u>10</u>		×	3,706	_	117	4.343	117
	1964-85	•	•	•	•	•	•		•		•
	1985-86	0	•	•	•	0	•	•	•	•	•
	1986-87	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•
	1987-88	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1988-89	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1989-90	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Virgin Islands	1979-80	11.711	117.1	8	•	0	5	Ş	8	•	•
	19-0661	•	9	•	•	•	•		•	•	•
	1981-82	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1982-83	•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	
	1983-84	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1984-85	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1945-16	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1986-87	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1967-88	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1988-89	•	•	•	•	•	•	o	•	•	•
	1989-90	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•



Table C.

Number and Percent of Chapter 1-Punded FTE Staff by Classification and by State — 1979-80 through 1989-90

		A 4misis-				Teacher		Ourriculum		Supporting		Clerical		OFF		Total
State	Year	trators	×	Teachers	×	_[×	Specialists	×	Staff	×	Staff	×	Staff	×	Staff
Nation	1979-80	6,267	m	71.7E2	\$	86,826	\$	6,242	m	6,304	•	5,937	•	5,047	m	194,403
	18-0861	4,321	7	80'03	\$		#	2,074	-	6,567	•	6,113	m	5,836	•	185,925
	1981-82	4,655	~	74,786	\$	67,536	\$	2,390	_	5,741	•	4,766	•	7,875	S	167,748
	1982-83	3,937	•	68,590	\$		39	1,804	-	5,335	•	4,773	•	7,188	S	149,220
	1983-84	4,118	~	64,627	\$		38	1,921	-	5,614	4	5,533	*	6,985	S	150,277
	1984-85	4,764	~	72,797	\$		39	2,798	7	5,131	•	5,745	•	6,352	•	158,967
	1985-86	3,775	7	69 ,014	\$		35	2,936	7	\$1.8	•	5,306	n	6,651	*	151,936
	1986-87	3,332	7	64,143	\$		39	1,795	-	13. 7	•	4,850	•	6,099	•	140,691
	1987-88	3,414	7	899'59	\$		39	1,697	-	5,384	•	5,145	•	6,249	•	143,675
	1988-89	3,545	7	68,149	\$	\$5,08	\$	•	0	6,104	•	4,712	•	7,762	S	150,816
	1989-90	3,328	7	68,554	*		=	•	•	6,610	•	\$,048	•	4,485	~	149,307
1	1070-80	701		2 666	=	771	J	=	-	191	J	113	4	G	•	7 146
	18-0801	. ž	. ~	2,605	3	1.513	32	2 2	. ~	: zz	. 41	112	. ~	2	~	4.730
	1981-82	6	. ~	2.405	3		32	7	7	3	· •	101	~	55	-	4,330
	1962-63	. .	•	2.047	3		12	.	•	138	•	105	-	15	•	3,445
	1943-24	2	•	1,905	19		92	25	7	135	•	9	m	=	-	3,105
	1984-85	3	•	1,521	2.5		35	19	7	123	•	8	~	ដ	-	2,933
	1985-86	75	•	1,541	25		35	75	•	114	•	<u>10</u>	m	2	•	2,950
	13-9861	3	7	1,464	53		33	E	m	136	S	*	•	S	•	2,750
	19-7361	\$	7	1,534	53		¥	2	•	133	S	*	•	•	•	2,902
	1988-89	\$?	1,578	8		37	•	•	3	•	===	•	7	4	3,152
	1989-90	\$	7	1,590	7		3	•	•	*	•	102	m	171	S	3,293
Alaska	08-6/61	•	•	3	×	139	23	=	•	•	•	8	-	•	•	245
	18-0861	•	•	3	23	113	28	•	•	-		▼	7	•	m	195
	1981-82	•	n	78	38	113	25	•	6,	•	•	•	7	•	m	80
	1982-83	•	•	ST	23	3	\$	•	•	9	m	•	7	15	•	173
	1983-24	•	7	2	\$	112	\$	•	•	7	-	S	7	۰	•	242
	1914-115	-	•	S	7	3	\$	•	7	-	-	~	m	*	ĭ	175
	1985-86	7	•	23	%	11	2	•	•	•	•	S	•	-	_	112
	1946-17	•	•	82	\$	\$	S	•	•	•	*	₹	7	7	-	200
	1967-11	S	m	62	33	101	23	•	•	-	•	₹	7	•	•	12
	1988-89	-	*	\$	ຊ	132	62	•	•	•	*	7	m	7	~	212
	06-6861	11	S	#	Ħ	131	3	•	•	2	S	S	7	•	7	ă

40.00	>	Instant	¥	Therefore	¥	Aides		¥	Canalalida	1		ì	1	1	}	,	
CLARE	IGE		•	Cecucia	١	-	1	١	Specialists	R	Man	R		R	Staff	R	
Aritan	900	ŧ	•	į	;												
	08-6/61	2 :	n (753	7	9.1		7	*	-	3	m	3	7	31	-	2,653
	18-0861	<u>ک</u> ا	7	711	Z,	Y .		S.	===	+	S	7	S	7	\$	7	2,512
	79-1961	72	^	531	X			-	=	-	75	S	=	S	\$	m	1.566
	13-7361	2	*	3	2				=	-	য়	7	4	m	6	•	1.490
	18-516T	*	m	8	\$	S		42	*	~	101	•	8	m	•	•	1,314
	2-HA	31	~	₹	35	-		•	=	-	51	m	3	•	=======================================		1.561
	1945-86	\$	7	SET	\$	•		_	¥	-	27	*	52	m	•	•	1.80
	13-9861	\$	m	22	3	•		39	21	-	39	m	8	m	•	•	7
	11-/161	\$	*	487	\$	S)	ž	=	=	-	37	m	45	*	S	•	1.226
	1948-89	\$	6 3	711	÷	7		\$	•	•	*	m	19	*	3	~	1.65
	08-68-61	SI	m	\$18	\$	•	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	Ç	•	•	*	7	4	m	•	•	1,78
Artenne	1979-80	17	7	136	7	2216		5		-	\$	•	:	•	;	•	,
	19-09-61	78	7	1.311	¥	200		: 5	\$ \$		701	٠ ،	<u> </u>	n (Я :	-	X
	1981-82	22	۰,	271	; ;			2 2	7 9	٠.	2 1	7 (m ·	₹ :	-	3,75
	1942-43	: %	٠,	1 051	2 2	5.5		2 3	R 8	- .	2 :	m ·	# ;	~	2	-	3,222
	1917-24	3				100.			9 8		2 :	-	3	~	13	•	2,830
	1924-26	5 5	٠,	3 8	;	? .		٠,	R :		%	-	ዩ	m	13	•	2,73
	1045-64	3 4	• •		7	one.I			1	-	6	-	\$	7	•	•	2,470
	20.7901	\$ \$	4 6	À è	3 :	£.		.	17	-	6	-	\$	7	-	•	2,437
	1960	\$ \$	7		X :	1,378			22		Z	-	42	7	•	•	2,286
	90.4067	? :	7 (3	*	1,519			12	-	15		\$	7	••	•	2,518
	68-996T	÷ :	7	##	=	1,611		2	•	•	11	•	t	7	2	-	2,527
	04-4-6-1 104-1-10-1-10-1-10-1-10-1-10-1-10-1-1	8	~	2	3	1.63	_	3	•	•	\$	7	*	7	•	•	2,592
California	1979-20	2	-	25	ž	7.00			•	•	•	•	;				
	19-0#61	2			:		e e ta		•	•	-	-	3			1	11,412
	1981-82	2		3	: :				• 3	,	- (-	1,316	=	1,317	=	11,819
	1987-83		٠,	13.43	2 8			•	ţ,	•	•	•	•	•	756	•	11,845
	7 2 2 6 5	8 2	٠.	2,343		0,2,0			•	•	•	•	•	•	1,760	11	10,466
	30 FROI	\$ 5		7,430		DBC.11			413	~		+	712	•	3	•	16,703
	CB-4461	8 8	7 (2,5.1		9,595		_	487	~	812	S	787	S	¥	•	15,172
	200-5061	9 8	n (2,013	2	8,328		~	432	~	621	S	812	9	353	е	12,884
	18-0861	£ .	m (2,231	2	96 8 .6		.	452	m	78	S	828	s	#	•	14,988
	99-/961	<u> </u>	n (2,105	2	9,300		_	XS.	7	3	S	127	S	₹	7	13,854
	X8-99AT	o i	7	1 ,0	ž	9.558		<u>.</u>	•	•	878	1	989	S	35	7	13,854
	06-6861	7/7	7	2,586	2	11,290	8 2	_	0	•	1,367	•	951	•	430	•	16,898
Colorado	08-6/61	7	7	38	S	•	089	0	ž	-	2	·	9	•	•	,	i
	18-0861	7	,	288	S	v			•		; ;		; ;	•	Ŝ.	7	1./1
	1981-87	35		Ē	: :	•		٠.	3 ;	-	7	•	₹	7	130	7	917.;
	70 1001	3 8	• (3 ;	•	9	_	*	-	11	7	\$	•	10	••	<u>₹</u>
	58-7861	3 7	7 (47/	~	m		-	12		12	-	35	е	7	7	1,248
	1983-84	5 0	7	181	5	ies.	321 2	S	=	_	77	7	*	е	=	7	1.290
	19 14-1 2	Ř	~	#33	62	m		s	Ю	0	=	-	*	6	82	S	1.338
ď	1985-86	33	~	789	8	₹	421 3	7	=	-	2		2	7	17	-	132
ر د د	18-98-1	31	6	730	8	2		_	2		5	0	2	•	; ≱		
	1987-88	\$	•	750	2		310 26	9	7	-	7	-	:	. •	1 2	٠ -	
	1988-89	29	7	117	63	•		_	•	•	•		: :	•	2		7.
						•			4		:	_	\$	•	•	•	

Table C.7 (contd.)		Africal				Total		- Andrews		Punnandlas		Certical		į		Ţ
Rate	Year	trators	×	Teachers	×	1	×	Specialists	×	Staff	×	Staff	×		×	Beaff
Commercial	82461	•	•	1,174	\$	1.1	\$	•	•	-	•	171	•	<u>8</u>	-	2,643
	18-7361	S	•	Ĕ	\$	112	\$	-	•	55	-	E	•	\$	•	1,843
	1981-82	3	•	3	#	22	7	•	•	*	-	=	•	ぉ	_	1,803
	1982-83	ን	•	2	#	73 8	7	*	-	=	•	*	_	•	•	1,803
	1983-84	7	m	746	\$	553	ዳ	=	_	33	7	26	S	\$	•	1,535
	1984-85	*	m	8	;		7	13	_	ฆ	_	27	+	77	_	1.579
	1985-86	20	7	715	42		÷	=	_	8	-	3	•	3	S	7.
	1986-17	\$	•	*	‡	617	2	21	_	%	7	15	•	132	-	1,594
	1917-11	\$	m	742	\$		33	•	•	19		23	m	_	2	1,642
	1988-89	7	7	732	\$	3		•	•	32	7	3	•	\$	•	1,631
	1989-90	22	7	633	\$	3	\$	•	•	22	-	45	•	911	-	1,478
Pelegua	1079-B0	2	•	2	×	£	Ş	•	-	5	•	2	•	•	-	ş
		1 :	• •	2 3	1 2	} ;	3 :	•	• •	2 '	• •	2 7	٠,	٠;		3
	18-0861	2	n	128	ន :	212	2 ;	7	•	•	7	\$ 7	^ ·	=	7	3 ?
	198112	7	~	147	13	216	X	\$	•	₹	-	8	~	₹	_	516
	1962-13	12	•	103	58	Ħ	8	7	•	-	•	7	•	•	7	§
	1913-14	12	m	911	2	232	3	•	•	-	•	22	4	7	~	382
	19K-15	12	m	121	ï	235	\$	-	•	•	7	2	S	7	_	9
	1945-16	2	•	133	32	241	\$	•	•	7	•	6 7	S	~	_	úî.
	1946-17	9	7	901	8	263	8	•	•	-	•	13	~	•	-	40
	1947-88	•	7	8	ฆ	1 8	13	•	•	•	7	=	•	•	_	%
	1946-19	•	7	\$	77	339	E	•	•	~	-	12	8	~	_	194
	1989-80	•	7	3	Ħ	242	2	•	•	7	7	22	•	ង	•	378
				;	;	;		•		;		i	;	•		į
<u>ن</u>	1979-80	19	~	282	*	337	\$	7	•	X	1	*	으	•	_	1
	18-0861	17	7	65 7	ž	331	\$	m	•	*	1	E	2	=	_	748
	1981-82	15	7	305	2	8	Ç	-	•	\$	•	33	2	=	7	621
	1982-83	22	m	136	z	ĝ	8	•	•	*	S	\$	-	•	•	\$18
	1983-14	17	m	911	21	23	\$	2	~	15	~	22	•	8	2	556
	1984-85	*	•	110		11/2	33	-	•	2	•	4	•	7	_	457
	1985-16	12	m	103		827	23	7	-	2	~	37	•	•	_	£
	1986-17	91	•	111	ız	123	×	•	•	15	•	7	7	X	-	414
	1987-18	2	*	¥.	X	216	R	•	•	15	m	1	7	X	-	436
	1988-19	2	~	178	32	245	z	•	•	±	~	12	~	*	7	463
	08-6861	==	7	*	X	522	25	•	•	=	7	•	7	32	1	‡
Tarif.	08-6/61	t	-	2,610	*	3,304	\$	121	7	105	7	12	7	\$\$	7	6,803
	1940-81	78	-	3.416		3.028	₩	8	-	218	•	8	7	#	-	9
	1981-82	33	7	1.89		2,283	Ç	22	7	ž	7	8	7	2	7	4,876
	1982-83		-	1,919		2,468	2	601	7	42	-	2	7	*	7	\$6. 4
	1913-14	71	-	2,505		2,333	\$	114	7	282	S	æ	7	7	_	5,486
	1984-85	3	-	2,452		3,006	2	\$	7	33	-	9.	8	19	_	5,847
	1945-86	2	-	2,598		2,786	#	121	7	62	-	121	7	×	-	5,832
	1986-87	7	-	2,527		2,322	\$	72	~	\$	-	121	7	*	-	5,272
	1987-88	7	-	2,649		2,132	=	123	7	7	-	103		3	~	5,211
	1988-89	76	-	2,449	-	2,666	#	•	•	á	4	137		\$	-	5,579
	06-6861	#	-	2,124	•	2,743	2	•	•	1/2	S	<u>5</u>		7,	-	5,363

	>	Adminis-	,	į	1	Teacher				Supporting	X is	,	Clerical	1	Office		Total
	3	LIONES		Tenemona	R	Viece	3	Specialitis	2		-		Men		Man	R	FIRE
Googsia	1979-80	131	~	3,193	25	2,608			÷		=	0	123	7	23	0	6,138
	1980-81	105	7	2,786	S	1,977			36		13	0	23	7	=	0	5,04
	1981-82	109	~	3,212	3	1,781			97 2		17	0	121	7	=======================================	0	×.3
	1982-83	CII	~	2,451	3	1,332	32 33				12	0	8	7	12	0	9.
	1983-84	8	m	2,361		1,005		_	18 1		0	0	8	m	•	0	3,579
	1984-85	951	4	2,340		₩		_	9		٠	0	162	S	0	0	3,49
	1985-86	£	m	2,193		. 1,047). SI		•	0	8	m	15	0	3,45
	1986-87	11	~	2,288		۳			13 0		•	0	S	7	•	0	3,23
	1987-88	ይ	7	2,384	Ę	ř	765 23		12 0		'n	0	11	7	13	0	3,31
	1988-89	ይ	7	2,425	11	•	22 20				35	-	19	7	7	0	3,407
	1989-90	11	7	2,418	\$	•	52 62		0		35	-	\$. 3	37	-	3,504
Hamail	1070-80	•	-	356	3	-	25	•	•		•	c	•	c	c	•	Ì
	10001	•		37.0	8	• -			, ,		•	•	•		• •	• :	
	1981-83	o c	•	***	3 5				• • • •		•) (• :	٠,	3 %	7 (ž :
	1001	•		į	2 8	•			- ·		•		י ב	n (2 :	٠,	3 6
	7861	•		8 2	2 3				• (n (- (` :	, ,	3	7 (5 5
	100.	n (٠.	3 3	3 9						•	.	= :	n (5	₹ :	2
	70-5001	n (٠ ،	5 5				•	- c		•	•	*	n (ē		S
	2 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	4 (•								•	•	• (4 (2 3		3
	78-086	7 (.	751	2 ;	•	21 25	•	9 (-	5	.	7 (3 5	2 1	ş :
	19.5/2.6X	7	.	8		-		•	9		>	>	-	7	2		\$
	68-86 1	m ·	0	8	2			_	0		0	0	-	-	14		8
	1989-90	7	0	161		-	183 36	v a	0		0	0	•	-	3		53
4	1979-80	X	m	22			¥		177 22		7	0	7	7	**	*	817
	18-0861	19	۳	232	ጵ	r.	345 53	•	7	_	S	-	2	-	*	S	ŝ
	1981-82	71	•	908		•		_	7 1		٠	-	=	7	75	٧,	581
	1982-83	7.1	е	202		7	275 54	c	3		-	0	7	-	1	•	3.
	1983-84	16	•	727	33	4	261 44	_	9	_	-	0	٥	-	7	=	287
	1984-85	8	•	232		•		~	9	_	7	0	•	-	z		652
	1985-86	22	m	200		1.01		c	1 0	_	0	0	2	7	7	-	619
	1986-87	17	€	218		(*)		e	0	_	-	0	•	-	•	0	615
	1087-11	16	7	232			395 61	_	0	_	0	e	•	-	•	•	652
	6 1-11 61	Ξ	7	229	×				0	_	0	0	•	-	•	•	3
	1989-90	15	7	332		- 1	SBO 62	2	9	_	0	0	•	-			936
Olimeia	1979-80	121	7	3,477	ŝ	2,1	1,539 2	ve.	59		143	7	183	m	\$	7	5,934
	1980-81	9	7	3,349	28	7.1	1,465 25	~	49		149	~	161	m	\$	7	5.750
	1981-82	707	S	3,075	3			82	18 0	_	8	7	₹	m	358	_	4
	1982-83	211	S	2,850	\$,	1 157	17	13 0	_	66	7	128	m	337	•	4.39
	1983-84	214	~	3,05	S	_	1 7	=	12 0	_	1.9	-	8.	*	Z	7	4,725
	1984-85	723	*	4,162	7	-	852	15	61	_	8	-	173	m	Ä	•	5,853
	1985-86	223	•	3,334	3	_	1 168	11	8	_	102	7	147	m	377	1	\$,099
	1946-87	245	S	3,222	3	•	1 116	61	21 (_	83	7	130	M	330	7	3.
	1917-88	307	•	3,126		•	1 156	:	51	_	8	-	413	•	38	7	5,286
	1988-89	259	S	3,261	19	-		=	0	_	2	-	121	m	\$	•	*

Table C.7 (comid.)																	
State	Year	Adminis	×	Teachers	×	Teacher Aides %	•	Curriculum Specialists %		Supporting Staff	×	Clerical Staff	×	Other	×	Total Staff	1-
la diene	1979-80	2	7	191	2	2 620 65		*		321		\$	_	97.	•		. ا
	18-0861	‡		628	: =			1 8		3 4	· -	7 5		3	.	410' 4	
	1981-82	\$	_	X	21					* *		3	. ~	\$	· -	3.546	
	1962-83	₹	_	525	11		_	7		37	_	35	-	35	-	3.07	· •
	1983-84	3	7	\$	<u>e</u>			11		21	_	35	_	15	•	3,02	. 🕶
	1964-85	2	7	69	=			8		٥	0	%	-	8	-	3,8	
	1985-86	<i>L</i> 9	7	3	11		_	n (_	u	-	1.7	-	*	-	₹. *	
	1986-87	\$	_	663	11			ដ	_	32	-	S	-	Ħ	-	4,058	•
	1987-88	7	7	735	=			‡		32	-	ઝ	-	*	-	3,98	7
	6 1-11 61	15	7	118	6	3,136 75		•	_	‡	-	\$	-	#	7	4,15	S
	1949-90	ス	_	718	61	2,847 73		•	_	7	-	4	-	20	•	3,815	S
<u> </u>	1979-80	0	0	1,588	=	231 15		0	_	0	0	o	•	2	~	50 1	,
	18-0861	57	•	1,319	2	141		-		, 3	. ~	, ×	,	3 -	٠	195	
	1981-82	S	4	1,167	*	. 16	_	'n		: 7	. 4	3 2		7	•	1.357	
	1982-83	0	0	1,063	8	2	_	0	_	0	0	•	•	z z		1.17	. 🔻
	1983-84	Ħ	7	1,028	2	9	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	z	~	1.15	-
	1984-85	0	0	1,074	8		_		_	•	0	0	0	91		1,17	9
	1985-86	0	0	1 6	6		_	_	_	0	0	0	0	18		1,19	,
	1986-87	0	0	1,203	2	191	_	0	_	•	0	•	0	8		141	•
	1927-11	0	0	1,323	3			_	_	0	0	0	0	0		1,56	=
	1986-89	0	0	1,076	5	4		_		0	0	92	7	•	0	1,17	9
	1989-90	0	0	1,119	.		_	_	_	0	•	8	7	٥	0	1,236	٠,
Loons	1979-10	ŧ	•	858	S	547 37		•	_	7.	_	ş	,	•	-	97.	•
	19-0661	=	•	1,099	3		_	•	. ~	•		7	. ~	9	-		
	1981-82	m	2	1,246	S	447 20	_	0	_	7	0	7%	' =	* *	-	2.19	
	1982-83	36	7	3	2			-		9	-	x	7	11	-	1,18	
	1983-84	*	•	288	S			2	_	•	0	61	7	7	*	1,064	
	1984-85	ጸ	7	TST	3	392 3	_	2	_	S	0	==	-	SS	*	1,26	52
	1985-86	8	~	674	7		_	2		m	0	61	7	*	m	1,10	S
	13-9861	= :	7		S		_	R	~	▼	0	×	7	5	•	8	9
	1984-19	אַ אַ	7 6		3 8			= '		▼ ;	0	<u> </u>	~	5	S	<u>5</u>	92
	68 6861	3 2	•		3 :	2 2		9		2	-	1.1	7	22	~	<u>.</u>	₹
		\$	7	3	7		_	0		=	_	<u>6</u>	7	×	~	8	92
Kestschy	1979-80	101	m	2,059	23	1,348 34	_	8	_	72	•	117	•	63	7	¥.	2
	18-0861	8	7	2,065	ス		_	\$	_	ĝ	s	5	•	22	-	3,649	•
	1941-82	3	7	1.89	23		_	33	_	167	S	1.3	•	\$	_	¥.	2
	1962-83	=	•	92,1	23			ສ	_	3	s	8	•	•	0	3,000	8
	1983-84	\$	m	1,63	3		_	32	_	195	-	33	-	•	0	2,7	2
	1944-85	2 2	•	1,751	2		~	IJ	_	2	•	82	•	•		3,0	2.
	1965-86	8	~	1.697	23		-	ជ	_	3	7	8	m	0	•	2,8	23
	13-9461	E :	m	565,1	\$	K		2	_	2	7	ま	•	0		3,6	2
	#-/26I	₽ :	m .	25.	X :	963 35	•	± '	_	5	7	2	m	0		2,801	=
		= 8	n (2	? :	9 1	~ .	0	.	5	~	2	•	2	_	7.7 7.7	2
		ł	n	1	ŝ		_	>	9	2	m	€	*	2	-	2.8	2

(; ;; •⊶!

1.	Table C.7 (comfd.)		Administra				7		1		-		Č		į		6
March Marc	Reale	Year	Inden	*	Teachers	×	Aldes	*	Specialists	*	Staff	×	Staff	×	a de	×	ā
Main	Louislan	08-6261	8	~	1.716	7		55	ž	•	ã	•	72	•	۶	-	£10 9
Marie Mari		19-0461	7	•	138	2		5	\$		2	, ,,	2		Ė		
Maintain		1961-87	2	٠ ٦	3	; \$		3 5	<u> </u>	• •	ž.	٠,	: 9	٠.		•	
March 179 177 17		1962-83	8		¥ -	2		3	2	٠,	3 2		3 2	٠,	3 2	٠ -	
Main		1963-64	2.5	4	1.327	=		5	:		ž	. ~	ž	۰ ۳	2		5
Marie		1984-85	12	~	1,317	8		×	131	•	9 21	•	3	· •	2	•	757
Mainstant 1986-67 1007 2 13400 29 24556 59 134 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1		1985-86	78	7	111	=		3	113	m	121	•	101	. 🕶	3	•	\$1
Major 1987-54 14 2 11248 21 2.546 55 55 51 51 51 51 51 5		1986-87	102	7	1,303	2		23	\$	~	110	~	\$	m	181	•	4.51
1984-90 151 1721 172 1734 173		1967-13	3	7	1.248	7		3	121	•	9		2		×		4.27
1999-10 17 2 1271 22 2134 34 0 0 0 0 2 2 2 2 2 2		1988-89	3	٠ ٦	1.324	Я		3	٩	٠	2	, ~	<u> </u>	٠ ٦	? ;	• •	7
Maintage 1979-10 1.00		06-0461	2	~	127	2		3	•	•	.	٠,	5		ķ	٠,	7
Major 1979-10 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0			•	•		*		ţ	•	•	3	4	3	•	Ē	-	Ř.
National	Main	1979-80	•	•	22	11	호	3	113	•	*	m	•	•	3	•	1,367
Maryland 1995-19 199		18-0861	•	•	ន	71	8	\$	011	2	8	•	•	•	83	77	1,092
Marchenel 1915-44 0 0 146 14 765 72 15 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1961-12	•	•	3 1	=	503	\$	115	•	32	7	S	•	415	3	7.4
1945-44		1962-83	•	•	14	ĭ	765	22	2	•	*	•	•	•	15	-	1,059
1944-85 0 0 154 14 813 76 91 8 17 2 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1943-FF	•	•	191	2	38	\$	75	•	288	23	•	•	75	7	*
1945-46 0 0 152 15 703 70 84 9 21 2 0 0 0 18 4 4		1964-85	•	•	251	=	853	36	8	•	17	7	-	•	m	•	1,121
1964-87 10		1985-86	•	•	152	22	20 2	8	3	•	21	7	•	•	*	•	1,00
Marchest 1971-84 22 278 25 747 64 27 2 17 2 17 2 17 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1986-87	•	•	233	8	82	5	*	•	12	_	15	-	×	m	1,163
1995-96 22 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		1967-11	ដ	7	278	ង	747	3	11	7	11	7	7	-	•	•	1,102
1989-90 20 2 265 22		1961-19	Ħ	7	381	Ħ	\$30	ĸ	•	•	12	_	7	-	2	-	 ¥.:
1990-10 1910-10 1		1989-90	8	7	58	ដ	\$2	71	•	•	±	=		-	\$	m	1.16
1900-81 43 1 633 19 2,119 63 62 2 89 3 51 2 575 11 1911-82 52 2 415 15 1781 63 63 24 1 67 2 44 16 1911-84 43 1 637 21 1,786 63 22 1 67 2 44 16 1911-84 43 1 677 21 1,786 63 12 0 74 2 41 1 1 14 1911-85 23 1 756 23 1,786 63 72 74 2 41 1 1 1 1911-86 23 1 756 24 1,787 64 7 2 74 2 74 2 74 1 1 1 1911-86 23 1 576 24 1,787 64 7 2 74 2 74 2 74 1 1 1911-87 37 1 588 24 1,787 64 0 0 0 70 1 259 11 1911-80 42 2 569 24 1,548 64 0 0 0 6 0 39 2 203 30 1911-80 100 3 2,438 47 2,102 41 1 115 2 114 3 124 4 1911-81 116 2 2,234 64 2,070 42 14 10 138 3 124 3 146 4 1911-82 112 3 2,234 64 2,070 42 14 10 138 3 114 3 144 4 1911-82 113 3 2,249 57 1,105 30 24 1 77 2 96 3 118 4 1911-84 113 3 1,978 57 1,105 30 24 1 65 2 10 3 148 4 1911-85 113 4 1,935 61 60 65 2 10 3 118 4 1911-85 113 4 1,935 61 60 65 2 10 3 118 4 1911-85 113 4 1,935 61 60 65 2 10 3 118 4 1911-85 113 4 1,935 61 60 65 2 10 3 118 4 1911-85 113 5 1,878 57 1,975 20 10 65 2 10 3 118 4 1911-85 113 4 1,935 61 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	Maryland	1979-80	35	-	Ş	17	2.786	3	*	-	83	•	\$\$	-	3	=	4.230
1941-62 52 2 415 15 1,781 63 38 1 67 2 46 2 448 16		18-0-81	\$	-	633	2	2.119	5	3	7	2	•	35		343	=	
1942-44 14 14 14 15 15 15 15		1961-12	22	~ ~	\$	2	1.781	3	: #	۱ ،۳	5	. ~	. .	٠ ،	3	: 2	2.846
1943-64 43 1 437 27 1,642 53 26 1 50 2 49 2 441 14 14 1945-65 13 1,856 63 12 0 7/4 2 41 1 14 0 15 14 14 14 14 14 14 14		1982-83	Ç	7	8	ผ	1.789	3	R	-	*	~	G		121	4	2.76
1944-65 33 1 927 31 1,856 63 12 0 74 2 41 1 14 0 1945-67 1945-66 23 1 756 28 1,772 66 47 2 42 2 34 1 15 15 1 14 0 1945-64 32 1 549 24 1,514 64 0 0 47 2 42 2 34 1 15 19 19 19 19 19 19		1963-14	₽	-	23	u	1,642	23	8	_	8	~	\$. ~	\$	=	30.5
1945-66 23 1 756 24 1,782 66 47 2 42 2 34 1 15 1 15 1 15 1 15 1 1		1964-85	33	•••	126	=	1,856	3	12	•	72	7	7	-	=	•	2,957
1966-87 32 1 579 24 1,429 61 24 1 20 1 24 1 25 1 24 1 1 24 1 24 1 24 1 24 1 24 1 24 1 24 24		1965-86	ន	-	756	2	1,782	3	C+	7	42	7	X	-	15	-	2,5
1967-84 37 1 584 24 1,529 62 2 0 47 2 35 1 267 10 1968-89 42 2 569 24 1,514 64 0 0 9 0 9 0 36 2 2 203 9 1969-90 59 3 564 24 1,433 61 0 0 6 0 9 0 36 2 2 203 9 1960-81 1979-87 160 3 2,434 47 2,102 41 47 1 115 2 152 3 137 3 1960-81 116 2 2,234 46 2,070 42 14 0 134 3 124 3 144 3 1961-82 122 3 2,134 57 1,187 32 2 1 96 3 146 4 1961-83 1361 3 2,249 62 996 29 1 77 2 106 3 79 1961-87 112 3 1,974 57 1,005 30 34 1 66 2 67 3 148 4 1961-98 126 4 1,974 57 1,005 30 34 1 66 2 67 3 148 4 1961-99 126 4 1,975 61 626 27 67 27 2		13-9861	32	-	579	3	1,480	3	*	-	8	_	*	-	\$2	=	2,429
1948-89 42 2 569 24 1,514 64 0 0 0 9 0 39 2 203 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9		1967-88	37	-	285	*	1,529	3	7	•	¥	7	35	-	×	2	2,483
Monochesels 1999-90 56 24,33 47 2,102 41 47 1 115 2 157 3 127 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 107 3 108 3 </td <td></td> <td>1961-89</td> <td>42</td> <td>7</td> <td>*</td> <td>7</td> <td>1,514</td> <td>2</td> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> <td>25</td> <td>7</td> <td>ã</td> <td>•</td> <td>2,376</td>		1961-89	42	7	*	7	1,514	2	•	•	•	•	25	7	ã	•	2,376
1979-87 160 3 2,438 47 2,102 41 47 1 115 2 152 3 137 3 139 1980-81 116 2 2,234 46 2,070 42 14 0 138 3 124 3 183 4 1981-82 122 4 1,871 55 1,033 30 41 1 96 3 116 3 146 4 1982-83 122 4 1,871 55 1,033 30 41 1 96 3 116 3 146 4 1984-85 118 3 2,249 62 998 24 10 0 56 2 108 3 146 4 1985-86 108 3 1,978 57 1,105 32 29 1 77 2 96 3 103 3 1987-84 107 3 1,861 57 966 30 34 1 66 2 87 3 118 4 1988-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 112 4 1989-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 112 4 1989-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4 1989-80 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4 1989-80 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4 1989-80 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4 1989-80 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4 1989-80 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4 1989-80 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4 1989-80 105 3 1,876 60 60 60 60 60 60 60		1989-90	3	m	35	z	1,433	5	•	•	•	•	**	7	230	2	2,337
1960-61 116 2 2,234 46 2,070 42 14 0 138 3 124 3 143 4 143 4 14 0 138 3 124 3 143 4 1,187 32 2 0 75 2 114 3 146 4 14 0 15 2 114 3 146 4 14 1 6 3 146 3 146 4 14 1 6 3 146 4 4 4 1 6 3 146 4	Manachenette	JB-6161	991	•	2,438	Ç	2,102	=	4	-	115	7	152	•	137	•	5,151
122 3 2,134 57 1,187 32 0 75 2 114 3 109 3 122 4 1,671 55 1,033 30 41 1 96 3 116 3 146 4 131 3 2,251 56 1,272 31 25 1 91 2 140 3 146 4 118 3 2,249 62 998 28 10 96 2 100 3 146 4 108 3 1,978 57 1,105 32 1 77 2 96 3 103 3 112 3 1,861 57 1,065 30 34 1 66 2 87 19 4 107 3 1,861 57 96 30 3 148 4 4 128 4 1,935 61 <td></td> <td>18-0861</td> <td>116</td> <td>7</td> <td>2,234</td> <td>\$</td> <td>2,070</td> <td>7</td> <td>=</td> <td>•</td> <td>138</td> <td>•</td> <td>124</td> <td>m</td> <td>51</td> <td>•</td> <td>* 87</td>		18-0861	116	7	2,234	\$	2,070	7	=	•	138	•	124	m	51	•	* 87
122 4 1,871 55 1,033 30 41 1 96 3 116 3 146 4 131 3 2,251 56 1,272 31 25 1 91 2 140 3 146 4 118 3 2,249 62 998 28 10 0 56 2 106 3 79 2 106 3 1,978 57 1,105 32 1 77 2 96 3 103 3 112 3 1,861 57 1,005 30 34 1 66 2 97 3 148 4 107 3 1,861 57 96 30 3 148 4 118 4 1,935 61 869 27 0 65 2 80 3 118 4 105 3 1,876		1961-82	121	m	2,134	23	1,187	32	7	•	75	7	114	m	8	•	3,74
1963-64 131 3 2,251 56 1,272 31 25 1 91 2 140 3 146 4 1964-65 118 3 2,249 62 996 28 10 56 2 106 3 79 2 1965-66 106 3 1,978 57 1,105 32 1 77 2 96 3 103 3 1966-67 112 3 1,861 57 1,065 30 34 1 66 2 97 3 148 4 1988-99 128 4 1,935 61 869 27 0 66 2 87 3 118 4 1989-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 2 80 8 7 80 3 118 4		1942-43	122	•	1,871	55	1,033	8	#	-	*	•	911	n	4	•	3,42
1964-65 118 3 2,249 62 998 28 10 96 2 10 66 2 108 3 79 2 1966-67 110 3 1,978 57 1,105 30 31 1 65 2 96 3 148 4 1967-88 107 3 1,861 57 966 30 34 1 66 2 87 3 119 4 1988-99 128 4 1,935 61 869 27 0 65 2 82 3 118 4 1989-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 65 2 80 3 112 4		1983-84	131	m	2,251	×	1,272	=	ม	-	5	~	₹	m	-	•	4,05
1985-86 106 3 1,978 57 1,105 32 29 1 77 2 96 3 103 3 1986-87 11,2 3 1,844 57 1,005 30 31 1 65 2 93 3 148 4 1987-88 107 3 1,861 57 966 30 34 1 66 2 87 3 119 4 1988-99 128 4 1,935 61 869 27 0 0 65 2 82 3 118 4 1989-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4		1964-85	118	m	2,249	3	8	87	9	•	¥	64	2	m	2	~	3,617
1986-67 112 3 1,864 57 1,005 30 31 1 65 2 93 3 148 4 1987-88 107 3 1,861 57 966 30 34 1 66 2 87 3 119 4 1988-99 128 4 1,935 61 869 27 0 0 65 2 82 3 118 4 1989-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4		1945-46	90	m	1.978	23	1,105	32	82	-	4	7	*	m	5	•	3,49
1988-89 107 3 1,861 57 966 30 34 1 66 2 87 3 119 4 1988-89 128 4 1,935 61 869 27 0 0 65 2 82 3 118 4 1989-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4		1986-87	112	m	<u>.</u>	23	1,005	2	x	-	3	7	8	m	=	•	X,
1988-89 128 4 1,935 61 869 27 0 0 65 2 82 3 118 4 1899-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 1,22 4		1987-88	107	m	198'1	23	38	2	*	-	3	7	2	m	119	•	3,24
1989-90 105 3 1,876 60 857 28 0 0 65 2 80 3 122 4		1984-19	128	*	1,935	3	99	u	•	•	3	7	83	m	===	•	3,19
		1989-90	S	m	1,876	3	187	78	•	•	3	7	2	~	121	•	3,10

20.

est copy available

Table C.7 (comd.)						,											
Rate	Year	Laston	×	Teachern	*	Teacher Aides	×	Specialists 1	×	Name of the State		Carles Staff	×	Steff Steff	×	Total Blaff	3 E
Michigan	1979-80	%	•	1.995	8	4.04	\$	9	_	240		75	•	136	·	•	ء ا
•	18-0861	255	4	2,031	8		.	2		i Si	_	125	• ~	Ĭ	1 =	7 137	: 5
	1961-82	218	•	1,853	≅		55	n	_	317		=======================================	. ~	2	. ~	8	: '
	1942-83	38	•	1,430	×		23	2	7	3		51	m	3	7	3 , ₹	2
	1963-84	331	•	1,715	≍		x	\$	_	151		185	m	3	7	S.	*
	1964-15	122	•	1,785	x		53	7	_	159		136	•	H	-	5,246	2
	1985-86	รร	S	1,857	35		Z	8	_	<u>₹</u>		133	m	3	-	¥,8	2
	1986-87	ğ	•	1.878	33		21	3	_	25		ĭ	•	S	-	*.s	×
	1987-88	232	•	1,137	*		\$	81	7	242		Ä	+	*	-	5,1	%
	1964-89	<u>%</u>	•	1,990	38		\$	•	•	zu 3		162	•	42	-	8,2	2
	1989-90	ą	•	1,848	31		Ŧ	•	•	*		164	•	3	-	5,94	.
Viennes	- 60 m	5	•	3	5		ų	ş				:	•	;	•		1
	1940-81	3 8	٠ ٧	5	} ;		? ¥	į	.	78		R	n (3 '	7	4.1.4	R :
	1941-42	¥ 3	•	130	; 4		: =	\$ \$		2 6		2 3	7 -	9 5	•	n c	2 5
	1962-83	8	•	1.024	.		. #	•		•	_	? =	- 0	: ¥	•	7,0	¥ 5
	1943-14	*		8	\$		25	•		, ,		• •	• •	2 4	۰ ،	200	: 8
	1984-85	\	7	878	\$		53	•	•	•	_	*	. 4	2	۰ -	7 7	2
	1985-86	*	7	300	አ		\$	•	•	•	_	53	m	77	7	1,645	\$
	1986-87	36	•	8 62	\$		53	•	•	•	_	×	7	ឧ	-	2,138	*
	1987-88	3	•	153	2		x	•	•	•	_	×	7	\$\$	m	2,1	2
	1988-29	S	~	3	Ŧ		SS	•	•	. S 1	_	ສ	_	¥	-	2,3	3
	26-68-68-68-68-68-68-68-68-68-68-68-68-68	\$	~	928	2	1,371	23	•	•	22	_	X	_	=	•	2,404	\$
Ministry	1979-80	3 91	m	2,319	*		Ç	91	~	ă	_	300	**	152	•	76	2
	18-0861	621	7	2,163	*		+	119	. 4	<u> </u>		3	· •	E	•	5.477	3 2
	1981-82	92	m	1,886	7	1.999	\$	118	•	991		2	•	132	m	***	: 8
	1962-83	124	•	1,744	\$		\$	113	m	132	_	159	•	2	•	4,3	71
	1943-14	118	m	1.72	\$		ድ	501	•	**	_	153	•	8	7	3,807	8
	1964-15	121	m	1,826	\$		Ŧ	X	7	\$		¥.	•	8	7	4,023	ឧ
	98-5861	123	~	1.679	*		ድ	*	7	<u></u>	_	\$	•	*	7	3,613	17
	13-0361	*	•	1,271	Q (\$	4	7	 S	_	121	•	E	7	3,220	8
	1961	<u> </u>	• 4	26.	i i	1,676	\$:	R (7	= ;		72	*	2	~	3,442	4
	00 0001	1 3	• •	9	,		7 :	-	.	₹ :	_	121	m	R	-	3,574	*
	2	Ē	^	1,351	3	£64,1	7	•	•	8	_	=	m		-	3,7	Z
Missent	1979-10	28	-	2,188	3		\$	ฆ	_	75	_	×	_	3	7	3,317	12
	19-0861	**	-	2,204	3		প্ল	•	•	2	~	7	_	8	-	3,36	3
	1981-82	8	-	2,116	2		92	7	•	•	. `	39	_	53	7	3,0	2
	1982-53	32	-	1,961	3		ä	ă	7	•	_		_	ĭ	0	2,876	8
	1983-84	x	_	2,002	%		8	m	•	•	_	7	7	-	•	2,6	2
	19 EM-11 5	*	-	1,757	7	43	61	-	•	13	_	33	_	7	0	2,258	5 5
	1985-86	ឧ	-	7	2		=	•	•	₹	_	2	_	S	•	2,186	2
	1986-12	ជ	-	1,766	7	4 29	2	×	•	7	_	51	7	•	•	2,2	22
	1967-88	ដ :	-	1.81	8		1	S	•	8	_	33	-	•	•	2,2	2,265
	58-116I	ង :	-	1.750	1	433	2	•	•	37	~	<u>\$</u>	-	7	•	2,7	2,260
	06-661 06-661	12	_	08'T	4		8	•	•	22		8	-	7	•	4	¥

ERIC

Full Text Provided by ERIC

		Administr-													,		:
State	Year	traters	×	Touchers	×	Aides	×	Specialists	×	Staff	×	Mark	×	Reaff	*		New Y
Meeter	1979-80	8	m	321	Ç	\$	×	•	•	12	-	7	-	-	_		-
	19-09-81	12	7		‡	38	\$	•	•	8	m	•	-	•	_		-
	1941-42	=	m	162	‡	312	#	•	•	8	m	7	•	=	~		•
	1962-63	•	-	253	2	230	*	•	•	*	m	-	•	3	9	_	•
	19-5961	•	_	82	\$	215	÷	•	7	•	7	-	•	J	9	_	•
	1944-15	=======================================	7	ā	\$	×	Ç	•	•	•	7	-	•	•	-	_	•
	1985-86	2	~	276	Я	5 8	Ş	-	•	7	-	-	•	•	~ •	_	551
	1966-17	21	m	323	S	243	7	•	•	S	-	•	-	•	•	_	••
	1967-88	12	7	9	S	a	42	-	•	7	-	•	-	•	•	_	••
	1948-89	21	7	30	3	121	4	•	•	vs	-	•	-	•	•	_	
	06-606	12	7	333	z	ជ	2	•	•	•	-	7	•	***	m	_	••
Nebrada	1979-80	*	m	229	×	\$	35	•	•	21	-	3	₩	7	•		-
	19-09-81	4	4	653	23	52	32	2	-	z	7	*	m	•		_	=
	1941-42	==	-	\$	3	211	8	•	•	•	•	77		•	•	_	•
	1982-83	=	7	5	3	8		•	•	12	-	•		•	•	_	_
	1963-84	=	7	%	19	258		•	•	•	•	ス		_	•	•	-
	15W-45	15	64	35	*	TZZ		•	-	91	7	=		. •	m	•	_
	1.45-86	*	m	234	3	235		•	-	1.1	7	8		-	•	•	
	1966-87	±	7	8	3	8		۲	-	#1	7	N				•	
	1947-11	12	7	Ž	3	â	IJ	7	-	S	-	*	7		77	m	751
	1961-89	=	7	492	3	ĝ		•	•	7	7	=				8	•
	1949-90	16	7	491	3	នី		•	•	15	7	=				~	
Year	1979-80	•	-	X	\$	\$		7	•	ĸ	=	v,			_	_	
	19-0861	•	7	110	\$	8	*	7	~	\$	•	•	7		S	7	
	29-1-62	*	7	\$	*	2		▼	7	•	m	•	2		m	-	
	1962-83	7	-	2	7	=		7	•	•	m	-	*		•	7	
	1983-14	7	-	8	∓	125		▼	7	•	7	₹ 1	2		•	•	
	1964-15	7	-	113	ŗ	911	Ç	7	-	•	7	•	7		7	_	K
	1965-86	*	-	132	7	113		~	7	7	•	-1	2		_	~	
	1946-87	•	-	2	Ç	2		S	7	•	7		m _		•	7	
	1967-88	•	-	132	8	8		•	-	•	-	-	m 	_	•	•	
	1961-18	M	-	2	\$	145		•	•	7	7	-	m		•	•	
	26 -6 61	•	4	10 5	7	123		•	•	▼	-	-	m •		•	•	
New Hampshire	1979-80	\$	•	\$	ង	318			. ~	x	٠,	=			×	_	
1	18-0861	\$		81	8	305			•	4	•	=			2	•	
	1961-12	3	2	273	*	332	*	12	•	8	-	2	0 2		S	-	
	1962-83	**		118	8	214			*	7	7	1			7	7	
	1963-84	2		121	u	%			S	13	m	-			7	Ç	
	1964-85	3		151	rz.	252			*	7	-	=			‡	•	
	1965-86	*		EI	32	7.7			*	=	7	ă			9	m	
	13-9861	35		Ŕ	*	162			m	2	7	-			×	•	
	1967-88	\$		¥61	z	248			•	TZ.	S	8			22	s	
	1968-19	7	-	155	33	m		•	•	13	**				7	•	
										1	•	•			ļ		



Table C.7 (confd.)							,										
State	Year	trators	×	Teachers	×	Teacher Aidea 9	×	Ourriculum Specialists	×	Supporting X Staff X	ਹੈ ~	Clerical	×	Staff Staff	×	Total Pan	<u></u>
New Learner	1079-80	Š	•	167 6	3	97.		:	١.								
	1080-81	3 2	, ,	2,473	, 5		\$ 5	* ;	. .	8 4		3	,	142	m '		•
	1981-82	96	٠ ٠	2.430	; 3		1 2	R =		3 \$		3 8	^ `	8 /2	•	87. *	
	1982-83	8	'n	2,410	8		. 23	2		•		3 2	• •	•	•		
	1983-84	ž	s	2,204	×	-	20	15	•	101		E	•	+	-	3.950	
	1984-85	302	•	2,719	×		8	8	•	239 5		ğ	•	4	-	4,883	
	1985-86	92	m	2,931	23		78	25	_	276 5		245	s	19	-	5,175	<u>~</u>
	1986-87	ជ	•	3,024	5		8	R	_	177 3		1115	•	*	-	5,244	
	1987-88	<u>3</u>	m	2,993	%		u	*	•	256 5		122	•	901	7	5,179	•
	1988-19	157	•	3,412	2		*	•	•	334 6		214	•	*	-	8,8	•
	1989-90	181	m	3,567	3	1,368 2	*	•	•	289		248	+	\$3	-	5,715	.
Now Marica	1070-BO		•	37	ş		9	S		i		:		•	•	•	
	2000	• •	•	78	,	479		3 8	n (* ·		23	m	•	•	1.678	_
	1981-82	~ ~	• •	3 5	; ;	•	9 4	% %	n .	E 4		5	+ (9	- (1,555	sa .
	1982-83	• •	· -	3	3		: 3	\$ 7	n #	n -		? ?	n .	?	•	X	• (
	1983-84	=		3		•	: 3	.	1 19	1 11		x =	n r	2 4	• -	206,1	٧.
	1984-85	7	-	574	\$	Ť	3	1Z	~	2 62		2		, 22		77.	
	98-5861	2	-	365	\$	•	*	23	7	32 2		35	m	8	~	1.289	
	1946-87	2	-	519	4	-	7	*	7	7 28		31	19	7	m	1.102	. ~
	1987-88	=	- -	*	\$		£	8	7	19 2		33	m	*	m	1.19	•
	1986-19	•	-	\$65	Ç		1	•	•	23 22		8	m	\$	•	8.1	
	1989-90	2	-	538	\$	586	7	•	•	18 1		2	•	35	m	1,226	•
New York	1979-80	250	•	\$47 Y	7	\$	S	•	•			5	•	•	•	;	
	1980-81	ž ž	٠,	136.3	; \$: 5	•	•	7 676		3 5	n .	9 (9 (15,72	N .
	1981-62	235	٠ ،	,	; ;		4 5	•	•			3 5	.	9 5	9		(
	1982-83	<u>8</u>	~	4.17	. .		. 	• •		217		3	n «	3 3	9 %	779'01	4 6
	1943-14	437	*	5,914	\$	1,053	•	•	•	7 7 7		3			3 8	(17'4 (10 C)	
	1984-85	S0S	•	\$.e	#	1,076	•	•	•	173	-	1.135	9	3.332	. 2	19.11	. •
	1985-86	213	7	7,439	\$\$	97.6	7	•	•	358 3		1 2	•	* 11.	8	13.578	••
	1986-87	<u>8</u>	7	4,491	Ç		=	•	•	231 2		ă	m	3,332	×	195.6	•
	1987-18	212	7	4,472	\$		=	•	•	278 3		413	*	3,636	×	10,176	9
	1946-89	247	7	4,836	\$		=	•	•	→		•	•	4,185	*	10,877	7
	1989-90	139	-	5,116	53	3,568	37	•	•	445 5		•	•	431	~	969'6	y
North Carolina	1979-80	123	7	2,817	Ş	3,161	\$	g	-	133 2		132	8	21	•	6.478	9 4
	1980-81	136	7	3,109	25	2,365	39	92	_	153 3		159	m	Z	•	610.9	•
	1981-82	¥.	m	2,530	23	•	31	3	_	61		137	· m	7	m	4.424	. 💌
	1982-83	\$	м	2,412	3		ฆ	\$	_	37 1		=	m	3	S	3.865	
	1983-84	91	m	2,411	3	907	*	3	7	*		113	•	ž	m	3.749	•
	1984-85	*	m	2,256	â	833 2	*	\$	_	23		8	m	133	*	3,488	
	1985-86	8	m	2,184	3		=	2	7	17 1		603	m	5	S	3.18	y
	1986-87	11	m	- C	ĭ,		=	31	-	15 1		8	*	2	m	2,66	
	1967-88	=	m	\$.	Z		6	x	_	1 91		2	m	17	m	2,782	2
	1988-89	2	m	2,004	Z		22	•	•	45 2		3	m	•	•	2.82	=
	1949-90	8	m	2,002	3	662	22	•	•	116 4		H	m	•	•	3,947	12

C3 [·



State	Year	trators	×	Teachers	×	Aides	×	Specialists	×	Staff	×	Staff	×	Staff	*		Staff
Nest Delese	1979-86	7	-	386	3	187	32	-	0	•	4	=	•	•	•		561
		· %		ą	3	376	: 2		•		•	•	•				3
	1001	3 •	٠-	\$ \$	5	25	; ;	• •	-		, ,		•	, ,			: :
	1067	•	٠.		: 5	1 2		, ,	٠ ،	• ‹	•	, (•	, c			Ş
	7-1-10-1	• •		3 5	: 3	3		• -	•	•	•	, c		, c			7 97
	1924-85	•		202	3	5		• •	•	,	• •	, c		, c			3
	1985-26	P (47)		Ž	5	<u> </u>		•	٥	٠-	•	, a	•	, -			439
	1946-67	•	-	8	3	157		•	•	. 7	-		ه ه				432
	1947-88	•	-	77.7	8	3		•	•	. 7	-		۰		•		443
	1984-89	•	-	275	\$	=		•	0	-	•	. ~	•				469
	1989-90	7	•	23	8	731		•	•	• ▼	-		•		_		194
1	9		•		8	• 000		•	•		•	8	•	3	•		776 3
}	19/7/81	3	4	6/0'0	2 !	77.1		> ;	•	7	•	2	,	3	•		
	18-0861	139	m	3,382	5	1,112		% :	·	33	-	110		8			5.065
	1981-82	123	m	3,016	23	\$ 37		8	0	7	0	8	7	*	-		81.4
	1962-83	102	m	2,706	F	3		•	0	11	0	ĭ		**	_		3,510
	1963-11	108	m	3,004		3		•	0	61	0	*	2	'n	- ~		3,860
	1984-85	<u>8</u>	m	3,140		85		•	0	17	0	8		u	_		4,109
	1985-86	101	m	3,092	25	930		•	0	=	•	=		2	-		3,976
	13-9861	6	m	2,953		3 2	15	•	0	*	-	78		\$	~		3,757
	18-7361	X	7	3,104	4	3	9	71	0	38	-	2	ن 2		_		4,011
	1981-89	116	m	3,209	F	\$	11	•	0	7	-	3	7	#	-		4,192
	1989-90	135	m	3,057	92	\$		•	0	33	-	•	7	₹	_	_	4,045
Ottobres	1979-80	115	4	1,646	23	918			-	\$	~	131	9	8		_	2,89
	1980-81	25	7	1,569	3	598	33		-	7	-	4	0	22	-	_	2,60
	1981-82	\$	7	1,374	3	533		8	-	5	0	23	2 3	121	-		7,26
	1982-83	32	7	1,219	3	551		12	-	•	0	61	-		s	_	<u>:</u>
	1983-84	28	-	1,225	8	\$52	8	•	0	12	-		19 1		7	_	53'1
	1984-85	21	-	1,758	19	203		•	0	•	0	71	7 1		•	•	2,613
	1985-86	*	-	1,209		732		=	-	•	0		10 1		-	•	36 ,1
	1986-87	23	-	1,326		412		=	-	•	0	-	13 1			_	£.1
	1987-88	23	-	1,263		383	22	•	-	•	0	-	13 1			_	3.
	1986-89	23	-	1,307		₹		0	0	•	-	~	21 1			_	1,76
	1989-90	92	-	1,314		386		•	•	•	•	-	13 1	-	2	_	1,754
Orașus	1979-80	#	8	959	35	1,045			7	8	7	•	41 2	-		_	1,871
1	19-0861	2	S	9	33	747		n	7	28	7	•	43 3		•	_	1,37
	1981-82	æ	•	452		029	8		-	21	7	•	7		21	~	1,33
	1982-83	ជ	7	424		172		ž	-	115	-	~	25 22	•	37	~	11,11
	1983-84	31	٣	3		863		s	•	01	-	-	17 2		8	7	1,10
	1954-115	\$	S	687	37	Ĭ		55	•	z	7	,~	2		ន	7	1,33
	98-5861	12	7	285	42	711		*	0	•	-	,,		••	u	7	1,39
	1986-87	zz.	7	535	42	23		•	0	12	_	,,	11 2	••	ä	~	1,27
	1987-88	*	•	589	#	\$3		•	•	2	-	**1	7 8	_	=	_	1,33
0110	1988-89	23	7	515	\$	909		•	0	7	-	•	,		:		1.30
											•	1			•	4	

.′`	7
٠,	
	*

		Adminis-				Teacher	O	Certiculum		Supporting		Clerical		Ö		Tetal
Plate	Year	trators	×	Teachers	×	Aides 9	*	Specialists	×		×	Staff	×	Staff	×	Beaff
abration	1979-80	376	•	181	~	3.384	<u>=</u>	3.641	4	3	4	386	•	=	-	377.4
	19-0-81	138	7	3,648	Ç		9	7	. ~	77.4	. ب	8	. •	3 2		
	1961-82	125	~	3,204	ţ			8	7	308	· •	98	•	. 5		3
	1962-83	115	c	2,924	8		*	==	7	322	s	ă	4	Ŧ	_	5.90
	1943-14	120	7	3,019	51		8	121	7	152	•	22	*	32	L #	28.5
	1984-85	114	7	2,136	8		×	1,035	11	262	*	215	4	3	-	3
	1985-86	8	7	1,756	32	2,102	=	1,021	2	727	•	193	4	2	-	2.2
	1986-17	110	7	2,940	53		12	22	-	359	•	22	•	142	•	5.581
	19-1361	16	7	2,979	52		32	8	-	475	•	126	7	35	~	5.6%
	1966-89	125	7	3,331	15		20	•	•	185	-	81	•	7	£;	96.
	1989-90	117	7	3,036	8		જ	•	•	15	7	171	•	5 8'1	=	6,039
Wante Libraria	1978	7	r	430	ε		5	•	•	:		1	,	;	,	;
		7 7	٠,	8 8	7 5	7 /91	a :	N :	-	= :	n (# 1	•	₹ 1	•	₹ :
	19-061	17 5	• •	8 3	\$;		<u>.</u>	N	•	7		77	•	77	~	Š
	78-1861	<u>.</u>	n (£ }	\$ 8		17	.	-	22	~	8	•	•	_	53.
	1982-40	7 7	•	3 5	3 9		: :	•	•	ឌ	~ ·	7	so (# :	-	42
	20 - CO - CO - CO - CO - CO - CO - CO - C	₹ ;	,	à	7		.	•	•	77	n :	77	•	2	1	7
	1984-ES	17	•	*	3		و چ	•	-	a	S	11	S	S	-	E
	1945-46	= :	n ·	3	3		2	•	-	11	•	2	S	12	~	31
	18-0861	77	m ·	S	2	22	2	7	-	9	•	=	S	S	-	SS
	1961	= :	•	2	2		2	•	•	9	~	ĭ	S	•	-	ğ
	1986	= 1	M ·	361	%		=	•	•	2	•	ĭ	*	=	n	¥
	06-6861	2	*	302	£		2	•	•	21	•	±	•	12	•	#
South Carelles	1979-80	8	7	1,621	*	2,223	8	128	n	176	*	137	8 1	Ħ	7	4.45
	18-0861	7	7	1,651	×	2,257 \$	2	821	~	174	•	132	•	5	~	4,536
	1961-82	22	7	1,778	*	1,746	2	51	•	¥	•	23	•	8	•	35,5
	1962-83	75	7	1,132	×	1,530 4		*	•	611	•	115	*	8	~	3.14
	1983-84	2%	•	1,142	*	1,347	*	2	•	. 112	•	20	•	2	•	2,95
	1984-85	=	•	1,091	\$		*	Z	•	121	s	201	*		•	2,72
	1985-86	62	7	¥			\$	2	•	115	s	X	*	•	•	2,47
	1986-87	X	7	¥			45	3	•	2	₽.	*	*	•	•	2,22
	1967-11	88	~	8	•		4	3	~	ድ		=	•	•	•	2,27
	1944-89	25	7	937	\$		7	•	•	2 2	-	25	•	\$	n	2,33
	06-661	ス	7	ĭ	2	1,075	2	•	•	*	•	<u>\$</u>	s,	3	•	2,293
Beach Dakete	1979-80	•	-	457	\$	†	\$	•	•	11	7	7	-	x	•	1,010
	19-08-81	*	•	₹	‡	437 4	#	7	•	2	_	•	•	3	•	816
	1941-82	•	•	38	\$		÷	•	•	•	•	•	•	7	S	76
	1982-83	•	•	#	#		25	•	•	•	•	•	•	*	•	27
	1983-84	•	•	359	7		25	•	•	7	•	•	•	•	•	75
	1984-15	7	•	X	5	319	4	•	•	•	_	-	•	•	•	159
	1945-86	•	-	372			38	•	•	-	•	-	•	•	•	19
	1986-87	7	•	338	\$		8	•	•	7	•	-	•	•	•	3
	1947-88	\$	-	\$			X.	•	•	7	_	•	•	•	•	\$
	1911-119	~	-	305	4		23	<	•	-	¢	•	•	•	•	;
							•	>	•	•	>	>	>	>	•	8

ERIC

		Adminis-				ř	Teacher	_	Oscriculum		Supporting		Clerical		0			Total
State	Year	tratora	×	Teachers	×		Aides	×	Specialists	×	Staff	×	Staff	*	Staff	×		a la
Terrent	1979-80	\$	•	2.911	\$		2.000	35	X	-	2	-	133	2	202	-		886
	18-081	8	~	2.061				4	•	•	#	. –	25	-	3	-		8
	1941-42	*	~	1,592				*	8	-	4	-	3	~ ~	3	~		3,457
	1962-83	101	7	2,572				×	37	-	121	m	8	8	32	-		4,613
	1943-14	2	m	3,1				32	12	•	~	•	25	8	*	_		2,782
	1984-85	*	m	1,828	55			*	11	-	3	ä	22	m	2	_		3,153
	1985-86	2	m	1,803				35	*	-	C *	7	2	m	=	•		3,121
	1946-87	78	m	1,713				35	ដ	-	*	-	3	8	7	•		2,93
	1987-88	2	m	1,712			1,055	35	=	•	₽	-	\$\$	8	ม	_		2,9
	1986-19	8	7	1,667	\$			#	•	•	3	7	2	7	*	•		3
	1989-90	2	m	1,710			1,251	32	•	•	23	7	3	8	×	7		3,7
Terre	08-6/61	1,662	12	\$,06	×		S.734	7	X	7	99	v	262	8	181	_	_	13,951
	19-0861	ជ	7	2,980	-			\$	147	-	878	7	82	7	Ŗ	_	_	13,660
	1961-82	8	7	6,352	•			22	53	-	957	~	319	8	Ä	2	_	17,512
	1962-83	7.7	7	S,690	×			25	155	-	25	S	58	7	**	2	_	15,690
	1943-84	ង	m	3,77				\$	8	-	32	•	335	*	100	7		8,743
	1964-85	910	S	7,102				7	£	•	¥	m	25	7	**	-	_	15,703
	1945-86	8	S	4,855	2			\$	#	-	75	7	\$	m	\$	_	-	12,54
	18-9861	110	-	3,535				22	19	-	213	m	310	m -	#	_		9.149
	1947-88	139	-	4,672				7	=	-	353	m	326	m	135	-	_	8
	1941-19	12	7	5,637	\$		7,357	22	•	•	24	•	4 24	m	117	7	_	14,192
	1989-90	55	-	9 ,4			6,3	25	•	•	\$	*	513	*	212	7	_	12,27
70	1979-80	==	7	281	8			7	91	7	•	#	7		•	•		₹
	18-0861	13	7	139			Š	2	17	7	11	-	=	-	J	0		ž
	1981-82	12	~	82	21 5			2	*	7	12	7	ā	-		0		۶
	1982-83	12	7	103	*		265	2	15	7	*		-	_		0		35
	1983-84	35	m	117	11 /		151	2	•	-	ฆ		2	5	12			8.
	1984-85	13	-	115			653	2	2	7	13	-	-	-	\$	9		\$
	1985-86	=	-	711			2	7	17	7	•	-	-	-	•	5		S
	1986-87	15	7	3			ž	2	*	7	•	-	-	-	_	•		E
	1987-88	2	-	ള			77	2	2	~	2	-	-	-		•		2
	64-861	3	7	123			42	2	•	•	13	-	2	-	_	0		8
	1989-90	13	-	=	12		786	2	•	0	ĭ	8	22	7	-	•		æ
Verne	1979-80	17	m	232	4		727	‡	8	-	Я	*	<u>~</u>	2		•		35
	19-0961	61	*	216	\$		8	\$	•	•	16	m	_	8		•		₹
	1981-82	13	m	=	7		35	4	•	•	J A	~		6		•		ě
	1982-83	12	•	162			142	\$	•	•	•	~				_ _		m
	1983-84	12	m	174	4		3	\$	•	-	11	m		1 5		•		<i>₹</i>
	1984-85	15	•	181	47		182	\$	•	•	•	-	7	 20		•	_	Ş
	1985-86	15	m	202	\$		193	\$	7	•	2	m		0 -		•	_	428
()	1996-87	71	*	182	4		3	¥	•	•	_	•	-	1 3				ž
2	1987-11	15	*	2 2	47		8	¥	7	•	-	7		2 0		•	_	₹
	68-B61	15		8	4		217	7		•	•	•	•			•		4
			•	1			;	•	•	•	•	•	•	1		, 5		•

•		Adminis-				Teacher		Curriculum		Supporting		C. C.		O Deposit		Total
State	Year	trators	×	Teachers	×	Aides	×	_[×	Staff	×	Staff	×	Staff.	×	Staff.
Viortale	1979-80	3	•	976	÷		:		,							
		* :	٠,	1./60	3 ;	2,630	22	8	~	281	*	162	5 7	7	7	5,032
	19-0861	<u> </u>	7	1.715	<u>بر</u>	2,442	R	3	_	ij	S	EE2	•	3	_	4,882
	78-19KI	107	n i	¥.	Q I	1,716	\$	3	7	157	•	145	•	3	7	3,733
	58-7861	3	m .	£.	7	1.49 1	\$	C+	_	91	m	136	•	S	~	3,334
	78-586I	2 7	m (1,416	÷ ;	2 .3	Ç	83	7	X	•	133	•	7	_	3,165
	20-186	I	m (96.	\$	1,214	7	3	7	8	•	23	•	33	_	2,966
	200	<u>u</u>	m	1,280	\$	8 6.	#	25	61	\$	•	<u>8</u>	•		_	2,623
	13-0861	\$	m ·	22	21	29	፠	42	7	3	•	8	•		_	2,397
	1987-88	3	m	1,302	25	3	፠	አ	_	9	7	20	•	8	_	2,481
	1984-89	78	m	1,279	J,	3	X	•	•	55	7	101	•	\$	7	2.366
	1989-90	r	m	1,351	23	910	፠	•	•	601	•	82	v	•	•	2,562
Weshington	1979-80	=	m	758	#	675	2	-	۰	3		=	·	•	-	3
	18-0861	£	•	\$08	7	229	\$. 41	-	. =	٠ ،	3 3	• •	• ?	٠.	\$ C
	1901-62	*	. w	119	: 5	531	\$	2 =		; ;	, ,	\$ 8	, c	\$ 5		7
	1982-83	*	m	\$99	8	576	. #) m		; %	• ~	3 %	٠,	3 6		/75'1
	1983-14	35	m	£ 3 9	8	575	ŧ	•	•	7	. ~	2 2	۰ ،	•	•	1361
	1984-85	38	m	799	8	98	#	m	•	•		38	. ~	, 5	۰ ،	718.1
	1985-86	78	•	932	25	642	Ħ	61	_	2	~	\$		•		1
	1986-87	*	m	3	S	\$5	#	01	_	\$7	. ~	3 :	۰ ،	• •	•	136
	1987-11	8	7	3	\$	280	‡	2	_	75	. ~	3%	. ~	•	•	127
	1988-19	32	~	633	7	585	‡	•	0	8	. ~	2	. ~	, 5		1317
	1989-90	8	7	286	\$	589	4	•	•	8	. ~	2	. ~	! =		1 263
;										i)	i	ı	:	•	1
Work Virginia	1979-10	\$\$.	ē	×	1,102	53	8	7	53	•	19	m	\$	~	2,061
	1980-81	53	m	838	33	1,041	ጽ	ສ	7	\$	~	3	•	31	7	1.945
	1981-82	83	~	Ŝ	33	91.8	¥	32	7	\$	7	3	•	*	7	1.63
	1982-83	42	m	\$	ጁ	812	ጽ	82	7	23	7	S	m	•	•	1.49
	1913-14	37	m	230	39	716	53	16	_	13	_	\$	m	•	•	3,6
	1984-85	\$	m	57.1	Ŧ	695	8	Ħ	7	13	_	\$	•	-	_	1.397
	1985-86	38	m	%	\$	651	\$	=	_	•	_	42	m	•	_	1.330
	1986-87	*	m	25	‡	<u>x</u>	7	91	_	•	_	33	m	7	_	1.23
	1967-18	*	m	Ş	\$	172	\$	17	_	*	•	2	•	-	_	1,242
	68-2361	5	S	8	41	533	\$	•	•	Z	7	25	m	•	-	1,252
	08-484 08-484	\$	m	₹	25	41 5	36	•	•	a	7	33	m	•	_	1,234
Wacensin	1979-80	105	~	1,478	#	1,246	\$	8	_	132	•	7,	,	7	-	200
	19-00-81	7	7	1.41	51	1.113	39	ี่	_	9		9		: =		
	1981-82	*	_	1,710	29	35	31	12	-	15		8		3 2		7.7.7
	1982-83	‡	a	1,295	59	391	=	0	•	=	•	•		; c	٠ ,	96.6
	1983-84	1	7	1,222	29	465	36	•	•	2		, 2		· :		7.5
	1984-85	\$	7	1.241	3	3	7	•	•	: ;	٠,	3 8	٠.	3 9	۰ ۰	718'1
	1945-16	7	7	1311	3	Ę	; ;	•	•	3 8	٠.	F	4 6		•	106.1
	1986-87	: #		1 22	; ;	3 3	1 8	•	•	Ŗ,	4	7 1	7		•	1,902
	1967-18	3 8	• ~	1 285	3 3	4 5	\$ \$	•		^ `	•	R ;	7	2	~	1.85
	1988-89	.	. ~		3 2		\$ \$	•	•	• (.	X 8	N (R) :	~ (<u>e</u>
	1989-90	*	۰ ۳	8	3	} {	3 3	•	•	•	.	2 :	7 (₽ :	7	1.78
		!	,	•	;	3	5	•	•	>	•	T	7	\$	n	1,735

Table C.7 (cents.)

I sees C. / (come.)		Adminis-				Teacher		Certicutum				Centre		S		
State	Year	trators	×	Teachers	×	Aides	*	Specialists	*	Staff.	.4	Staff	×	Jan 1	×	Staff
Wremier	1979-80	11	S	119	83	a	\$	•	۰	•		•	~		•	102
	18-0861	•	•	112	3	.		, ,		. 6	. –	. ~	٠ -	-	•	8
	1981-82	3	77	8	8	-			•	S	~		-	. ~	-	Į.
	1942-43	€	7	*	3	***		•	•	S	4	7	7	•	•	142
	1983-84	6	7	16	3	¥		•	•	•	7	7	-	•	•	151
	1984-85		7	26	3	25		_	•	3	7	7	-	•	•	163
	1985-86	~	€	8	S	3		Ū	•	3	7		7	•	0	991
	1986-87	₹	m	2	23	3		**,	1 2	6	7		7	_	_	169
	1947-11	*	~	*	SS	75		-	_	•	•	•	8	-	•	
	1986-29	S	€	3	S		-	•	•	-	•	•	7		•	
	1989-90	m	7	126	3	3			•	-	•	1	-	5	7	R
į	;	;	,	į	;	•		i	,			i		,		
4	1979-80	1	m	274	R	Ī		8	_	32	7	8	~	•	0	1,387
	19-0861	75	•	\$	7	콢	_		-	w	•	4	m	2	-	1.24
	1981-82	28	S	291	ឧ	53		32	7	12	-	23	7	=	_	1,286
	1982-83	31	€	295	5	§	2		•	71	-	1.		22	~	1,072
	1983-84	37	•	2 87	2	657	28		•	13	-	==		•	-	1,015
	1984-85	13	m	230	IJ	95			•	8	•	61	7	_	_	8
	1985-86	ત્ર	m	787	23	119			7	-	0	7		~	~	916
	1986-87	SZ.	•	303	33	<i>S18</i>			0	-	•	=		,-	_	
	1987-88	ጽ	•	331	ス	35			•	S	0	7.1	_	51	7	
	1948-89	21	7	325	8	\$76	8		•	21	7	15		23	-	
	1949-90	2	7	홌	35	\$			•		0	7	_	*	S .	
Proc. Plea	1979-80	Ķ	4	3 91 5	Ş	101	·	5	-	1 32	2	3	•	-		732. 9
	18-0861	245	•	3.735		656	_		7	105	8	38	· •	5		7.512
	1981-82	331	m	6.797	-	950	•			1.471	±	. SS	•	8	•	10.869
	1962-83	282	E.	6,357	3	1,310	0 13	_	0	1,814	11	582	•	•	9	
	1983-84	267	m	5,723	S	1,732	2 17		-	1,573		288	•	3%	9	10,343
	1984-115	288	€	5,321		1,938	19			1,627		582	•	356	9	10,217
	98-5861	122	-	5,884		2,00	=			1,915		\$	•	15	S	10,981
	1986-87	011	-	4,691		1,673	3 ==		-	1,746		3		=	•	
	1987-88	==	-	79,4		1,709	~	141	_	1,875	8	E		=		
	1988-89	117	-	4,754		1.778	= =	_	•	2,032		1,031	=======================================	=	0 -	6,723
	1989-90	8	-	5,733	3	113	 m		•	1,877		1,06!			7 0	8,881
	1979-80	-	-	35	7	6	*	_	_	•	2	v 1	•		_	
	19-0861	2	7	*	38	•	34 39			•	2	•1	9		_	
	1981-82	•	•	•	•		0	•	•	•	•	_	0		۰	
	1982-83	•	Ö	•	•		0	_	0	•	0	•	•		0	_
	1983-14	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•		_	•		•	_
	1984-85	•	•	•	•		0	•	0	•	•		0		•	•
	1985-86	•	•	•	•		•	•	0	•		_	0		0	_
	1986-87	•	•	•	•		•	0	0	•	•	_	0		•	•
	1957-88	•	•	•	•		•	0	•	•	•	•	•		•	_
	1988-89	•	0	•	0		•	•	0	•	•	•	9		•	_
							,					,			,	

21.

-	••	
	ý	
	3	

1 page (-, / (come.)		:					(•		;	,			į		1	
		Administra				Teacher	Ų	Certiculum		X I		Clence		5		1961	3
Reis	Year	tratoers	~	Teachers	×	Aides 9	×	Specialists	×	Staff.	~	Mad	×	Meff	×	Tage .	۳I
# 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	1000.00	=	·		•		, g	¥	9	•	,	*	,	G		*	2
		;			, ;			8	, ,	9		1 2		, £		; E	. 3
		7	•		7		2	1	•	-	•	ţ	•	1			•
	1961-82	£	•		77		S	8	-	a	m	33	•	•		\$	_
	1942-43	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		-	•
	1963-B4	8	~		21		Ī	23	•	SS	-	g	*	•		3	
	1964-85	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		-	•
	1985-86	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		-	•
	1966-87	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	-	•
	1947-88	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•
	1944-89	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•
	08-6861	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•
Vingin Manda	08-6/61	S	•				Ç	S	m	12	-	-	w	2			2
	18-0861	•	•				•	•	•	•	•	4	•	•			•
	1981-82	•	•				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•
	1942-13	•	•				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			0
	1943-84	•	•				•	•	•	•		9	•	•			•
	1984-85	•	•	•		.•	•	•	•	6	•	•	•	•	•		•
	1945-46	•	•				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•
	19-98-17	•	•				•	•	•	•	•	•	0	•			•
	1987-88	•	•				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•
	1983-89	0	•				•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•
	1989-90	•	•				٥	0	•	•	0	•	•	•			•

;; ;2

APPENDIX D

ADDITIONAL ACHIEVEMENT INFORMATION FOR 1989-90

This appendix provides additional tables displaying the achievement information for 1989-90.

The tables are presented in the following order:

- Table D.1 -- basic skills reading achievement information for Chapter 1 participants tested on an annual cycle, by grade and State -- 1989-90;
- Table D.2 -- basic skills mathematics achievement information for Chapter 1 participants tested on an annual cycle, by grade and State -- 1989-90;
- Table D.3 -- basic skills other language arts achievement information for Chapter 1 participants tested on an annual cycle, by grade and State -- 1989-90;
- Table D.4 -- advanced skills reading achievement information for Chapter 1 participants tested on an annual cycle, by grade and State -- 1989-90;
- Table D.5 -- advanced skills mathematics achievement information for Chapter 1 participants tested on an annual cycle, by grade and State -- 1989-90; and
- Table D.6 -- number of Chapter 1 participants receiving reading and mathematics services, and number of Chapter 1 participants tested, by subject area and by grade -- 1989-90.



D-1

Table D.1

Basic Skills Reading Achievement Information for Chapter 1 Participants
Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State — 1989-90

Grade 2

	Number	Pretest	Pretest	Posttest	Posttest	Gain
State	Testod	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Alabama	11,826	36.0	25	39.1	30	3.1
Alaska	467	29.3	16	34.5	23	5.2
Arizona	3,416	32.8	20	31.4	18	-1.4
Arkaness	5,599	36.0	25	38.3	29	2.3
California	42,002	31.6	19	32.9	20	1.3
Colorado	2,060	26.2	12	33.3	21	7.1
Connection:	1,568	31.8	19	41.0	33	9.2
Delaware	1,012	31.0	18	40.0	31	9.0
District of Columbia	63	17.8	6	41.6	34	23.8
Ploride	10,408	31.5	19:	33.0	21	1.5
Georgia	11,567	33.6	21	37.6	27	4.0
Hawaii						4.0
Idaho	1,144	37.3	27	41.1	33	3.8
Illinois	5,898	38.4	29	29.5	16	-8.9
Indiana	9,537	37.6	27	43.0	37	-8.9 5.4
Sowie	149	41.6	: 34 ·	40.8		
Kazeas	2.854	34.8	23	39.6	33	-0.8
Kestschy	8,971	36.4	25		31	4,8
Louisiana	9.420	31.9	N	38.4	29	2.0
Maine	1,500	3 100000	19	33.9	22	2.0
Maryland	/ WWW.WW.	>:::::37.7. ·	28	41.9	35	4.2
Massachusotta	6,712	35.3	24	35.9	25	0.6
Michigan	4,162	34.4	23	42.8	36	8.4
Minnesota	13,760	32.1	19	37.3	27	5.2
Mississippi	3,043	34.3	22	37.0	26	2.7
Missouri	6,775	32.3	20	35.2	24	2.9
Mostant	29	33.9	22	36.8	. 26	2.9
Nebraks	2,421	34.3	22	39. 9	31	5.6
Nevada			ing.			
New Hampshire	611	27.1	13	39.4	30	12.3
New Jersey	11,153	32.1	19	41.1	33	9.0
Hew Mexico	946	21.3	8	27.3	14	6.0
New York	14,063	32.7	20	39.6	31	6.9
North Carolina	6,146	27.6	14	34.9	23	7.3
North Dakota	686	40.3	32	43.7	38	3.4
Obje	16,75\$	32.0	19	40.6	32	8.6
Oklahoma	2,497	33.3	21	40.7	33	7.4
Oragon	367	29.0	15	31.7	19	2.7
Pennsylvania	19,705	32.6	20	38.0	28	
Rhode Island	982	34.9	23	39.6		5.4
Sout's Carolina			23	39.O	31	4.7
South Dakota	1,245	40.3	**			
Tonasses	1,243	₩.3	32	41.2	33	0.9
Техаз	00.000					
	22,227	33.5	21	37.0	26	3.5
Utah	1,724	34.3	22	36.3	25	2.0
Vcrmoet				_		
Virginia	5,877	32.9	20	39.4	30	6.5
Washington	4,377	27.5	14	33.8	22	6.3
West Virginia	3,640	37.9	28	39.1	31	1.9
Wistensia	4.596	35,4	24	39,2	30	3.8
Wyeming	226	36.0	25	43.1	37	7.1
Bureau of Indian Affairs	239	25.0	11	25.0	11	0.0
Total (Weighted)	285,727	33.1	21	37.0	26	3.9
Number of States Reporting	46					



Grade 3

	Number	Pretest	Pretest	Posttest	Posttest	Gai
nto	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCI
abama	12,961	34.2	22	35.9	25	1.
aska	428	22.0	14	31.0	18	3.1
rizona	4,217	28.2	15	30.2	17	2.
tansas	5,198	33.4	21	34.1	22	0.
lifornia	46,664	30.6	17	33.6	21	3.
olorado	1,928	27.1	13	32.7	20	5.
peacticut	1,772	34.6	23	38.3	29	5.
cleware	754	34.0	22	38.0	. 2\$	4.
intrict of Columbia	814	43.2	37	43.3	37	0.
	11.174	30.0	17	33.3	21	3.
orida	15,843	32.5	20	36.0	25	3
corgia	13,443	J. J		•		
awsii	0.40	35.0	23	40.2	32	5
aho	949			29.0	15	-ō
linois	6,891	29.7	16		33	3
diana Transportation (1987)	8,801	37.2	27 : :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	41.1	35	1
1578	1,367	40.5	32	42.0	33 28	
4004S	3,079	33.8	22	31.1	7 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 ·	
catecky	9,462	34.3	22	35.7	24	1
ovistaa	9,980	30.4	17	33.8	22	3
lains	1,421	38.9	29	41.5	34	2
faryland	6,363	33.7	22	35.9	25	2
fassachuestts	3.767	37.7	28	40,3	32	2
lichigan	12,259	32.3	20	36.6	25	4
(innesota						
fisaisaippi	10,101	34.2	22	29.6	16	
(issouri	7,386	27.7	14'	32.7	20	. :
Acetees	50	25.7	12	32.8	20	•
icbraeks	2,459	36.1		41.4	34	· : : :
ievade:						
few Hampshire	387	31.6	19	42.4	35	Sec. 10
Yew Jersey	9,614	33.5	21	41.9	35	
•	\$10	24.5	11	29.0	15	
New Mexico	15,969	32.9	20	37.0	26	
New York	7,954	29.3	16	36.1	25	
North Carolina	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	29.3 41.7	34	42.4	35	
North Dakota	646				30	
Ohio	12,299	33:1	21	39.4	=	
Oklahoma	1,186	33.2	21	35.7	24	·
Orogou	337	30.1	17	37.0	26	
Pennsylvania	20,288	32.5	20	37.7	28	
Rhode Island	871.	31.2	18	35.0	23	
South Carolina						
South Dakota	1,204	36.9	26	39.1	30	
Tennesses						
Texas	32,047	33.1	21	35.0	23	
Utah	1,519	32.0	19	35.6	24	
Vermont.						
	5,144	33.1	21	37.0	26	
Virginia	3,653	30.7	18	34.6	23	
Virginia Washington			25	38.1	28	
Washington:	•	25 0		20.2	~~	
Washington: West Virginia	3,401	35.8		27.7	. 27	
Washington: West-Virginia Wisconsis	3,401 3,910	35.6	24	37.2 40.4		
Washington: West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	3,401 3,910 3 i 3	35.6 36.8	24 26	40.4	32	
Washington: West Virginia	3,401 3,910	35.6	24			
Washington: West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	3,401 3,910 3 i 3	35.6 36.8	24 26	40.4	32	



Table D.1 (contd.)

Grada 4

	Number	Pretest	Pretest	Postiest	Posttest	Gai
nte	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
abema	10,484	34.3	22	36.6	26	2.
a sica	407	25.7	12	27.9	14	2.
rizona	3,355	28.7	15	32.8	20	4.
ricaneas	4,751	32.9	20	39.4	30	6.
lifornia	45,566	32.9	20	35.2	24	2. 4.
olorado	1.545	29.6	16	33.8	22 31	5
beasticut	1,740	34.5	23	39.9	31 26	5
laware	595	32.0	19	37.0 37.5	77	-7
strict of Columbia	795	45.0	40	34.2	22	~~~ ~
orida	10,651	31.9	19 22	37.3	27	∞.∂∂ 7 3
corgia	13,315	34.0	22	31.3	21	•
awaii		31.8	19	36.1	25	4
aho	1,014	27.9	14	29.9	17	2
linois	7,593 7,936	27.9 3 8 .0	28	40.7	33	2
diana	7,936 1,032	3•. 0	5700003 5 000	41.7	C	
are.	2.793	33.5	21	37.9	28	
esticity	9,005	34.0	22	38.0	25	
enigiaa.	7,125	31.7	19	34.2	22	
and And	1,131	37.1	27	40.9	33	
[aryland	5,055	34.1	22	38.5	29	4
[assachusetts	3,433	35.6	24	41.0	33	
lichigan	9,717	33.0	21	36.4	25	3
finnesota	•					
(ississippi	11,985	32.6	20	35.9	25	:
(isaouri	6,437	27.3	14	32.0	19	Nation
Acatena	30	24.5	11	26.3	13	
febraaks:	1,896	36.8	26	40.9	33	
ferså						
few Hampshire	253	40.4	32	48.3	46	
lew Jerray	6,528	34.1	22	39.2	30	
New Maxico	700	27.1	13	28.6	15	
iew York	16,328	33.2	21	37.5	27	
North Carolina	12,017	34.0	22	37.5	27	
North Dakota	610	38.5	29	40.9	33	
Ohio	7,719	32.3	20	36.3	25	
Oklahoma	2,119	32.7	20	37.4		
Orogon	235	31.2	18	35.3	24	
Pennsylvania	18,204	33.9	22	38.4	29	
Rhods Island	686	32.1	19	39.1	30%	ALC: NO
South Carolina			_			
South Dakota	1,024	36.5	26	36.6	26	
Tennesses						
Texas	30,332	32.7	20	36.4	25	
Utak	1,459	31.0	1\$:1.9	22	
Vermont						
Virginia	4,542	32.2	19	35.4	24	-68. TS
Washington	2,649	31.6	19	36.4	25	
West Virginia	3,162	32.9	20:	37.9		
Wisconsin	3,258	33,6	21.	36.5	•	-
Wyoming	258	34.9	23	39.2	30 10	
Bureau of Indian Affairs	803	24.0	10	23.9	10	
Total (Weighted)	282,270	33.0	21	36.4	25	
* norm (is nothings)						



Table D.1 (coetd.)

Grade 5

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Posttest	Gaic
State	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Alabema	9,852	34.4	23	37.5	27	3.1
Alaska	324	26.8	13	28.7	15	1.9
Arizona	3,076	30.3	17	32.9	20	2.0
Arkanees	4,149	35.6	24	36.3	25	0.1
California	43,180	33.3	21	34.7	23	1.4
Colorado	1,169	29.4		32.7	20	3.3
Connecticut	1.343	36.0	25	39.4	30,00	3.
Delawsm	457	28.0	.	33.0	21.	5.0
District of Columbia	780	38.3	29	35.0	23	-3.
Floride	7,190	31.2	10	33.0	21	1.
Georgia	13,363	32.2		36.4	25	4.
Hawaii	13,505	34.4	19	30.4	25	7.
Idaho	742	32.3	20	27.0	24	
Illinois		32.3 25.7		37.0	26	4.
Indiana	6,967		12	30.1	17	4.4
incrame Lowa	7,183	37.1	27	39.8	31 or ornala bizzotess	2. '
T. WE MY STOWN CATE WORTH	675	42.8	36	63. 1	37	0.
Kansan Kentuciy	2,266	32.6	20	37.2	27	4.
N - 1 - 1 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2	7,404	34.4	23	35.7	24	L.
Louisiana:	6,350	35.9	25	32.3	20	-3.
Maine	1,079	37.1	27	40.7	32	3.
Maryland	3,051	35.5	24	40.5	32	5.
Massachusetts	2,835	36.9	26	39.5	30	2.
Michigan	7,047	32.6	20	34.9	23	2.
Minnesota						
Mississippi	11,236	34.1	22	37.4	27	3.
Missouri	4,866	27.2	14	30.8	18	3.
Montana	Sec. 20 (1997) 1994 32:15	27.6	14	28.7	15	1.
Nebraska	1,550	37.4	27	40.6	32	3.
Nevade			é erra de	Teorigia del Colonia (N. 1777) Teorigia del Colonia (N. 1767)		
New Hampohire	152	33.2	21	52.2		ં ેં 19.
New Jersey	6,976	32.6	20	37.0	26	4
New Mexico	211	31.2	18	34.7	23	3.
New York	13,540	34.3	22	38.2	28	3.
North Carolina	11,883	34.1	22	36.3	25	2.
North Dakota	536	39.7	31	40.7	33	1.
Ohio:	5,122	33.0	21	35.9	25	2.
Oklahoma	986	32.5	20	38.4	29	
Oregon	193	31.2	18	35.2	24	
Pennsylvania	13,533	33.9	22	37.5	27	3
Rhode Island	636	32.6	1 N 42 N 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			:· .
South Carolina	0.50	34.6	20	36,2	25 25 A	3:
South Dakota	017	24.1		• • •	44	_
Tennessee	937	34.1	22	36.6	26	2.
Texas	28.646	32.4	20	34.4	23	2.
Utah	926	28.8	15	31.8	19	3.
Vermont		, i			144 - Table	
Virginia	4,079	32.4	20	38.0	28	5.
Washington .	2,047	33.5	21	36.8	Şirin 2 6 0 (3
West Virginia	2,707	34.7	23	35.7	24	1
Wisconsin	2,253	32,7	20	36.6	(1.1 M. 26 ×)	:: 3
Wyoming	209	35.0	23	39.9	31	4
Bureau of Indian Affairs	740	23.5	10	24.9	11	1.
Total (Weighted)	244,478	33.2	21	35.7	24	2
Number of States Reportis						-



D-6

Table D.1 (contd.)

Grade 6

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Posttest	Gair
ite	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
A DESTA	8,239	33.6	21	37.6	27	4.0
seice	268	26.4	13	28.7	15	2.:
izone	2,622	29.7	16	33.2	21	3.
taness	3,813	33.6	21	38.1	28	4.
lifornia	39,373	33.4	21	35.4	24	2.
locade Aportae	1,115	22.8		32.2	19	3.
esections.	1,126	35.6	24	39.1	30	3.
laware	291	29.0	15	32.0	19	3.
strict of Columbia	#5	36.4	25	40.2	32	3.
The state of the s	2,939	32.1	19	34.4	23	~~2
	AND MERCHANIST AND ASSESSED.	32.9	20	33.9	22	1.
orgia 	10,401	32.9	Δ.	33.9		•
.waii				20.4	22	4
aho	457	29.8	16	33.8	= :	4
inois	6,085	26.2	12	30.8	18	
disac	5,257	35.9	25	39.4	30	3 2000-00-00-00-00
94	376	42.1	35	47.1	44	5
200	1,785	33.6	21	37.1	27	3
marky	6.330	34.2	22	36.5	26	2
	1,598	31.5	19	37.1	77	
***	201	37.5	27	39.2	30	######################################
aryland	299	30.8	18	35.6	24	4
[assachusetts	2,349	35.0	23	39.3	30	4
lichigan	4,483	31.7	19	33.2	21	1
lianesota	4,100					
(iselseippi	10,291	32.5	20	37.4	27	4
(isacer)	3.247	25,4	35 - 35 4 12 3 3	30.5	17	
	77	31.2	18	39.2	30	
(calend	1,197	31.2 36.7	26	39.6	31	
iobrankia	1,197	39.4	44	~~		
evada						
ew Hangabite	119	62.8	36	51.8	33	4.40 6697
lew Jersey	6,783	32.1	19	38.7	29	(
ew Mexico	302	27.5	14	30.3	17	:
lew York	11,828	34.2	22	36.5	26	
forth Carolina	10,549	33.1	21	36.0	25	,
forth Dakota	362	37.9	28	38.9	29	
	4,003	32.7	20	36.2	25	
klehoma	1,464	32.7	20	38.6	29:	- 1. Th
rugod	159	30.8	18	34.1	22	
tumey (vanis	12.310	33.1	21	36,3	25	
hode island	576	32.9	20	37.0	26	
louth Carolina	120,000,000	X180.515/14***	entra er sam a rri ar		V 200 - 200	
outh Dakota	647	35.6	24	36.7	26	
	 /	33.0	24	34. 1		
Connesses	16 600	31.2	10	11 6	21	
Cexas	15,600		18	33.5		
J tala	549	28.9	15	32.4	20	
/crmoet	wr 1.12 (Saideilliol) Taelan Saideillio	ranung orkeit yn it d		발계 보고요		
/irginia	2,601	30.4	17	34.8		1. Y 20. Zasas
Variation (1985)	1,153	34.9	****	34.1		
Vest Virginis	1,996	33.8	22	35.3	24	
Wiscouries.	1,380	31.8	198	35.0	23	
Nyoming	153	35.2	24	37.9	28	
Durage of Indian Affairs	663	22.6	9	24.2	11	
	***	•	•	-		
Total (Weighted)	190,821	32.7	20	35.7	24	
TANK (MARRIED)	.,~,	/				

Table D.1 (contd.)

Grade 7

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Poettest	Ga
ate	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
labama	3,427	34.3	22	37.5	27	3
laska	155	30.2	17	3:2.8	20	2
rizosa	2,425	28.5	15	34.0	22	5
rkenese	2,156	35.5	24	35.2	24	-0
alifornia	20,411	3 2.5	20	33.9	22	1
olorade	1.074	28.6	15	33.4	21	arminin 🥞
onnecticut	955	37.5	27	38.7	29	1
eleware	109	28.0		25.0	11	-3
istrict of Columbia	188	39.6	31	41.5	34	1
belide:	711	33.1	21	35.8	25	
oorgia	8,047	30.8	18	37.6	27	
eweii	4,0-17	54.6	••	00		
aho	469	30,7	18	34.4	23	
linois		25.5	12	34.6	23	•
	4,518					
diene	2,883	36.8	26	37.1	27 chuas kasa malaw) 1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (100
tre.	171	44.1	39	45.8	42	
	1,085	33.4	21	38.1	28	
namaky	4.769	35.2	21	35.2	24	
ridica	1,047	31.6	19	34.0	22	
Mad	596	34.5	73	39,3	30	
aryland	12	39.2	30	46.7	43	
lassachueetts	1,970	36.0	25	37.0	26	
lichigan	3,035	29.8	16	32.3	20	
linnesota						
liseiseippi	5,446	31.2	18	29.2	16	-
issouri ()	1,647	23.7	10	29.3	16	
	20	34.3	22	37.7	28	
shraiks.	380	37.7	28	40.8		
levada						
evan ev Hampshire	H	32.3	20	35,1		
voorstelle 💎 – 😘 – voorstelle water voorstelle in 🔻	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	aaaaaa aankaaan ii ah ii ah ii ah a	Service and the Service Services	Maria de la Companya	24	and it for the second of
lew Jersey	6,728	33.7	22	37.1	27	
ew Mexico	242	28.2	15	30.6	17	
lew York	10,663	34.2	22	37.8	28	
forth Carolina	7,959	33.4	21	34.9	23	
orth Dakota	201	34.3	22	35.1	24	
	492	30.9	18	37.0	26	
klahoma	499	32.1	19	37.0	26	
regoa:	125	31.0	18	36.2	25	4 pr 333
vancy (vania	\$,837	30.8	18	34.5	23	
hode Island	977	35.1	24	35.0	23	i san 🧎
outh Carolina	. • ***********************************	a se will a section of the				•
outh Dakota	437	32.7	20	35.4	24	
COMMONOCO						
CXAL	10,995	30.9	1\$	32.7	20	
Itah	10,993 6 8 7		15	33.1		
	997 1 _{3 - 1} 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	28.2	: 13	•	21	
concet	ari da da da da da da da da da da da da da					• • • • • •
Erginia	1,305	30.1	17	34.2	22	
Vachington	684	32.7	20	34.6	23	100
Voet Virginia	871	32.7	20	35.7		
Vincenta (September 1997)	690	:: 33,4°	21	37.2	27	
Vyoming	79	32.8	20	39.2	30	
bureau of Indian Affairs	411	24.3	11	26.5	13	
otal (Weighted)	120,672	32.1	19	34.9	23	



Table D.1 (contd.)

	Number	Protest	Protest	Postiest	Posttes:	Gain
te .	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
here	2,507	34.7	23	39.8	31	5.1
neka	75	28.0	14	26.4	13	-1.6
izona	1,575	30.6	17	32.8	20	2.2
knass	1,932	33.4	21	36.8	26	3.4
iifornia	20,370	32.5	20	33.6	21	1.1 ***********************************
iorade	727	29.6	16	33.9	22	4.
- continue	836	35.9	25	37.9	25	2(
lieware .	**	30.0	17	31.0	18	
atrict of Calumbia	228	36.0	25	35.1	24	-0.
orida	345	29.9	170	32.2	· 19	2. 2.
sorgia	6,821	31.5	19	33.5	21	2.
<u>twaii</u>					24	1.
aho	324	33.3	21	35.2	24	7.
inois	3,532	26.2	12	33.6	21 26	7. 2.
diene.	2,427	34.4	23	36.7	25 41	3.
era:	137	42.4	35	45.4	26	Ĺ
	131	35.0	73	36.5 38.3	29 29	4
	4,071	33.6	21	35.5	21	3
	601	30.2	17	37.2	27	2
**	349	34.7	2 3 23	41.4	34	:
[aryland	11	34.4	19	35.3	24	3
[assachusotts	1,614	32.2	18	33.1	21	2
(ichigan	2,432	30.8	10	33.1		-
[innesota	4.667	31.8	19	29.5	16	-2
(isaissippi	4,007 1,162	31. • 19. •	Maria Ci r a	25.6	20. 15 20 13 (1.	10.00 x 3.7
(isecuri	14	32.0	19	33.6	21	
(catana	346	37.9	28	40.4	33	
lebrasks:	-					
levada.	90	32.9	20	37.5	27	
lev Kanyaine	6,181	32.6	20	36.2	25	na na manananananananananananananananana
lew Jersey	203	27.9	14	29.9	17	:
lew Mexico lew York	8,630	35.5	24	37.5	27	:
vew 10th Forth Carolina	7,288	33.4	21	35.9	25	:
Vorth Dakota	102	32.5	20	34.6	23	
Nee Delica	377	27.8	14	34.7	23	
)tiakoma	943	32.2	19	36.7	26	
Jregon	132	31.5	19	34.6	25	
Property (Vanis	7.253	29.9	17	33.4	21	ورومرو موري نسام
These laborat	875	32.5	20	35.1	24	
South Carolina	proportional Cotton Co.	AND PROPERTY.	With the second	200 00 1 100		
South Dakota	307	32.7	20	34.5	23	
Temperer						
Texas	9,586	30.7	18	32.5	20	
Utak	477	27.6	14	31.5	19	
Verment	. er fra Hanstoff, falle fill. Måde utstadt, tid stad er er		Village gerind		78.18 7.18 7.18 7.18 7.18 7.18 7.18 7.18	
Virginia	578	31.0	18	33.6	21	
Water	425	30.5		34.5	23	
West Virginia	590	33.6	21	37.3	27	
Wiscons	627	32.3	20	33.4	21	
Wyoming	53	34.5		38.8	29	
Bureau of Indian Affairs	343	25.5		28.1	. 14	
Total (Weighted)	103,143	32.1	19	34.5	23	
	103,193	J4. L	47	-7.5		

Table D.1 (costd.)

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posticat	Posttest	Gai
ata	Tested	NCE_	Percentile	NCN	Percentile	NC
iabama	578	34.0	22	36. ¢	25	2.
laska	47	33.1	21	33.9	22	0.
rizona	1,262	30.2	17	32.2	19	2.
ricanses	462	33.6	21	38.4	29	4.
elifornia	12,090	28.8	15	31.4	18	
olorado	261	29.5	16	32.7	20	99 J. P.
ommercicus:	607	27.3	14	31.3	188	` ``,•
elawace	73	30.0	17	29.0		7 5 -1
istrict of Cohembia	454	35,7	24	33.6	21	-2
lorida						
corgia	1,771	29.1	16	34.0	22	· ·
awaii						
	133	33.8	22	37.3	27	3
limoia	1,916	29.0	15	30.7	15	1
diage	1,130	33.6	21	33.9	22	(
**		50.9	SL	50.0	50	~~~~
	360	34.0	22	34.6	23	
esteky	1.63	32.4	20	34.7	25	
	13	30.9		27.3	14	_
ese.	44	33.7	22	36.9	25	
[aryland	::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	000000 - 00000 00000 0000 00000	soveresseer the es-	TROM RESSUES CONTRACT COST OF	No. 0016 00000 ++
Inseachusetts	165	30.2	17	35.7	24	
lichigan	1,023	30.7	18	31.8	19	
linnesota	1,025		••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••	
(ississippi	1.871	29.4	16	35.0	23	
Lisecuri	tio			19.9	aru (1875 - 7)	
Onless	6	40.6	32	48.9	48	
ebranta	193	36.9	26	40.3	32	
evada	1,55					
v5.6	28		31	49.4	48	
ew Hampshire	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	39.6	00000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000	SC SOCKHOOD LODGENSKY WITHOU	A00000-00 00000-0000-00-00-0000	### W
lew Jersey	3,739	34.5	23	38.8	29	
lew Mexico	123	17.4	6	25.1	11	
ew York	7,160	36,1	25	38.9	29	
forth Carolina	1,969	31.6	19	34.8	23	
iorth Dakota	51	31.9	19	34.4	23	
bio	53	31.8	19	39.2	30	74 SHE
klahoma	57	29.5	16	34.7	23	8 garan
regide:	42	28.5	15	32.9	20	
'emary ivania	4,414	26.0	12	28.5		
hods laked	301	31.5	19	36.5	26	(1880) (Sec. 1881)
outh Carolina						
outh Dakota	44	34.4	23	38.3	29	
CHARLESON						
`exas	4,115	27.8	14	29.7	16	
J tah	71	23.4	10	29.1	16	
Commont.	Y54J81J8488 Y					
legială.	52	28.8	150	31.4	18	
	257	29.2	2 16	33.2	21	s service
Vest Virginis	92	29.5	16	37.3	27	
Vjerenda	203	37.6	27	39.0	30	
Nyoming	41	30.7	18	32.9	20	7 2 3
Durson of Indian Affairs	234	26.0	12	28.4	15	
	•	20.0	**	20.7	••	
Total (Weighted)	49,942	30.7	18	33.5	21	
	77.774		10	JJ.J	41	



Table D.1 (contd.)

	Number	Protest	Protest	Postlest	Posttest	Gain
Kats	Tested	NCE	Percentile .	NCE	Percentile	NCE
labama	334	34.3	22	37.6	27	3.3
Alaska	26	22.1	9	25.3	12	3.2
Arizona	605	29.1	16	33.1	21	4.0
Arkanees	166	34.0	22	31.8	19	-2.2
California	9,476	28.3	15	30.7	18	2.4
olorade	168	24.4	229 (29 15)	31.3	18	2.9
Connecticut	367	27.4		30.2	17	2.8
)claware				- 1 . L		
		20.0		30.0	17	10.0
District of Columbia						
Norida:	ંત્ર ફોનેલ્ફોલ છે.			11 a 4.4		
Jeorgia	344	27.1	13	29.0	15	1.9
ławaii						
daho	61	31.5	19	34.8	23	3.3
llinois	621	32.0	19	30.2	17	-1.
ndiane	322	31.2	18	31.5	19	0.3
owe	10	49.5	49	9827 43.4 88	37	-6.1
Canada	218	31.0	18	28.9	15	-2.1
Controlly	617	32.0	19	35.1	24	3.1
Ovietada						
Alms	26	30.0	17	34.7	23	4.7
viaryland	AN ALPHARAGES OF A		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	34.7		
viai y iaza. Via seechusetta	c.10		4.5			
	645	30.8	18	35.4	24	4.6
Aichigan	305	30.4	17	31.3	18	0.9
Minnesota						
Alssissippi	654	30.1	17	34.6	23	4.5
(issour)	39	24.3	11	20.6	\$	-3.7
Contame	**************************************	41.6	34	45.9	38	2.3
Tebraaka	76	35.5	24	40.2	32	4.7 June 4.7
levade.					2678 Yilan (1)	
Yow Hampehire	13	33.5	21	42.6	35	₹.5
New Jersey	909	28.6	15	31.2	18	2.6
New Mexico	15	31.1	18	36.3	25	5,2
New York	4,902	38.8	29	40.0	31	1.3
North Carolina	562					_
North Dakota		31.3	18	34.8	23	3.5
	.,	39.2	30	34.8	23	-4.4
Ohio:	42	33.6	21	41.2	33	7.6
Oklahoma	42	28.2		20,6	17	2.4
Oregos	63	32.5	20	31.3	18	-1.3
Pennsylvania:	2,214	25.6	12	28.6	15	3.0
Rhode: Island:	インイタン 128 5年	23.1	10	31.4	18	8.3
South Carolina	·	•				
South Dakota	16	23.0	10	27.5	14	4.5
l'enneasse				27.5	44	- ,
Texas	1,913	28.3		20.7	••	
Utah			15	29.7	16	1.4
	56	27.8	14	38.1	28	10.3
Vermont			S			
Virginia	7	37.0	26	45.3	41	\$.3
Washington:		29.6	16	33.4	211	3.1
West Virginia	13	34.9	23	41.9	35	7.0
Wisetasia	156	36.3	25	38.0	28	t.
Wyoming	0	28.4	15	38.9	29	10.
Bureau of Indian Affairs	149	22.7	9	24.0	10	1.3
		-	•	27.0	10	1
Total (Weighted)	26,514	30.6	17	32.8	20	2.:



Table D.1 (costd.)

Rate Nabama Alaska Arizona Arkaneas California Colorade Consections Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Hawani Idaho Illinois Indiana	Number Tested 344 15 369 176 6,035 98 155 13 112	NCE 37.1 31.1 27.0 29.0 28.6 24.4 26.0 25.2	Percostile 27 18 13 15 15 15 17 11	NCE 36.1 33.1 30.6 29.6 31.8 30.2 28.2 32.0	Percentile 25 21 17 16 19 17 15	NCE -1.0 2.0 3.6 0.6 3.2 1.6 3.8
laborna laska rizona rizona rizona rizona rizona rizona rizona rizona alifornia olorade comecticus elaware listrict of Columbia lorade lorade lorade lorade listrict of listrict labo	344 15 369 176 6,035 98 155 13	37.1 31.1 27.0 29.0 28.6 24.6 24.4 26.0	18 13 15 15 15 18 11 12	33.1 30.6 29.6 31.8 30.2 28.2 32.0	21 17 16 19 17	2.0 3.6 0.6 3.2 1.6
anka rizona rizona rizona rizona alifornia olorade openecticus elaware latrict of Columbia torgia awani laho linois	15 369 176 6,035 98 155 13	31.1 27.0 29.0 28.6 24.4 26.0	13 15 15 15 13 11 12	30.6 29.6 31.8 30.2 28.2 32.0	17 16 19 17	3.6 0.6 3.2 1.6 3.8
rizona rizona rizona rizona alifornia olorade connecticut claware istrict of Columbia torida eorgia awani laho linois	369 176 6,035 98 155 13	27.0 29.0 28.6 28.6 24.4 26.0	13 15 15 15 13 11 12	29.6 31.8 30.2 28.2 32.0	16 19 17	0.6 3.2 1.6 3.8
izaneas ulifornia ulorado unacticus ula ware latrict of Columbia orida eorgia awaii aho linois	176 6,035 94 155 13	29.0 28.6 28.8 24.4 26.0	15 15 15 11 11 12	31.8 30.2 28.2 32.0	19 17 15	3.2 1.6 3.8
ilifornia slorado mesetteus tlaware istrict of Columbia orida torgia awani aho inois	6,035 94 155 13	28.6 28.6 24.4 26.0	15 15 11 12	30.2 28.2 32.0	17 15	1;6 3.8
norade mescricus theware strict of Columbia oride corgia awani aho inois	94 155 13	28.6 24.4 26.0 25.2	15 11 12	30.2 28.2 32.0	15	3.8
meeticst tinware istrict of Columbia oride corgia awaii aho linois	155 13 112	24:4 26:0: 25:2	11 12	28.2 32.0		
ciaware: Istrict of Columbia orida corgia awaii aho Iinois	13 112	2 5 .0	12	32.0		6.0
istrict of Columbia orida corgia awaii aho linois	112	25.2				
oride corgia awasi aho isois			11			
eorgia awazi laho linois			8Arsista, Nibbos 11	egi bari, kewara		
ewaii aho inois			**	70 ∡	16	4.5
aho inois	132			27.4	10	***
linois	132	~~ ~	~	38.4	29	1.3
		37.3	27			-6.:
diame.	96	34.1	22	27.3	14	1.
	92	29.4	16	31.1	18 33	
85		42.8	36	40.7		-2. -0.
	95	31.0	15	30.3	17	800.00000 D 1001
etecky	216	31.7	19	30.5	17	-1.
weises.						
ains.	17	39.2	30	39.3	30	0.
aryland						
assachusetts	378	29.1	16	29.1	16	0.
ichigan	116	31.7	19	33.9	22	2.
innesota						
ississip pi	319	29.1	16	31.6	19	2.
i secori	100 1 00 1 00 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	3.2		13.1	Sec. 14. 1	9.
ontant						
lebraska:	6	36.3	25	40.4	32	4.
evada						
re: Hampshire	2	25.5	12	44.5	39	19
7. XX	850	26.8	13	31.8	19	5
lew Jersey	12	26.4	13	28.1	14	1
lew Mexico				42.7	36	2
lew York	2,347	40.0	31			
forth Carolina	188	30.5	17	31.9	19	1
Torth Dakota	14	37.4	27	39.0	30	1
lkio	19	44.3	39	49.2	48	4
klaboma	52	47,1	4	47.0	44	0
rogos	33	29. 1	16	32.3	20	3
cassy Ivania	1,394	25.7	12	28.0	14	. 2
thods Island	119	27.5	20 To 1140	32.9	20	5
outh Carolina	1,000,000,000,000,000	1.5 %	*	•		
louth Dakota	13	33.0	21	36.8	26	3
Connessor						
	1,872	27.1	13	28.5	15	1
Texas Teah	39	17.9	6	19.6	7	1
Jtah ************************************	37 35,43,43,43,4				•	•
řemost	e de la companya del companya de la companya del companya de la co			, m		
/Trginia	7	36.1	25	47.0	44	10
Variages:	70	31.7	19	35.7		
West Virginia	27	36.0	25		29	
Visconsia:	107	32.2	19	37.5	27	4.
Wyeming	19	34.4	23	40.3	32	
Burnes of Indian Affairs	10÷	23.8	10	24.9	11	:
Total (Wainbook)	16 152	20.7	17	32,7	20	:
Total (Weighted) Number of States Reporting	16,152 4 1	30.2	1,	34,1	<i></i>	

Table D.1 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Reading

Basic Skills Grade 12

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posticet	Posttest	Gain
tate	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Laberna	46	30.7	18	34.2	22	3.5
Llaska	6	27.7	14	26.3	13	-1.4
Lrizona .	308	25.0	11	28.9	15	3.9
\ricames	132	28.8	15	30.7	18	1.9
California	2,777	31.3	18	32.6	20 	1.3 « Modela 11202 .
Colorado	52	25.7	12	26.6	13	0.9
Connecticut	60	16.1	3	22.5		6.4
)elaware	10	30.0	17	32.0	19	2.0
District of Columbia						
Torida			Magyagyagika		45 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	-0.4
Georgia	34	26.1	12	25.7	12	-0.4
Hawaii	•	24.1	10	37.5	27	13.4
idaho	52 163	24.1 32.0	19	37.3 31.2	18	-0.8
Ilinois Indiana	162 58	28.9	15	27.5	14	-1.4
acese ove	38 5	22.7 42.8	36	27.3 50.7	51	7.9
Connex	7	21.6		26.3	13	4.7
Contacky	157	26.1	12	29.7	16	3.6
Louisiana	•••		•			
Maine	12	40.1	32	42.5	36	2.4
Maryland Maryland					GOLDON PASASSA.	propagation Titl
Massachusetts	288	27.6	14	32.1	19	4.5
Michigan	63	26.7	13	33.8	22	7.1
Minnesota	•	20	-	••••		
Mississippi	196	27.4	14	31.0	18	3.6
Missouri	C\$ (000 3	20.2	***	24.4		4.2
Montana	2	41.0	33	48.5	47	7.5
Nebraska	36	33.0	21	37.1	28	€81 () 8 4.8 .
Mevada						
New Hampshire	4	34.3	22	39.3	30	5.0
New Jersey	378	28.6	15	32.3	20	3.7
New Mexico	15	24.1	10	23.6	10	-0.5
New York	534	28.3	15	35.1	24	6.8
North Carolina	64	25.4	12	29.6	16	4.2
North Dakota	10	38.5	29	42.5	36	4.0
Ohio	3.50 0033	38.0	28 .	45.0	40	7.0
Oklahoma	10	28.1	14	33.1 . ×	- 21	5.0
Crogos	15	34.5	23	37.3	27	2.8
Pennsylvania	798	25.4	12	25.5	12	0.1
Rhods Island	93	23.1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	29.9	17	6.8
South Carolina						
South Dakota	6	36.9	26	37.4	27	0.5
Teamsees						
Texas	644	30.0	17	30.1	17	0.1
Utah	. 13	20.8		23.5	10	2.7
Vermont		w. 6024 si				
Virginia	13	36.0	25	39.0	30	3.0
Washington		19.9		23.7		4.8
Wood Virginia	21	21.0	14	33.5		5.5
Wiscensin		36.0	25	37.9	28	1.9
Wyoming	12	31.4	18	42.2	35	10.1
Bureau of Indian Affairs	64	24.3	11	25.9	12	1.6
Total (Weighted)	7,240	29.0	15	31.2	18	2.2
Number of States Reporting	42					



Table D.2

Basic Skills Math Achievement Information for Chapter 1 Participants
Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State — 1989-90

	Number	Protest.	Pretest	Posticat	Posttest	Gain
:ale	Tested	NCE_	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
labama	6,258	36.3	25	41.8	34	5.5
Llaska	15 9	30.9	18	32.8	20	1.9
Lrizona	1,071	28.1	14	37.5	27	9.4
\rkanes	2,772	38.2	28	44.7	40	6.5
California	35,986	39.4	30 Zukowa Karenego (188	42.1	35 35.7 (10.7) (2.7)	2.7
Colorado	367	27.9	14	36.8	26	
Constiticut	162	29.9	17	45.1		: . 13.2
Delaware	398	31.0	18	43.0	37	12.0
District of Columbia	46	32.7	20	30.3	17	1.0.
Plorida	5,990	32.0	19	39.6	31	7.6 8.3
Jeorgia 	7,361	36 .0	25	44.3	39	8.3
· Iswaii	604	• • •		46.6	43	12.2
daho	694	34.4	23	46.6	43 37	-c.3
Illinois Indiana	1,924 1,993	43.4 41.7	37 34	43.1 49.9	49	8.2
owa	1,993	47.1		45.9	10 A A & 20	-1.2
Company Company	83 846	33.2	21	45.6		12.4
Controlly	1,700	42.0	35	43.8	A	1.8
Louisiae	4,154	34.0	22	39.4	30	5.4
Video	579	38,3	29	44.6	39	6.3
Maryland	5,464	35.3	24	41.2	33	• 5.9
Massachusetts	1,230	35.8	25	47.1	44	11.3
Michigan	5,239	34.3	22	40.6	32	6.3
Mianesota	3,439	54.5	**	40.0	32	0.5
Mississippi	2,913	32.2	19	41.7	34	9.5
Misecuri	3,302	25.7	12	35.2	24	9.5
Montana	19	37.5	27	42.8	36	5.3
Nebraska	982	35.9	25 25	44.5	39	
Nevada			\$227 35 20 5 40			
New Hampehire	179	30.0	17	43.0	37	13.0
New Jersey	6,851	38.1	2 8	53.0	55	14.9
New Mexico	178	32.5	20	40.9	33	8.4
New York	5,638	30.1	17	44.2	39	14.1
North Carolina	705	27.2	14	40.7	33	13.5
North Dakota	193	36.3	25	39.6	31	3.3
Obio	1,188	30.9	. 18	45.4	41	
Otlahoma	1,539	30.5	17	43.4	37	
Orogon	103	29.0	15.	37.0		8.0
Pennsylvania	7,483	31.\$	19	41.8	34	10.0
Rhods Island	182	27.6		39.8	31	12.2
South Carolina	Alla Alla Alla Alla Alla Alla Alla Alla	21.0		,		2414
South Dakota	817	39.2	30	42.4	35	3.2
Temposes	•17	37.2	~	72.7	33	3.4
Texas	8.460	33.5	21	41.1	33	7.0
Utak	552	30.6	17	35.4		
Vermont	332			,	24	-
Virginia	3,248	37.8	28	46.2	42	8.
Washington	1,025	30.7	18		27	
West Virginia	1,556	39.6	31		42	7 (1)
Windows	1,129	36.4	25		40	
Wyeming	56	37.2	27	46.1	-	
Bureau of Indian Affairs	50 629	37.2 28.1	14	31.6	42 19	
	427	30,1	14	31.0	19	٥.
Total (Weighted)	135,413	35.7	24	42.7	36	7.
· (refree_)	L17,UL1	33.7	44	74./		



Table D.2 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math Resic Skills

	Number	Protest	Protest	Postlest	Posttest	Gaiz
tate	Tosted	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
Jabama	5,506	36.3	25	35.7	24	-0.6
laska	204	28.5	15	31.1	18	2.0
rizona	2,075	34.5	23	33.3	21	-1.3
Artagees	3,094	36.5	26	40.1	32	3.6
alifornia	41,419	38.7	29	40.2	32	1.5
olorado	450	28.2	15	33.2	21	S.(
onesticut	1,277	30.4	17	43.9	38	13.:
)elaware	385	32.0	19	38.0	28	6.0
Sistrict of Columbia	796	48.4	47	49.0	4	6.0
lorida	6,374	32.4	20	35.4	24	3.
Jeorgia	10,072	34.5	23	38.1	28	3.0
roorgia Iawaii	10,072	54.3	2	34.1	2-	٠.٠
daho	793	32.5	~	37.4	27	4.9
osmo Ilimois			20		18	
	3,863	34.1	22	31.3		-2.
ndiene	2,577	38. 1	28	47.2	44 	9. .:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
Tere	725	39.0	30	41.1	33	2
	1,192	36.3	25	39.6	31	3.
Controlly	1,983	40.6	32	36.7	26	-3.
<i>oviden</i>	5,5 69	31.1	18	3 9 .0	30	1.
(siac	5 80	39.3	30	43.3	37	
faryland	4,649	35.2	24	39.9	31	4.
Anenchuectts	1,900	39.1	30	44.5	39	5.
/ichigan	5,852	33.8	22	38.0	28	4.
dianesota						
Liseissippi	8,764	34.1	22	39.1	30	5.
discouri	3,377	29.2	16	34.2	22	. 5.
Koatana	44	22.3	9	31.6	19	g
Volenaka	1,134	35.4	24	4.1	39	(1)
(evada						34.S.T
lew Hampehire	252	29.8	16	46.7	43	16.
New Jersey	8.085	37.9	28	53.7	57	**************************************
lew Mexico	205	30.1	17 ~	39.4	30	9.
lew York	9,608	34.6	23	42.2	35	7. 7.
North Carolina	1,500	27.3	14	44.4	35 39	17.
		27.3 35.9				
North Dakota	251 1.796	33.9 29.2	25	39.5	30	3,
Daio	2006.1 CWC 5N		16	42.7	36	13:
Oklahoma	2,034	31.0	18 (36.3	25	
Jregos:	10).	29.2	16	33.4	21	8 di
Penny (vania	7,991	32.9	20	39.1	30	6
thods Island	290	31.1	J. (18 %)	41.6	¥80,400,3 34	10
South Carolina						
South Dakota	941	36.8	26	40.1	32	3
Comesses						
Гехав	11,279	33.6	21	38.0	28	4.
Utak	601	29.0	15	35.7	24	6
Vermout	avat ygani čila:	walion in Particular	11 3 8 2 1 42	a tan Vila	i agantiya (T	. · ·
Virginia	2,980	33.6	21	38.5	29	aita 👍
Washington	1,307	33.7		38.9	29	(align s
West Virginia	1,781	38.5	29	39.0	30	
Winesia	20.50009303000000000000000000000000000000	W 14 17 1832 - 1 1 1 1		2 1 1 1 1 A 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
	1,834	35.3	24	34.4	",	
Wyoming	109	32.8	20	37.9	28	5
Bureau of Indian Affairs	720	24.6	11	30.3	17	5
Total (Weighted)	168,039	35,3	24	39.8	31	4
Number of States Reporting	46					



Table D.2 (seed.)

1909-90 Chapter 1 Annual Meth

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Postlest	Gai
alo	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
latama	5,910	35.2	24	41.6	34	6.
laeka	236	28.8	15	31.5	19	2.
rizona	2,584	29.8	16	33.7	22	3.
ritmens	3,146	35.1	24	42.7	36	7.
alifornie	40,509	37.2	27	40.8	33 	3.
danda	444	24.2	15	33.8	22	5. L
	LIIS	36.4	25	44.7	40 28	7.
elarens letelat el Colombia	486 785	31.0 53.6	18 56	38.0 49.3	4	-4.
iorida	7.497	31.7	19	35.7	24	4.
ecegia	10,218	34.9	23	38.9	29	**************************************
ecega Awaii	10,216	7		34.7	•	•
laho	1,054	30.8	18	38.6	29	7.
lincis	4,815	33.2	21	34.3	22	1.
dises	3,717	39.1	30	43.9	38	4:
	331	39.7	7.545 7.6831 0 7	44.9	40	
	1.468	33.4	21	40.8	33	7
- ky	2,507	34.4	23	42.1	35	"
entines.	3,942	33.9	22	40.0	31	6
(Liène	713	36.7	26	41.7	34	5
laryland	3,657	36.0	25	40.5	32	4
(accechments	2,011	38.1	28	44.7	40	6
lichigan	5,700	32.1	19	38.1	28	6
finassota						
(iseiseippi	10,074	35.1	24	40.5	32	5
lisecuri	3,550	19.8		30.7	(Marie 1843)	10
liains	45	26.7	(3) (13)	35.3	24	
lebrada	1,143	34.2	25	43.7	38	2
fevada:						
lere Hampshire	218	33.4	21	42.1	35	
iew Jersey	7,535	39.4	30	47.3	44	7
iew Maxice	384	28.7	15	38.1	28	9
iew York	8,916	34.6	23	41.7	34	7
Yorth Carolina	2,923	33.5	21	41.6	34	1
forth Dakota	269	35.1	24	41.7	34	
Mail o	2,939	28.2	15	39.1	30	
)klahoma	2,435	32.5	20	40.6	32	
regos	499	37.8	2\$	38.5	29	
Tenney (Vanis	8,415	35.0	23	40.8	. 33	
thods Island	327	313	हेक्प्रेयर्ग क्या 🏗 🦫	41.5		\$ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
South Carolina						
louth Dakota	946	35.3	24	39.9	31	•
Competent						
Conne	12,498	32.8	20	38.3	29	:
Utah Mengerian salah kecamatan dari dari sebagai s	788	32.4	20	37.1	 	
Yermout			militar 🚉 🕆	*ロ茅に上		
Virginia Washington	3,167	33.6	21	41.7		
	131	9.2	31	37.6	27	
= ** *	1.15	34.5	23	3: 41.5	34	
	L766	31.8	19	37.6	1 (1) (27 (1)	
	134	33.9	22	36.6	26	
Daress of Indian Affairs	406	26.0	12	27.7	14	
Rosel City body						
Total (Weighted)	176,116	34.7	23	40.1	32	



Table D.2 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Answel Math Basic Skills

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posticat	Posttest	Gai
tate	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
labama	6,501	36.7	26	40.8	33	4.
laska	201	28.6	15	31.6	19	3.
rizona	2,495	31.2	18	35.3	24	4.
ricanas	2,999	36.9	26	40.2	32	3
alifornia	39,572	37.5	27	40.3	32	2
olorade	452	28.2	15	32.3	20	
essecticut	952	35.2	28	42.3	36	4
elaware	324	32.0	19	36.0	25	
istrict of Columbia	773	48.7	47	48.0	46	-0
lorida	4.365	32.4	20	36.9	26	
corgia	10.889	34.8	23	37.3	27	2
lawaii	20,009	. 		31.3	21	•
iaho	919	31.4	10	35.8	25	
iano Linois			18			4
	4,483	34.5	23	33.7	22	-0
idiana	4,239	38.3	29 s kosatossoka li utum	42.6	36 88 - 14. 1982 (84.8)	Sastrautra 2
Para.	223	41.8	34	45.6	41	
acces.	1,062	33.6	21	40.5	32	
leastly	2,311	37.3	21	38.4	29	
eridias	3,871	33.7	22	39.7	31	•
(dia	725	36.5	26	38.3	29	
Caryland	2,357	37.2	27	41.9	35	•
(aseachusetts	1,665	38.6	29	41.5	34	:
fichigan	4,956	32.6	20	36.8	26	•
finaceota						
<u>lississippi</u>	10,510	34.2	22	39.3	30	
(lecouri	2,179	22.5	9	31.5		
foalest	36	23.5	10	30.4	17	
lebrauks	923	36.8	26	43.8	32	
leyade:						
lew Hampshire	213	33.7	22	41,0	33	
lew Jersey	7,919	38.6	29	47.2	44	programme pa
lew Mexico	278	32.1	19	41.5	34	
iew York	7,875	36.6	26	39.2	30	
Torth Carolina	2,880	34.4	23	39.0	30	
forth Dakota	274	36.2	25	40.6	32	
Nie 201 12 August 185 12 August 185	2,653	31.1	18	39.0	30	
Xialeome	1,927	31.8	19	36.2	25	
)rogoe	\$30	34.9	23	37.6	27	
tensylvenia	6,825	33.4	21	38,5	29	
thods island	271	34.8	23	39.2	30	
louth Carolina	y in page et • Allip		S	37.4	i ja ki in nin ji ave ti je w	* - V
louth Dakota	841	35.5	24	37.7	20	
COMPANIE	→ (33.3	4	37.7	28	
	10.00					
Cexas	12,304	32.7	20	37.3	27	
Jtak.	570	27.9	14	32.3	20	
/crusout					1	. ·
/irginia	2,750	36.4	25	41.4	34	
Vacaington	1,016	·· 33.7	22	36.4	25	
Nest Virginia	1,983	36.6	26	. 41.5	34	
Missessis	1,340	32.6	, 20 :	37.4	27	
Wyeming	149	33.4	21	39.0	30	
Durosa of Indian Affairs	575	26.8	13	27.9	14	
Cotal (Weighted)	163,155	35.3	24	39.3	30	



Table D.2 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Answal Math Basic Skills

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Posttest .	Gair
tate	Testod	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCI
labama	4,833	36.8	26	39.3	30	2.:
Jacks	176	29.2	16	34.4	23	5.:
rizena	1,864	32.4	20	36.0	25	3.
etennes	2,760	36.0	25	42.9	36	6.
California	35,460	37.8	28	40.7	33	2.
olorado	343	28 1	14	31.2	18	3.
onnecticut	1,056	57.7	28	42.1	35	
)elewert	90	31.0	18	37.0	26	
Natrict of Columbia	345	50.7	51	52.3		1.
Torida .	1.81	30.4	17	33.2	21	******** *
leocgia	9,087	33.0	21	35.4	24	2.
<u>Iawaii</u>						
delao	785	29.6	16	34.0	22	4.
llinois	3,844	36.9	26	35.8	25	-1.
ndiana	3,261	36.3	25	44.5	39 atr no italinate	8.
F84	129	41.4	34	45.9	42	4
<u> Inner</u>	129	34.4	23	38.5	29	4
i nantly	1.905	36.4	25	39.9	31	3
oreideae Asian	2,053	349	25	42.4	35	7
75 7 . /2002000000000000000000000000000000000	627	34.9		38.3	29	3
(laryland	189	32.5	20	41.2	33 37	8 5
Annachunotts	1,468	37.8	2 8 19	43.0 35.8	37 25	4
Aichigan Ainmeacta	3,546	31.8	19	33.8	4	•
Alseiseippi Alseiseippi	9,839	34.7	23	40.1	32	5
Almouri	1.529	26.7	13:	31.0		Tables 4
desilies.	26	26.7	1300	30.9	18	
Volenaka	5 80	36.8	26	43.5	37	
Hovada						
Very Hampehire	175	33.7	22	441	39	10
New Jersey	\$,063	39.8	31	<i>5</i> 0.6	51	10
New Mexico	311	32.2	19	36.5	26	•
New York	7.734	35.4	24	39.8	31	
North Carolina	3,139	34.1	22	39.6	31	3
North Dakota	239	36.6	26	41.2	33	
	1,921	30.0	17	m d 40.7 1	i er in statt 33 .	100
Oklahoma	2.156	30.6	× 17	36.2	25	
Ortegor	442	32.7	20	35.7	24	
Penney (vania	4,849	32.7	20	37.9	28	
thods issed	234	34.6	23	42.6	36	
South C'aroline	State Control of the	and the second of				
South Dakota	693	35.9	25	40.0	31	4
Tonnessee						
Texas	7,152	32.5	20	34.9	23	
Utah	411	30.2	17	32.3	20	
Vermont		insandah i			and the second	100
Virginia	1,552	33.4	21	39.4	30	
Westerston	488	34.7	23	39.9	31	13
West Virginia	1,546	38.5	29	39.6	31	
Windam .	934	32.8	20	36.3	25	
Wyoming	151	33.0	21	40.7	33	Prinstruit/
Duran of Indian Affairs	452	26.5	13	29.8	16	:
Total (Weighted)	131,767	35.5	24	39.8	31	
Number of States Reporting						

Table D.2 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math Basic Skills

Alabama	36.4 25 38.7 29 2.3 27.6 14 31.4 18 3.3 30.8 18 33.4 21 2.6 39.0 30 40.3 32 1.3 36.8 26 38.5 29 1.7 38.3 29 40.7 33 2.2 28.3 29 40.7 33 2.2 27.0 13 31.0 18 4.0 50.6 51 49.6 49 -1.0 50.6 51 49.6 49 -1.0 27.7 14 33.2 21 5.5 31.7 19 36.5 26 4.1 29.3 16 32.6 20 3.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 2.4 38.6 29 39.0 30 0.4 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1.3 35.2 24	_	Number	Pretest	Protest	Posticut	Posttest	Gai
Alaska 78 27.6 14 31.4 18 Artzona 1.377 30.8 18 33.4 21 Artzona 1.377 30.8 18 33.4 21 Artzona 1.377 30.8 18 33.4 21 California 18,369 34.8 26 38.5 29 California 18,369 34.8 26 38.5 29 California 18,369 34.8 26 38.5 29 Connecticus 21 38.3 29 40.7 33 Discrete 30 27.0 15 31.0 18 Discrete 4 27.7 14 33.2 21 Connecticus 197 50.6 51 49.6 49 Pierida 1.224 27.7 14 33.2 21 Googla 7,340 31.7 19 36.5 26 Googla 7,340 31.7 19 36.5 26 Googla 7,340 31.7 19 36.5 26 Hawaii Maho 53.6 29.3 16 32.6 20 Hawaii Googla 1,477 38.8 29 39.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 30.	27.6 14 31.4 18 3.1.4 30.8 18 33.4 21 2.4 39.0 30 40.3 32 1 36.8 26 38.5 29 1 29.3 16 33.4 21 3 38.5 29 40.7 33 22 27.0 13 31.0 18 44.1 50.6 51 49.5 49 -1.1 27.7 14 33.2 21 5 31.7 19 36.5 26 4 29.3 16 32.6 20 3 38.6 29 39.0 30 0 35.2 24 37.6 27 2 38.6 29 39.0 30 0 37.3 27 38.3 29 1.1 35.8 25 42.3 3 5 36.9 26		Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
Artizone 1,377 30.8 18 33.4 21 Artizone 1,325 99.0 30 40.3 32 Chiffornia 18,369 36.8 26 38.5 29 Chiffornia 18,369 36.8 26 38.5 29 Chimeria 278 29.5 16 33.4 22 Chimeria 278 29.5 16 33.4 22 Chimeria 278 29.5 16 33.4 22 Chimeria 278 29.5 16 33.4 22 Chimeria 279 29.5 16 33.4 22 Chimeria 270 12 38.3 29 Chimeria 270 12 38.3 29 Chimeria 270 12 38.3 20 Chimeria 270 31.7 19 36.5 26 Chimeria 270 35.7 41.7 34 Chimeria 270 35.7 41.7 34 Chimeria 270 35.7 41.7 34 Chimeria 270 35.8 22 Chimeria 270 37.6 27 Chimeria 270 37.6 27 Chimeria 270 37.6 27 Chimeria 270 37.6 27 Chimeria 270 37.6 27 Chimeria 270 370 370 370 370 370 370 370 370 370 3	30.8 18 33.4 21 2.2 39.0 30 40.3 32 1. 36.8 26 38.5 29 1. 38.3 29 40.7 33 2. 27.0 13 31.0 18 44 50.4 51 49.6 49 -1. 37.7 14 33.2 21 5. 31.7 19 36.5 26 4. 29.3 16 32.6 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 36.8 25 42.3 35 6. 27.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 27.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 27.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.5 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 20 39.6 31 1. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 34.2 22 22 22 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 31.1 18 35.5 24 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 31.1 11 18 35.5 24 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 31.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 31.1 11 18 35.5 24 4. 31.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 31.1 18 35.5 24 4. 31.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 31.1 18 35.5 24 4. 31.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.6 19 34.5 32 30 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 43. 32.2 24 37.5 27 22. 33.2 24 37.5 27 22. 34.9 35.2 24 37.5 27 22. 35.2 24 37.5 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.9 29 43.7 38 4.3 36.9 29 43.7 38 4.3 37.9 27.3 14 29.7 38 4.3		2,074	36.4	25	38.7	29	2.:
Attenums 1,325 39.0 30.0 30.3 32 Chilfornia 18,569 34.5 278 29.5 16 33.4 21 2278 29.5 16 33.4 21 200 Chilfornia 278 29.5 16 33.4 21 200 Chilfornia 278 29.5 16 33.4 21 200 Chilfornia 278 29.5 16 33.4 21 200 Chilfornia 279 29.5 16 31.0 18 19.0	30.8 18 33.4 21 2. 39.0 30 40.3 32 1. 36.8 26 38.5 29 1. 38.5 29 40.7 33 2. 2770 13 31.0 18 4. 50.6 51 49.6 49 -1. 277 14 33.2 21 5. 31.7 19 36.5 26 4. 29.3 16 32.6 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 36.8 23 40.8 33 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0.0 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 36.8 23 40.8 33 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 37.4 27 38 38.4 29 3. 38.7 37.4 1.7 34 4. 31.7 19 34.2 22 22 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 36.5 37.4 1.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4.1 31.7 19 34.2 22 2. 34.9 25 38.4 29 3. 35.4 21 37.1 77 3. 37.4 21 37.1 77 3. 37.4 21 37.1 77 3. 37.4 21 37.1 27 33. 37.4 21 37.1 27 33. 37.4 21 37.1 27 33. 37.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4.1 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.1 11 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4.1 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 31.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.7 19 41.0 33. 9. 31.1 13 35.9 25 42. 32.2 39.1 30 4. 33.5 24 36.8 26 11. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4.1 31.5 34 45.5 41 44. 31.7 19 41.0 33. 9. 31.1 13 35.9 25 42. 32.8 16 40.5 32 10. 33.3 22 39.1 30 4.1 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 31.5 32.3 20 3. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.7 39.0 37.6 27 4.3 32.7 32.9 20 3.4 33.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 22. 32.7 35.2 24 37.5 27 4.3 32.7 25 38.4 29 3. 32.7 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 32.7 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 32.7 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 32.7 32.9 30 32.4 32.7 32.9 30 33.4 32.7 32.9 30 33.4 32.7 32.9 30 33.4 32.7 32.9 30 33.4 32.7 32.9 30 33.4 32.7 32.9 30 33.4 33.9 32.9 30.3 31. 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 4.3 35.3 27.3 38 4.3 36.6 20 37.5 27 4.3 36.8 20 37.6 27 4.3 37.9 27.3 14 29.7 18 4.7		78	27.6	14	31.4	18	
Administration 1,325 39.0 30 40.3 32 Collifornia 13.369 36.8 26 34.5 22 Collifornia 13.369 36.8 26 34.5 22 Collifornia 13.469 36.8 26 34.5 22 Collifornia 13.459 36.8 26 34.5 22 Collifornia 211 38.5 29 40.7 33 District of Columbia 192 50.6 51 49.5 49 Energia Columbia 192 50.6 51 49.5 49 Energia Columbia 192 50.6 51 49.5 49 Energia Columbia 192 50.6 51 49.5 49 Energia Columbia 192 50.6 51 49.5 26 Columbia Columbia 192 50.6 51 49.5 26 Columbia	39.0 30 40.3 32 1. 36.8 26 31.5 29 1. 29.3 16 33.4 21 3. 38.3 29 40.7 33 2. 27.0 13 31.0 18 4. 50.6 51 49.6 49 -1. 27.7 14 33.2 21 5. 31.7 19 36.5 26 4. 29.3 16 32.6 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 25 40.8 33 60 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 34.7 23 37.6	Arizona	1,377	30.8	18	33.4		
California 13.469 36.8 26 34.5 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	36.4 26 34.5 29 1. 29.3 16 33.4 21 3. 38.5 29 40.7 33 2. 277.0 13 31.0 18 4. 50.6 51 49.6 49 -1. 27.7 14 33.2 21 5. 31.7 19 36.5 26 4. 29.3 16 32.6 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 26.8 23 40.8 33 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.7 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.7 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.7 25 42.3 35 6. 28.4 20 39.6 11 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 33.4 21 37.4 24 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 34.2 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 35.4 21 37.1 27 3. 35.4 21 37.1 27 3. 35.5 24 36.8 3. 30 9. 41.5 34.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4.4 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 31.1 18 35.9 25 6. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.6 2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 100 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 25 32. 36.9 29 43.7 38 4. 37.7 38 4. 37.7 38 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	Arkness	1.325	39.0				
Colombidium 278 29.5 16 33.4 21 22 23 25 40.7 33 31.0 18 31.0 31.0 18 31.0	29.3 16 33.4 21 3. 38.5 29 40.7 33 2. 27.0 13 31.0 18 4. 50.6 51 49.6 49 -1. 27.7 14 33.2 21 5. 31.7 19 36.5 26 4. 29.3 16 32.6 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 36.8 23 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 36.9 23 40.8 35 60 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.7 25 42.3 35 6. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2. 36.9 26 50.0	California						
Committee 121 38.5 29 40.7 33 20 20 27 27 28 29 40.7 33 20 27 27 28 28 29 40.7 33 20 27 28 28 29 40.7 33 20 27 28 28 29 29 29 29 29 29	38.5 29 40.7 33 2 277.0 13 31.0 18 4 50.6 51 49.6 49 -1. 27.7 14 33.2 21 5 31.7 19 36.5 26 4 29.3 16 32.6 20 3 35.2 24 37.6 27 2 38.6 29 39.0 30 0 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 35 60 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.7 23 37.6 27 2 2 36.9 26 50.0 50 13 1 1 32.0 19 34.2 22 2 2 2 34.9 23 38.4 29 3 <td>Colorado</td> <td>MANAGEMENT CONTRACTOR</td> <td>N. CONTRACTOR STATE</td> <td>WA MARK PARADANIAN TO THE SAME</td> <td></td> <td>CANADA SA /td> <td></td>	Colorado	MANAGEMENT CONTRACTOR	N. CONTRACTOR STATE	WA MARK PARADANIAN TO THE SAME		CANADA SA	
Delianesia	27.00 13 31.0 18 4 50.6 51 49.6 49 -1. 27.7 14 33.2 21 5. 31.7 19 36.5 26 4. 29.3 16 32.6 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 33 5. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 23 40.8 33 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 33 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 36.9 25 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 30.0 19 34.2	Connecticus	88888688888888800000000000000000000000	A-1000 100 1000	0000.00004900.0000044. 4.1.000000	00.000		
District of Columnia 197	50.6 51 49.6 49 -1. 27.7 14 33.2 21 5. 31.7 19 36.5 26 4. 29.3 16 32.6 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 34.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 33 60 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2. 36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 22 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. <td>0.366% $0.000%$ $0.000%$</td> <td>2000000 of 0000000 Time (1977)</td> <td>A 5 4 (80% 7 T T 760%</td> <td>\$</td> <td>86 10 20 cm - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</td> <td></td> <td></td>	0.366% $0.000%$ $0.000%$	2000000 of 0000000 Time (1977)	A 5 4 (80% 7 T T 760%	\$	86 10 20 cm - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
Provide 1.294 27.7	27.7 14 33.2 21 5. 31.7 19 36.5 26 4. 29.3 16 32.6 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 33 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 33.8 25 42.3 33 5. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2. 36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 34.1 18 35.5	944 C. TO 988849 T. M. M. 20089 F.	0009444585000000000	2222 CS 26 DOM 1 MA	57900000000 15111 C.A.	Access to the second se	•	
Coorgia 7,340 31,7 19 36.5 26	31.7 19 36.5 26 4 29.3 16 32.6 20 3 35.2 24 37.6 27 2 34.6 29 39.0 30 0 43.6 37 41.7 34 -1 34.8 23 40.8 35 6 37.3 27 38.3 29 1 34.7 23 37.6 27 2 34.7 23 37.6 27 2 36.9 26 50.0 50 13 32.0 19 34.2 22 2 34.9 23 38.4 29 3 30.8 8 28.6 15 7 33.4 21 37.1 27 3 31.7 19 41.0 33 9 41.5 34 45.5 41 4 31.4 18 35.5 24 4 33.1 18 35.5 24 4 34.3 22 39.1 30 4 35.5 24 36.8 26 1 34.3 22 39.1 30	der in die German er der German von German (1988) ist	2 17 20 21 PA (COMPANY SEE) - PA (COMPANY SEE) - PA (COMPANY SEE) - PA (COMPANY SEE) - PA (COMPANY SEE) -	. 1 1. 12 (2000) : N 4 N. 64/19	60000000000000000000000000000000000000	9995 to 1		
Hawaii déaho	29.3 16 32.6 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 33 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2. 36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.3 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 2. 33.9 29 43.7 38 4. 32.7 29 37.6 27 4. 33.2 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 33.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.		service control of a service and a service and a service of the service and a service	nusia i usoso nellusia popp	annamana sanasan in Messari	established and the second	21	5 ,
Misser M	35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 33 56. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2. 36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3.6 15 7, 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 31.4 18 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 33.3 22 39.1 30 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 2. 33.9 29 43.7 38 4. 33.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	_	7,340	31.7	19	36.5	26	4.
Dillinois 2,990 33.7 24 37.6 27 164 28 39.0 30 28 28 39.0 30 28 28 39.0 30 28 38 37 41.7 34 34 35 37 41.7 34 34 35 37 41.7 34 34 35 37 38.3 29 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 3	35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 38.6 29 39.0 30 0. 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 33 56. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2. 36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3.6 15 7, 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 31.4 18 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 33.3 22 39.1 30 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 2. 33.9 29 43.7 38 4. 33.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.							
Testing	38.6 29 39.0 30 0 43.0 37 4i.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 33 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 33 6. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2 36.9 26 50.0 50 13 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3 37.4 27 41.4 34 4 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4 31.4 18 35.5 24 4 31.4 18 35.5 24 4 33.3 22 39.1 30 4 36.2 25 42.2 35 6 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23		536	29.3	16	32.6	20	3.
Marie 1,747 38.6 29 39.0 30	38.6 25 39.0 30 0.0 43.0 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 35 6. 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2. 36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 22.6 15 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 35.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 33.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 30.5 17 35.0		2,990	35.2	24	37.6	27	2.
15	43.6 37 41.7 34 -1. 34.8 23 40.8 33 66 37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2. 36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15 7, 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 33.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 33.2 29 33.4 29 5. 32.7 32.7 32.7 4. 33.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.		1,747	38.6	29	39.0		
Commons 1402 27.3	34.8 22 40.8 353 29 1. 37.2 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 355 6. 34.7 25 37.6 27 2 36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4 41.5 34 45.5 41 4 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4 31.4 18 35.5 24 4 33.5 24 36.8 26 1 34.3 32 39.1 30 4 35.2 25 42.2 35 6 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4 29.9 17 32.9 <td>:</td> <td>36</td> <td>43.0</td> <td>A CALL AND COLOR CO.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	:	36	43.0	A CALL AND COLOR CO.			
Company Comp	37.3 27 38.3 29 1. 35.8 25 42.3 35 6. 34.7 23 37.6 27 2 36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3 37.4 27 41.4 34 4 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25	Commen	04.000.0000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000	48 782500057N/w-8	T. 44. 1		10.00
Section Sect	35,8 25 42.3 35 6 34.7 23 37.6 27 2 36.9 26 50.0 50 13 38.3 29 39.6 31 1 32.0 19 34.2 22 2 34.9 23 38.4 29 3 20.8 8 28.6 15 7 33.4 21 37.1 27 3 37.4 27 41.4 34 4 31.7 19 41.0 33 9 41.5 34 45.5 41 4 31.4 18 35.5 24 4 35.5 24 36.8 26 1 34.3 22 39.1 30 4 36.2 25 42.2 35 6 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4 29.9 17 32.9 20 3 31.1 18 35.9 25 4 25.7 12 27.6 14 1 35.2 24 37.5 27	0040 NA AND AND TO THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF T		20082927927905. KUS JARON	: 990001100 D.O. W. H.	the death of the second	and the second second second	YOGO GOLDANIA
Adams	34.7 23 37.6 27 2 36.9 26 50.0 50 13 38.3 29 39.6 31 1 32.0 19 34.2 22 2 34.9 23 38.4 29 3 20.8 8 28.6 15 7 33.4 21 37.1 27 3 37.4 27 41.4 34 4 31.7 19 41.0 33 9 41.5 34 45.5 41 4 31.4 18 35.5 24 4 35.5 24 36.8 26 1 34.3 22 39.1 30 4 36.2 25 42.2 35 6 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4 29.9 17 32.9 20 3 31.1 18 35.9 25 4 25.7 12 27.6 14 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>80000000000000000000000000000000000000</td><td>90000000000000000000000000000000000000</td><td>9.9674. 4</td><td>Second Control of</td><td>11 4 7 4 7 5 5 5</td></td<>			80000000000000000000000000000000000000	90000000000000000000000000000000000000	9.9674. 4	Second Control of	11 4 7 4 7 5 5 5
Agryland	36.9 26 50.0 50 13. 38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 25.7 12 27.6 <	1979 A. 111 A. SAN SAN SAN SAN SAN SAN SAN SAN SAN SAN	88888888888888888888888888888888888888	(CCC) 500,500,600,600,600,800	139 (1 139) 1389 N. M. M. M.	Ch		
Annachusetts	38.3 29 39.6 31 1. 32.0 19 34.2 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.6 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2.		vaavaavaa , 9999994, 9,1999999	00.00000 000000	8 * 1111 * 138 * 11 * 1 * 1 * 1 * 1	46.66.6		And a contract of
Alchigan 2,438 32.0 19 34.2 22	32.0 19 34.2 22 2. 34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15. 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 <	•					50	13.
Minnesota Minnesotpi	34.9 23 38.4 29 3. 20.8 8 28.6 15. 7. 33.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33. 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3.		•			39.6	31	1.
Mississippi 6,807 34,9 23 38,4 29 Missouri 493 20,8 8 22,6 15 Gradium 22 33,4 21 37,1 27 Mississiphi 493 213 37,4 27 41,4 34 Mississiphi 41,0 33 Mississiphi 42,0 34,3 22 39,1 30 Mississiphi 42,0 34,3 22 39,1 30 Mississiphi 42,0 34,3 22 39,1 30 Mississiphi 42,0 31,6 29,8 16 40,5 32 Mississiphi 42,0 31,6 31,1 18 35,9 25 Mississiphi 42,0 Mississiphi 42,0 Mississiphi 42,0 Mississiphi 42,0 Mississiphi 42,0 Mississiphi 42,0 31,6 20 37,6 27 Mississiphi 42,0 31,0 29 43,7 38 Mississiphi 42,0 Mississiphi 42,0 Mississiphi 42,0 Mississiphi 42,0 Mississiphi 43,0 29 43,7 38 Mississiphi 43,0 20 43,0 20 43,0 20 43,0 20 43,0 43,0 20 43,0 43,0 20 43,0 43,0 20 43,0 43,0	333.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.3 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.4 15 32.3 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.4 29 3. <	-	2,438	32.0	19	34.2	22	2.
April	333.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.3 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.4 15 32.3 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.4 29 3. <							
Table Tabl	333.4 21 37.1 27 3. 37.4 27 41.4 34 4. 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.3 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.4 15 32.3 20 3. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.4 29 3. <	in character to a contract	6,807	34.9	23	38.4	29	3.
Companies 28 33.4 21 37.1 27	333.4 21 37.1 27 3.4 37.4 27 41.4 34 4.4 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.4 29 33.7	<u> Kiseowri</u>	493	20.\$.	28.6	15.	
Separation Sep	37.4 27 41.4 34 44 31.7 19 41.0 33 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4.6 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.3 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.6 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 4. 32.6 20 38.4	louises:	28	33.4	21			
Servalance 183 31.7 19 41.0 33	31.7 19 41.0 33. 9. 41.5 34 45.5 41 4.6 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.3 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.4 25 32. 27 3. 32.6 20 37.6 27 4. <td>febrasia</td> <td>213</td> <td>e wayen.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	febrasia	213	e wayen.				
New Jersey	41.5 34 45.5 41 4.1 31.4 18 35.5 24 4.4 35.5 24 36.8 26 1.3 34.3 22 39.1 30 4.3 36.2 25 42.2 35 6.1 29.8 16 40.5 32 10.3 30.3 17 35.0 23 4.3 29.9 17 32.9 20 3.1 31.1 18 35.9 25 4.2 25.7 12 27.6 14 1.3 35.2 24 37.5 27 2.3 31.6 19 34.5 23 2.1 31.6 19 34.5 23 2.1 31.6 19 34.5 23 2.1 32.6 20 37.5 27 4.3 35.2 24 37.6 27 2.3 32.6 20 37.6 27 4.3 32.7 20 37.6 27 4.3 38.9 29 43.7 38 4.2 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.3	fevada				747	34	
Sew Jorsey 6,593	41.5 34 45.5 41 4. 31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.6 27 4. 35.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	law Hampshire	100		a Najara da Landa da Karana da Karana da Karana da K			1 1 1
New Mexico 181 31.4 18 35.5 24 New York 5,925 35.5 24 36.8 26 North Carolina 2,694 34.3 22 39.1 30 North Dakota 165 36.2 25 42.2 35 Nico 316 29.8 16 40.5 32 Nico 316 29.8 16 40.5 32 Nico 316 29.8 16 40.5 32 Nico 316 29.9 17 35.0 23 New York 307 29.9 17 32.9 20 New York 307 29.9 17 32.9 20 New York 307 29.9 17 32.9 20 New York 101 25.7 12 27.6 14 North Dakota 101 25.7 12 27.6 14 North Carolina North Dakota 408 35.2 24 37.5 27 North Carolina 528 28.4 15 32.3 20 New York 376 35.2 24 37.6 27 North Markington 376 35.2 24 37.6 27 North North Markington 376 35.2 24 37.6 27 North North Markington 376 35.2 24 37.6 27 North Virginia 32.7 20 37.6 27 North Virginia 32.7 32 32.7 32 37.6 27 North Markington 37 38 North Markington 37 38 North Markington 37 38 North Markington 37 38 North Markington 39 29 43.7 38 North Markington 39 27.3 14 29.7 16	31.4 18 35.5 24 4. 35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.7 20 36.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4.	ne accese an a russ are in a respective position of the second	neennaan 1000 oo oo oo oo oo oo oo oo oo oo oo oo	CO MARKON CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR	**************************************			
New York 5,925 35.5 24 36.8 26 North Carolina 2,694 34.3 22 39.1 30 North Dakota 165 36.2 25 42.2 35 Daio 316 29.8 16 40.5 32 Ditahoms 1,583 30.5 17 35.0 23 Dragon 307 29.9 17 32.9 20 Pennsylvania 3,668 31.1 18 35.9 25 Reset Island 101 25.7 12 27.6 14 North Carolina Island 408 35.2 24 37.5 27 Norman Section Island 528 28.4 15 32.3 20 Permont Permon	35.5 24 36.8 26 1. 34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.6 27 4. 32.7 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	•					41	4.9
North Carolina 2,694 34.3 22 39.1 30 North Dakota 165 36.2 25 42.2 35 Naio 316 29.8 16 40.5 32 Rishours 1.583 30.5 17 35.0 23 Respect 307 29.9 17 32.9 20 Respect 307 29.9 17 32.9 20 Respect 3668 31.1 18 35.9 25 Rode Island 101 25.7 12 27.6 14 North Carolina North Dakota 408 35.2 24 37.5 27 Respect 37.6 37.6 23 Respect 37.6 37.6 27 Naikington 37.6 35.2 24 37.6 27 Naikington 37.6 35.2 24 37.6 27 Naikington 37.6 35.2 24 37.6 27 Naikington 37.5 32.7 20 37.6 27 Naikington 37.5 32.7 20 37.6 27 Naikington 37.5 32.7 20 37.6 27 National 38.9 29 43.7 38 National 38.9 39.7 31.6 National 39.1 27.3 14 29.7 16 National 39.1 30.5 30.5 National 30.5	34.3 22 39.1 30 4. 36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.3 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.6 27 4. 32.7 38 4. 29 5. 32.7 38 4. 29 5. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7					35.5	24	4.
North Dakota 165 36.2 25 42.2 35 Naice 316 29.8 16 40.5 32 Naice 316 29.8 16 40.5 32 Naice 317 35.0 23 Name of the first state	36.2 25 42.2 35 6. 29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31:1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 33.4 29 5. 32.7 38 4. 29 5. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>35.5</td><td>24</td><td>36.8</td><td>26</td><td>1.:</td></t<>			35.5	24	36.8	26	1.:
Main Main	29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31:1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.6 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 4. 32.6 20 33.4 29 5. 32.7 38 4. 29 5. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.		2,694	34.3	22	39.1	30	4.
Main Main	29.8 16 40.5 32 10. 30.5 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.4 25 38.4 29 5. 32.7 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.		165	36.2	25	42.2	35	6.0
	30.3 17 35.0 23 4. 29.9 17 32.9 20 3. 31.1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 37.6 27 4. 35.2 26 35.4 29 5. 32.7 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	Xeo	316	29.8	.16			
Project 307 29.9 17 32.9 20	29,9 17 32.9 20 3. 31:1 18 35.9 25 4. 25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.8 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	Xiehome	- Vo. 71, 1703 177					
Common C	31:1 18 35.9 25 4. 25:7 12 27.6 14 1. 35:2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	Jregos.	SN 24 Y 24 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	100000000000000000000000000000000000000				
Control Cont	25.7 12 27.6 14 1. 35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	HATTAN OF CHINOSOMARIA I KASALI	S0.5034 VWS93	27. 12. 12. 12. 13.				
Commission Com	35.2 24 37.5 27 2. 31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.8 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	Maria Maria da Profesional (Maria Care)						
Outs Dakota 408 35.2 24 37.5 27 Consesses 4.271 31.6 19 34.5 23 Stah 528 28.4 15 32.3 20 Sermont 32.6 20 37.5 27 Visitington 276 35.2 24 37.6 27 Visitington 429 32.6 20 38.4 29 Visitington 713 32.7 20 37.6 27 Vyeming 51 38.9 29 43.7 38 wreen of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16	31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.4 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.	en en en en la la la la la la la la la la la la la	**************************************	2000 - 18 49: (C. 18	12	. 27.6	14	- 1.
Commission Com	31.6 19 34.5 23 2. 28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.4 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.							
CEXAM 4,271 31.6 19 34.5 23 Stable 528 28.4 15 32.3 20 formatoni. 528 28.4 15 32.3 20 formatoni. 58 ginle 20 37.5 27 Vankington 376 35.2 24 37.6 27 Vankington 429 32.8 20 38.4 29 Vyoning 713 32.7 20 37.6 27 Vyoning 51 38.9 29 43.7 38 harrows of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16	28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.		408	35.2	24	37.5	27	2.
Table 528 28.4 15 32.3 20	28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.							
Fermionit 32.5 20 Firefulis 690 32.6 20 37.5 27 Validity (see 376 35.2 24 37.6 27 Vest Virginis 428 32.6 20 38.4 29 Virginis 713 32.7 20 37.6 27 Vyenning 51 38.9 29 43.7 38 bareau of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16	28.4 15 32.3 20 3. 32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 29 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.		4,271	31.6	19	34.5	23	2.
Fermonic Fingulate 690 32.6 20 37.5 27 Validating time 576 35.2 24 37.6 27 Validating time 576 35.2 24 37.6 27 Validating time 629 32.6 20 38.4 29 Validating time 713 32.7 20 37.6 27 Vyoning 51 38.9 29 43.7 38 Increase of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16	32.6 20 37.5 27 4. 35.2 26 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 36.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.		528	28.4	15	32.3	20	
Vanishingses 376 35.2 24 37.6 27 Vest Virginis 429 32.6 20 38.4 29 Virginis 713 32.7 20 37.6 27 Vyoming 51 38.9 29 43.7 38 bareau of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16	335.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.5 14 29.7 16 2.	Termont.		(4.11)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			3.
Visit linguistre 376 35.2 24 37.6 27 Visit Virginite 429 32.6 20 38.4 29 Visit control 713 32.7 20 37.6 27 Vyoning 51 38.9 29 43.7 38 across of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16	335.2 24 37.6 27 2. 32.6 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.5 14 29.7 16 2.		690	32.6	20	27.6	: ~~	
Vote Virginia 429 32.8 20 38.4 29 Viscounia 713 32.7 20 37.6 27 Vyenning 51 38.9 29 43.7 38 bareon of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16	32.6 20 38.4 29 5. 32.7 20 37.6 27 4. 38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.5 14 29.7 16 2.		- 15 750 000000 d - 1 1 c	W. 24 1 V				
Viscounts 713 32.7 20 37.6 27 Vyenning 51 38.9 29 43.7 38 bareon of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16 Cotal (Weighten) 57.106 20.0 20.	38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.5 14 29.7 16 2.			and the second of the second			and the second second	12 To 1
Vyenning 51 38.9 29 43.7 38 barroot of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16	38.9 29 43.7 38 4. 27.3 14 29.7 16 2.			- C. 2010 - A.				5.
Pareon of Indian Affairs 391 27.3 14 29.7 16	27.5 14 29.7 16 2.4		to a contract the time of the				27	4.9
onal (Walahrad) and an analysis and an analysi	440				29	43.7	38	4.
real (Weighted)	440	revolt of Indian Affairs	391	27.3	14	29.7	16	
otal (Weighted) 92,126 14.9 22 22 22 22	34.9 23 37.9 28 3.6							
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		otal (Weighted)	82,126	34.9	23	37.9	72	2.



Table D.2 (coatd.)

1969-90 Chapter 1 Answei Math Basic Skills

Grade S

	Number	Protest			Barrarella	NCE
M	Testod	NCE	Percentile	39.1	Percentile 30	0.5
labeana	2,096	38.6	29	39.1 28.5	15	1.8
laeka	59	26.7	13 20	26.5 35.8	25	3.1
rizona	1,051	32.7	20 26	40.7	33	4.2
rtcaness	1,309	36.5 36.5	26	38.3	29	1.8
alifornia	18,322	36.3 29.5	16	33.2	21	3.7
olerade	192 781	37.3	27	38.9	29	1.6
osseticut	/#1 34	31.0		31.0	. 18	0.0
ejawato	230	44.6	39	40.8	33	-3.\$
letrict of Columbia	163	31.4	18	34.8	23	() () (3.4)
lorida	6,258	31.9	19	34.6	23	2.7
ieorgia Iawaii	0,250	•				
iaho	396	31.8	19	34.8	23	3.0
llinois	2,361	34.0	22	36.1	25	2.1
ndiand	1,621	37.6	27	39.4	30	1. 8 Walio waka 2000
oma.	58	44.9	40	45.1	40	0.2
	506	35.8	25	39.9	31	4.1
County	1.439	37.7	2\$	39.2	30	1.5
and the last of th	213	35.9	25	42.6	36	6.7
(Alex	367	34.5	23	37.4	27	2.9
Maryland	8	37.8	28	41.5	34	3.7
Massachusetts	905	36.9	26	37.9	28	1.0 1. 8
Michigan	2,191	32.1	19	33.9	22	1.0
Minnesota				20.0	29	2.6
Mississippi	5,755	35.7	24 13	38.3 30.3	0 11 13 17 0	∵‴ ∂.3.4
Missouri	345	26.9	Mark Market Street Control	36.1	25	4.5
Mesters	24	31.6	19	42.7	36	5.9
Nebraska	206	36.8	26 °			
Hevada			23	42.5	36	7.5
N ew Hampshire	162	35.0	4984040000000000 x 5 x 5566674 x 1 x 2 x 1 x	45.4	41	-000 00 000 . 177 4.5
New Jersey	7,562	40.5	32 21	39.8	31	6.2
New Mexico	154	33.6	22	35.7	24	1.5
New York	5,715	34.0 34.7	23	37.6	27	2.9
North Carolina	2,349	37.6	27	40.7	33	3.
North Dakota	64 2. NAME: BOO'N 4. 1. 11	37.6 35.4		41.0	33	5.
Ohis	1 9 0 1,410	30.9		34.3	22	3.
Oklahoma	1,410 249	26.9	- A-2	29.8	16	2.
Orogos	3.118	20.3 30.3		33.6	21	3.
Pennsylvania	137	221.6	•	24.2	11	2.
Thods island South Carolina		of the world and the second	A			
South Dakota	263	37.1	27	38.0	28	0.
Tennessee		•				
_	3,629	32.3	20	33.0	21	0.
Texas Utah	389	26.9	13	31.2	18	4.
Vermous	#500.1 7 70					
Virgina	182	31.7	19	35.9	25	
Water	368	35.4	24	:3.9		
West Virginia	280	27.0	5 00	36.0	25	
Winner	644	30.	M. Markett 1999. —	33.7		3
Wyoming	47	38.:		35.9		-2
Bureau of Indian Affairs	359	29.	16	29.2	16	ď
	74,153	35.	1 24	37.6	27	2



D-20 239

Table D.2 (costd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math Basic Skills

	Number	Protest	Pretest	Posticat	Posttest	Gain
State	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Alabama	344	42.6	36	40.9	33	-1.7
Alaska	20	32.5	20	35.7	24	3.2
Arizona	764	29.1	16	33.0	21	3.9
Arkansas	403	39.3	30	41.4	34	2.1
California	11,144	31.9	19	35.4	24	3.5
Colorado	78	23.6	10	30.2	17	6.6
Connecticut	399	30.3	17	36.4	25	6.1
Delaware	57	31.0	18	33.0	21	2.0
District of Columbia	391	41.5	34	36.9	26	~4.6
Florida						• • •
Georgia	1,334	27.8	14	34.1	22	6.3
Hawaii						
Ideho	71	25.7	12	31.2	18	5.5
Illinois	1,498	30.2	17	27.4	14	-2.8
Indiana	317	36.8	26	36.0	25	-0.8
lower of the control	5	44.3	39	46.9	10 10 44	2.6
Kamas	242	38.8	29	37.4	27	-1.4
Kontecky	265	36.4	. 25	36.5	:6	0.1
Louisiana	35	27.7	14	29.8	16	2.1
Mains	36	30.9	1\$	33.2	21	2.3
Maryland		50.5				. 2.3
Massachusetts	303	26.2	12	34.7	23	8.5
Michigan	588	30.9	18	29.5	16	-1.4
Micnigan Minnesota	348	30.9	18	29.5	16	-1.4
		24.6	•	26.0	0.5	
Mississippi	1,754	34.5	23	35.9	25	1.4
Missouri	27	27.4	14	28.3	15	0.9
Montana	10	12.0	3	6.0	1	-6.0
Nebraska		38.2	28	44.4	39	6.2
Nevada						
New Hampshire		28.4	15	36.0		7.6
New Jersey	4,431	41.6	34	46.2	42	4.6
New Mexico	19	43.6	38	53.7	57	10.1
New York	1,467	34.1	22	38.4	29	4.3
North Carolina	\$60	33,4	21	37.2	27	3.8
North Dakota	42	38.2	28	34.1	22	-4.1
Chio	13	32.5	20	34.8	23	2.3
Oklahoma	137	29.4	16	38.1	28	8.7
Orogon	224	25.7	12	34.7	23	9.0
Pennsylvania	1,541	24.8	. 11	26.1	12	1.3
Rhods Island	11\$	46.7	43	58.0	. 64	
South Carolina	***					
South Dakota	58	35.8	25	37.0	26	1.2
Tennessee	33	55.4	_	37.0	20	1
Техая	2,616	31.3	18	34.4	23	2 1
Utah	65	29.2	16	31.5		- · -
Vermont		29.2	16	31.3	19	2.3
Virginia.						1
- ·		90 *				
Washington	121	32.4	20			
Wost Virginia	17		9			
Wissensin	416	30.5	17			
Wyoming	27	39.1	30			
Bureau of Indian Affairs	213	30,3	. 17	31.7	19	1.4
Total (Weighted)	32.675	33.1	21	36.2	25	3.1
Number of States Reporting	43					

Table D.2 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math

Basic Skills Grade 10

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posticat	Postlest	Gais
tate	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
labama	177	37.6	27	35.9	25	-1.7
laska	21	21.7	8	22.4	9	0.7
Lrizona	374	30.1	17	31.2	18	1.1
Lricansas	147	35.5	24	36.5	26	1.0
California	7,977	33.4	21	36.4	25	3.0
olorado	36	26.6	13	28.6	15	2.0
Josefocticut	201	30.3	17	34.8	23	4.
)elaware		27.0	i s	33.0	21	6.0
Natrict of Columbia						
Tonda						
Jeorgia	236	29.1	16	32.0	19	2.
fawaii	200	27.4		Ja. 0	••	
dabo	50	30.6	17	36.8	26	6.
oano Ilinois	395	29.7	16	25.8	12	-3.
		36.4	25	36.0	25	-9. -0.
adiana	60		FE THAT IS NOT THE TAX AND IN	on an experience of the con-	accessors and accessors and access	-0.
owa.	_!	48.4	47	48.4	47	2000 0000000000000000000000000000000000
Connect	171	35.3	24	33.5	21	-1.
Controlly	85	35.6	24	36.8	26	ı.
Louisiana						
Maine	17	ેં.ે 25. ૪ ં	12	32.1		
Maryland						
Massachusetts	147	29.0	15	34.2	22	5.
Michigan	160	30.5	17	34.4	23	3.
Minnesota						
Mississippi	939	31.8	19	31.8	19	0.
Miseotri		28.9	15	29.0	15	O ,
Montans	9	17.7	6	20.6		2
Nebraska	131	41.4	34	48.0	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	S 6
Nevada			1. Sec. 18. 6/60			
New Hampshire	77	16.5		44.3	39	27
New Jersey	1.665	38.1	28	42.8	36	4
New Mexico	94	33.1	21	47.4	45	14
New York	366	35.4	24	39.0	30	3
North Carolina	136	37.6	27	38.1	28	ō
North Dakota	7	19.4	7	21.8	9	2
Object Control	77 (17) 23 (1	34.0	1 22 H	37.9	28	- W. 3
Okiahoma	Landard Control	33.5	21	37.9 32.7	20	-0
KI MENAKA PERMAJAH MENAKA	64 29				200 CARCON N. 10	
Oragos		26.9	13	26.2	12	-0
Pennsylvania	624	23.0	10	27.4		•
Rhode Island	. Makananan	14.0 × 10.0		1		
South Carolina						
South Dakota	16	33.7	22	38.1	28	4
Tennessee						
Texas	1,021	30.3	17	32.0	19	1
Utah	39	19.7	7	31.7	19	12
Vermont				**************************************		2 2 3
Virginia						
Washington	M 41	:28.3	15	32.7	19	
West Virginia	3	27.0	13	34.0	22	
Wissonia	135	31.3	18×	35,4	24	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
Wyoming	13	35.5	24	43.2	37	. Sasabara
Bureau of Indian Affairs	180	27.9	14	30.2	17	
	100	21.7	14	J2	17	•
Total (Weighted)	16 076	32.8	~	26 7	94	
TANKE (M.C.ETHOG)	15,876	J 2.8	20	35.7	24	7

Table D.2 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math Basic Skills

Grads 11

	Number	Protest	Protest	Postlest	Postlest	Gair
nts	Testod	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCI
labema	271	42.4	35	38.4	29	-4.0
laeica	12	34.6	23	45.0	40	10.
rizona	228	24.5	11	26.8	13	2.
rkanses	67	38.7	29	38.1	28	-0.
alifornia	4,532	35.1	24	37.3	27	2.
olorado	15	27.4	14	24.6	11	-2.
casacticus.	31	27.9	14	31.3	18	
allawart	9	24.0	10	33.0	21	9.
istrict of Columbia						
eorgia	93	28.0	14	34.2	22	6.
awaii	,,	24.0	••			
awan laho	16	30.3	17	33.1	21	2
			23	23.7	10	-10
linois	77	34.5			19	-10
diana	13	:1.4	18 *****************************	31.6	and the second control of the second control	
44	1	<i>5</i> 7.1	27	36.5	26	-0
-	23	38.0	28	39.3	30	1
	19	31.7	19	31:1	18	-0
eldes						
laine.	10	36.0	25	39.0	30	3
laryi sad	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~					
[assachusetts	6 9	30.8	18	36.1	25	5
lichigan	69	32.5	20	33.2	21	C
lineseota						
[ississippi	518	24.3	11	25.8	12	1
isconi					er det e 💯 eg	2.35
Content	3	23.0	10	20.0	9 7 9 9 7 6	
7. 7° . A., " vidence 2000 (100) (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (1000 (100) (100) (1000 (100) (100) (1000 (100) (100) (100) (1000 (100) (10	88694888888888888 .	The Company of the Co	35		しんしゅうけんみ しょしゅう	***
(ebrasks	110	41.9	39 7 (Var 1997)	.47,3	A 4	
levada.						wiy.
er Haspile	6	32.0	354 - 31 9 - 3	42.2	35	1000
lew Jersey	1,063	35.1	24	39.8	31	•
lew Mexico	13	27.5	14	36.0	25	1
lew York	106	35.6	24	36.4	25	(
forth Carolina	21	34.6	23	40.9	33	
forth Dakota	10	21.3	8	22.0	9	(
Majo	22	47.2	. 44	57.7	64	10
X ishosta	26	46.3	43	45.2	41	z Silviy
X10g0E	9	23.8	10	24.1	10	
wasy Nacia	252	23.4	10	24.8	11	
Dade labor						
arawa saara sa 1931 waa ee 1919 waxaa sa	Patrick Control	Section 1				Complete.
louth Caroline	_	40.4				
louth Dakota	6	40.1	32	47.1	44	
Concesso						
Texas	1,047	32.0	19	34.4	23	
Utah	15	17.4	6	10.5	3	-
/compat	G REGIO					
/Terginia					43.	
·	19	24.1	10	27.5	14	
West Virginis	3	25.0	11	34.3	22	
Taxaa .	51	31.1	18	37.9	23	
Wyoming	n, jj. ∞en na ∞i e. 1	35.0	23	72.0	85	3
•						
Execut of Indian Affairs	126	27.5	14	29.9	17	
				:		
Total (Weighted)	9,032	33.5	21	35.8	25	
Number of States Reporting	39					

Table D.2 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math Basic Skills

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Postical	Gai
ate	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
laberne	27	33.7	22	32.9	20	-0.
laeka	3	36.0	25	43.7	38	7.
rizona	182	27.1	13	29.2	16	2.
rkanens	32	34.8	23	43.3	37	8.
alifornia	1,957	37.5	27	39.3	30	1.
olorado	7	31.8	19	27.6	14	
annecticut .	12	27.9	16	32.3	20	4.
elawar a	10	31.0	18	33.0	21	2.
istrict of Columbia					######################################	
iorida			_			
loorgia		19.2	7	22.7	9	3.
[awaii	_			45.0	44	
daho	3	48.3	46	47.0	44	-1.
linois	93	28.9	15	26.5	13 3 0	-2 -6
diana	1	45.0	40	39.0	30 800:00240:00:00.00.00	
yera.				32.0		
2016	2	21.0		32.0 30.5	19 17	-0
esticky	4	31.2		30 .5		
ouisisse		•••	30	45.0	40	
(Aine	10	39.0				
(aryland	20	29.2	16	30.4	17	1
(assachusetts	29 46	28.8	15	31.7	19	2
(ichigan Linnesota	40	26.8	15	31.7	17	4
tinnesota Lisaissippi	94	20.5		22.0	9	1
Aiseouri Aiseouri		24.5		. 220.00.20 . 70. 42	83981523802 S [*] 1351	a en
Analana						l in energy Visit of the energy
(ebraska	71	45.6	41	48.0	- 46	, income
levada	•	7.5				
few Hampshire	1	36.0	25	36.0	25	
low Jersey	341	36 .0	25	42.4	35	1969 - 1964 (1964) 1
Yew Mexico	5	37.8	28	38.4	29	
Yew York	34	31.7	19	37.1	27	
Yorth Carolina	10	28.0	14	33.2	21	
North Dakota	1	29.0	15	22.0	14	-
Xuo de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de	an maria di Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Santa Sa	30.0	17	54.2		. 2
Kiahoma	25	27.0	13	32.3	20	(<* .]
Orogon	•	25.6	12	31.3		
Pennsylvania	134	18.9	7	20.0	7	116 (110)
thode island		23.0	10	26.0	12	
South Carolina	Law T. W. College Street, 14 St. 17	15 C 2020 2000000 C 10 C 10	ny dan alama a		N *** 22	
South Dakota	1	55.9	61	56.4	62	
Tonnessee						
Texas	367	36.9	26	41.6	34	
Utah	2	28.5	15	14.5	4	-1
Vermont	The Control of Manager (1997)		out. Note: The state of the sta			
Virginia	.	38.4	29	40.1	32	
Washington	7	5.0		6.0	0.000 (2	7.5
West Virginia	12	63.3	37	47.3	44	
Wiesess	21	28. 1		33.7		J. Bry
Wyoming	. 20 2000-0100 20000000000000000000000000	u 2000 (190) (1900 (1900 (1900 (1900 (1900 (1900 (1900 (1900 (1900	valu autovi vi sveti nat Eližinija.	opportunity and the second of the second	. 6 . 7 . 7 . 12 4 666 97 - 27 .	
Bureau of Indian Affairs	75	26.0	12	30.9	18	
Total (Weighted)	3,644	34.7	23	37.4	27	
Number of States Reporting	38					

Table D.3

Basic Skills Other Language Arts Achievement Information for Chapter 1

Participants Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State — 1989-90

	Number	Protest	Protest	Poettest	Posttest	Gain
Kate	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Alabama				•- •		
Llaska	13	37.1	27	30.5	17	-6.6
Arizona	1,035	28.4	15	30.4	17	2.0
Arkenses	1,004	34.3	22	40.1	32	5.1
California	concret wieconics out of the	ar VIII. 1880. oo tarraa	200 (200 (200 (200 (200 (200 (200 (200	www.combons	5 5 6 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	ر را معدم
Colorado	547	25.5	12	>> 32.0°	19	6.
Commecticut	329	34.1	22	43.0	37.	ે ક.
Delaware						n Yilli ili ka Salashiri
Sistrict of Columbia		100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100				
Morida	470	33.6	21	35.9	25	2.
Georgia						
ławaii						
daho	100	41.4	34	36.0	25	-5.
Ilinois	2,435	37.1	27	25.5	12	-11.
adiana	95	35.4	24	49.1	48	13.
owe			Market Market Market Market Market Market Market Market Market Market Market Market Market Market Market Market			
Campas						
Controlly						
ovidea			in and a subject of the subject of t			
معتنة						
Aaryland	42	28.3	15	37.8	28	9.
(assachusetts	451	36.4	25	44.9	40	
Aichigan	431	30.4	-	44.7	~	•
Ainnesota						
dississippi	35	41.6	34	46.4	43	4
Aissouri Aissouri		26.9	13	36.1		
vicetans	765				25	9
and the former's a second	60	33.5	21	40.6	32	7.
Nebraska	16~	41.2	33	52.9	55	11
Nevada						1.4
New Hampshire	. .	37.5	27	44.2	39	6
New Jersey	5,719	31.0	18	43.4	37	12
New Mexico	1,158	25.2	11	28.1	14	2
New York						
North Carolina	42	24.4	11	50.2	50	25
North Dakota	9	35.8	25	48.8	47	13
Dhio						
Oklahoma	203	32,8	20	38.5	29	5
Orugos	28	21.9	9	33:5	21	
Ponasylvania:						72
Rhode Island	64	37.1	27	41.3	34	4
South Carolina			,			
South Dakota						
Tennessee						
Техаа	737	34.2	22	26.6		_
	131	34.2	22	36.5	26	2
Utah Kampat						
Vermont			=		_	
Virginia	118	22.3	9	42.2	35	
Washington.	468	27.8	14	27.4	.14	. ~~
West Virginia						
Wilconsin	292	38.2	28	43.9	38	\$
Wyoming	14	32.2	19	38.8	29	
Bureau of Indian Affairs	424	28.5	15	26.2	12	-2
Total (Weighted)	17,358	31.7	19	36.6	26	4
Number of States Reporting	29					



Table D.3 (costd.)

1909-90 Chapter 1 Annual OLA Basic Skilis

tale	Number Tested	Protest NCE	Protest Percentile	Posttest NCE	Posttest Percentile	Gai NC
leberne	•		,			
laska	34	22.7	9	2%.3	15	5.
rizone	1,440	29.5	16	30.8	18	1.
ricases	1,045	35.2	24	37.6	27	2
alifornia	1,043	33.2	24	37.0	41	-
olorado	417			32.4	n in the state of the	::::°8: €
[10] The Mark Art (10)		27.5			20	
connecticut	336	32.6	20	39.5	30	C 6.
elaware			영하는 1.1 (설)			
district of Columbia			States India	###.#1.		
ioride	1,065	31.6	197	35.3	24	3
loorgia						
[awaii						
isho	117	32.6	20	30.5	17	-2
linois	2,342	26.9	13	25.5	12	-1
pilene	94	35.1	24	47.1	44	12
		en en en en en en en en en en en en en e		Ka Section	5268 10 3868 8	
			\$77.874B.C.\$764			
				Mark W.C.J		
		K.1977A. T		pyddiad gyfeddiai. Trolladdiai		
a Santana de Santa de Carlo de Carlo de Carlo de Carlo de Carlo de Carlo de Carlo de Carlo de Carlo de Carlo d		19 19 69 1 1 - 1	engalita in inggrin ***	TERROUX, S. L.		3%50°
Caryland	380	35.3	24	40.0	31	4
(assachusetts	525	40.2	32	46.3	43	•
lichigan						
Cinassota						
Ciseissippi	1,421	36.1	25	39.5	30	3
(isocuri	\$04	27.6	14	34.1	22	
Content	4. 3. 94	32.0	19	39.3	30	200
lebraeta	20	39.0	30	40.6	32	. J. S. A. 1
levada		okyai ji k				
icw Hamoshire	75	37.9	28	45.8	42	
lew Servey	6,061	30.8	18	43.7	: W) v
low Mexico		26.2	12		= -	
	1,077	20.2	12	31.2	18	:
New York						
Vorth Carolina	223	28.5	15	45.7	41	1
forth Dakota	43	36.6	26	42.9	36	
Shio	•					
Oklahoma	914	32.4	20	38.0	28	
Dregoe	40	32.2	19	40.2	32	
Penneylvania	•					i
Chode Island	22	33.1.	21	39.9	31	8.
outh Carolina	4,				A 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
louth Dakota						
Connections						
Texas	1134	33.9	72	39.2	30	
Jtak	30	34.2	22	42.4	35	
Vermont.		•				
Virginia:	102	29.3	16	42.9	36	. 1
Nationgton	325	33.1	21	37.5	27	
Nest Virgin's				1 - 2	1000	1.00
Marana .	274	38.2	28	42.3	35	Övet – i
Wyoming	6	29.9	17	39.4	30	•
Durant of Indian Affairs	627	21.2		25.2	11	
vi anna milati	V2,	44.4	•	23.2	11	
Total (Weighted)	21,087	30.9	18	37.2	27	

Table D.3 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual OLA Basic Skills

Grad. 4

tato	Number Tested	Pretest NCE	Pretest Percentile	Posticat NCE	Posttest Percentile	Gais NCE
	Teaten		LOICOMILO		7 07000000	
labama	40	29.4	16	33.6	21	4.2
Jaaka	49	30.7	18	33.0	21	2,3
urizona	1,266 939	30.7 32.3	20	35.8	25	3.5
ricanses	939	32.3	A)	33.8		3.3
California	er er er er er er er	The State of the S	Treesia	34.1	22	3.4
olorado	361	30.7 35.9	25		39	8.5
Connecticut :	531	33.9	24 (24)	44.4	.39	
)elaware						· · ·
District of Columbia			1.12			
Torida .	3,250	34.4	23	33.5	21	-0.9
leorgia						
Iawaii						
daho	126	30.5	17	32.2	19	1.7
llinois	2,602	25.4	12	28.0	14	2.6
ndiana	131	34.0	.22	39.6	31	5. 6
ówa (in in			ra mesandir (1917) Tudi nadi nasi m			
Canada		Salara Salara	A. 15	ANAMATA 1		
Controlly						
ouleises	사용한 시장으로 하는					
Asiac				rija i bernasi		
faryland	312	35.1	24	37.1	27	2.
Assac Ausetts	462	42.0	35	49.0	48	7.
Aichigan						
Ainnesota						
Aississippi	2,071	38.3	29	37.9	28	-0.
nisacuri Misacuri	679	26.6	13	30.8	18	4.
visiours Viontina	99	34.8	23	36.5	26	1.
	.w	37.1	27	40.2	32	
Yebraska	. 17	31.15	and the second second	41,2	34	an in terretain de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de l La companya de la co
Nevada .	ler zak <u>li.</u>		i wa sai ya		A CONTRACTOR OF THE SECOND	
Yew Hampshire	33	39.8	31	₹ % 44.7	40	
New Jersey	4,052	32.2	19	39.8	31	7
New Mexico	1,171	28.0	14	31.6	19	3.
New York						
North Carolina	981	35.1	24	37.5	27	2
North Dakota	39	33.9	22	38.6	29	4
Ohio ·		11.				•
Oklahoma	890	33.4	21	39.0	. 30	5
Oregon.	. 59	29.1	. 16	33.2	21	4
Pennsylvania					1,11	•
Rhode Island	30	36.8	26	44.8	40	
South Carolina				-		
South Dakota						
Tennessee						
Texas	1258	34.5	23	37.1	27	2
Utah	2	50.5	51	34.0	22	-16
Vermont	2	30.3	31	J-1.0		-10
	105	20.4		97.4		
Virginia:	105	30.7	18	35.4	24	
Washington	. 240	33.7	22	34.5	. 29	4
West Virginia				•	• •	
Wisconsis	253	38,3	29	42.3	35	
Wyoming	19	31.6	19	31.3	18	-
Bureau of Indian Affairs	902	24.5	11	26.9	13	7
m			**			
Total (Weighted)	22,509	32.4	20	35.6	24	;
Number of States Reporting	30					



Table D.3 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual OLA Basic Skills

State	Number Tested	Pretest NCE	Protest Percentile	Posttost NCE	Posttest Percentile	Gein NCE
Alabama						
Alaska	17	26.1	12	27.7	14	1.6
Arizona	1,044	30.0	17	36.0	25	6.0
Arkanees	733	32.8	20	33.9	22	1.1
California						
Colorado	249	28.3	15	32.2	19	∞.(e) : ' 3, 9
Connecticut	462	38.5	29	41.7	34	3.2
Delewere						
District of Columbia						
Tioride	2,026	33.2	21	33.9	100 mg 100	0.5
Georgia	er Prince and Adding to Ferr	2 (1180 11*** 98)	ood tidef®essoo ** 86286e	100000 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
Hawaii						
idaho	0.6	20.0				
	95	29.0	15	33.8	22	4.1
îliacis	2,375	23.8	10	28.2	15	4.4
<mark>indisen</mark> Promotimismos servicios es a servicio.	157	34.7	23	38.5	29	3.1
(dera						
Kanas						
Keettoky						ere Kar
Lo nisiana					y4147 /20 00/00	
Ma ine						
Maryland	261	38.2	28	42.5	36	4.
Massachusetts	365	44,7	40	44.9	40	0.:
Michigan		****	***	44.7	₩.	0
Minnesota						
Miseissippi	2,875	26.0		22.0		
Missouri		35.9	25	38.9	29	3.0
u ili kuli (ili saliki saliki kikiki kita di balawi ili (i	414	23.4	10	30.7	18	
Montes	125	31.1	18	37.3	27	6.
Nebraska Nebraska	23	41.3	34.0	45.8	42	4.
Nevada	& % %.(S/4-1-4	Čri kaka Ka				
New Hampshire	33	40.8	ેં ું 33	44.9	40	
New Jersey	4,241	31.8	19	38.0	28	6.:
New Mexico	911	28.6	15	31.5	19	2.
New York						
North Carolina	1,189	34.6	23	35.4	24	0.
North Dakota	42	37.8	28	39.0	30	1.
Ohio		27.0	· ·	33.0	~	1.
Oklaboma	812	31.1	1 187			
Orogon				37.1	27	6.
 = 1	r og tilleg tt fjo	36.2		36.2	25	· 0,
Ponney (vania						
Phode Lilend	22	34.7	23	37.7	28	
South Carolina						
South Dakota						
Tennesses						
Texas	1263	32.4	20	34.6	23	2.
Utah						
Vermont		:				
Virginia	65	30.3	17 -	34.4	. 23	4.
Washington	239	34.6	A CONTRACTOR			
West Virginia	439	34.9	25	38.2	2 3	3.
	10 m				7 - 7	
Wissensia	160	38.0	28	42.1	35	× 4
Wyoming	11	32.9	20	37.6	27	4.
Boroom of Indian Affairs	496	23.4	10	28.6	15	5.
Total (Weighted)	20,739	31.7	19	35.5	24	3.
Number of States Reporting						



Table D.3 (coatd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual OLA Basic Skills

Grade 6

ale	Number Tested	Protest NCE	Percentile	Posticat NCE	Postest Percentils	Caia NCE
labema						
laska	28	31.4	18	33.4	21	2.0
rizona	328	31.7	19	31.9	19	0.2
ricanoas	\$45	31.8	19	36.5	26	4.7
alifornia						. 200 (5.1.5
olorado	201	28.3	15	31.7	19	. 600 3.4
onnecticut:	297	37.6	27	42.8	36	5.2
elaware				Gradia in de dispositorio. La compositorio de la compositorio		
istrict of Columbia						
lorida	512	31.6	19	33.8	22	2.7
loorgia						
lawaii						_
isho	54	25.8	12	26.2	12	0.4
linois	1,904	25.4	12	30.6	17	5.:
dises	118	32.9	20	39.5	30 200-2014 20 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	6. 0
ywa						
MAGAE						
estacky						
o niciase						
(ains						
faryland						_
<u> Assachusetts</u>	317	39.7	31	43.3	37	3.
Aichigan						
Ainnesota						
Aiselssippi	2,860	36.2	25	40.3	32	4
Almouri	347	33.2	.21	34.9	23	
Acatas s	163	32.4	20	37.8	25	
Yebraaka	34	34.4	23 '	41.5	34	7
Yevada						s i
New Hampshire	25	43.6	34	49.0		
Ner 'vacy	4,582	33.0	21	41.5	34	3
New Mexico	767	26.4	13	29.5	16	,
New York					24	2
North Carolina	1,601	33.6	21	36.5	26	
North Dakota	. 33	40.1	32	43.3	37	3
Ohio					25	
Okiahoma	161	30.6	17	36.1		V.,
Orogos	, 58 .	29.1	16	31.3	18	
Pennsylvania:				38,9	29	
Rhods Island	31	35.0	23	36,7		
South Carolina						
South Dakota						
Tennessee			•	46.0	25	:
Техая	1058	32.8	20	36.0	4	•
Utah		•, •				
Vermont			•		•	٠
Virginia	37	25.1	11	31.5	19	
Washington	146	37.8	28	42.2	35	
West Virginis						
Wiscense	482	35.9		34.6	.23	-
Wyoming	56	32.9	20	36.2	25	
Burson of Indian Affairs	400	26.0	12	30.1	17	
Total (Weighted)	18,125	32.3	20	37.2	27	
Number of States Reporting	28					



D-29 243

Table D.3 (contd.)

1969-90 Chapter 1 Assual OLA Basic Skills

Grade 7

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Posttest	Gain
Nete .	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Alabama			_		_	
Alaeka	16	26 .1	12	29.8	16	3.7
Arizone	573	29.0	15	35.6	24	6.6
Arkanes	927	38.0	28	39.3	30	1.3
California	e talan sa kalangan kanan sa salah ka	ana mananana termaker kena	ray marks a resource of the control			
Colorado	150	31.2) 18	34.9	23	3.7
Connecticut	335	35.9	25	38.5	29	2.6
Delaware					ii	i
District of Columbia				\$ 7 K		
Plorida	33	28,7	15	28.4	100 mag (1 15 0 -	-0.3
3eorgia						
Hawaii						
idaho	184	29.0	15	33.6	21	4.6
Illinois	1,360	28.1	14	36.3	25	8.2
Indiana	244	36.2	25	40.5	32	4.3
(mag)			9.875825. S		normalisti.	
Carre						
Contaky						
, minima						
PARANTA AND PARAMENTO DE PARAMENTO DE LA PROPERTO DE LA PORTA DE LA PORTA DE LA PORTA DE LA PORTA DE LA PORTA D		449 0000 r	Sandania (1990)	asia na afis		
Maine Mandand		Terresta de	Salawa in Mari		7 B. 32	Weight
Maryland						
Massachusetts	133	43.8	38	48.0	46	4.2
Michigan						
Missesota						
Mississippi	4,133	34.7	23	37.3	27	2.6
Misecuri	103	25.2	11	31.2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	6.0
Mentes	145	31.3	18	38,4	29	7.1
Nobraska	35	37.7	28:	39.7	31	2.0
Mevada		Mar Walland				***
New Hampshire	14	39.8	31	44.6	39	4.8
New Jarsey	4,594	36.6	26	41.8	**************************************	5.2
New Mexico	730	27.7	14	32.3		
New York	730	21.1	14	34,3	20	4.6
North Carolina		***				
North Dakota	1,823	36.0	25	38.4	29	2.4
21 101 1 1000 10 1000 10 10 10 10 10		27.9	14	32.0	19	4.1
Oblic					•	
Oklahoma	\$13	30.8	18	37.3	. 27	6.5
Oragon	ું કે ઉંગ્લું 37 કે ક	33.0	21	36.9	: · · · 26	3.9
Pennsylvania						•
Rhode Island	·	24.7	i. n	21.6		-3.1
South Carolina				•		
South Dakota	26	34.9	23	35.9	25	1.0
Tonnesses				22.7	_	1.0
Texas	850	33.0	21	33.5	21	0.4
Utah	26	34.0				0.5
Vermont	aji wasani 🗝 wa.	34.0	. 22	43.2	37	9.2
Virginia		25.2				
Walterlan	39	25.3	12	35.7	24	10.4
「みくり」 医しての色 ひしょくシンドルト	151	33.6	21	36.5	26	2.9
West Virginit	9. Jan 1974) k			••		•
Viete de	341	32.3	20	38.1	28	5,1
Wyoming	15	37.1	27	42.4	35	5.3
Bureau of Indian Affairs	347	27.6	14	31.0	18	3.4
					-	3,
Total (Weighted)	18,245	34.0	22	38.0	28	4.0
				24.4		



D-30 240

Table D.3 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Amoust OLA Basic Skills

Grade \$

tate	Number Tested	Protest NCE	Protest Percentile	Postlest NCE	Posttest Percentile	Gain NCE
Lisbanna						
Lianka		41.4	34	44.4	39	3.0
Lrizona	629	30.5	17	35.7	24	5.2
Artmanes	892	35.5	24	40.4	32	4.9
California Colorado		NO PROPERTY (1988)		000.000.00000002.02.002.0000	2002000 00000 <u>200</u> 0, 020 (1)	oppore ou .
Josephine Josephine	127 314	28.8 33.7	15	35.4 35.1	24 24	6.6 1.4
)eleware	314	33.1	22	33.1		
Hetrict of Columbia						
Tariés	29	28.0	14	31,0	18	3.0
leorgia		ali di Sebesari Masse	**************************************			Walist Co.
lavaii						
isho	123	30.3	17	32.5	20	2.:
linois	954	29.8	16	36.0	25	6.3
diene	270	38.9	29	41.2	33	2.:
Mag.						
eesty						
eni di san						
laine						
[aryland			v.v.v. 0 .0.10.10.10		***	
(assachusetts	124	40.6	32	45.9	42	5.
Lichigan						
lianesota						
(isolsoippi	3,641	35.2	24	38.2	28	3.
lissouri:	58	29.2	36	్స్లి 33:3 🖠	21	
lontune.	117	31.7	19	36.1	25	(1.50 Å). •
lebraks	22	40.2	32	41.5		////////1
levada						
on V <i>laqu</i> in	18	40.9	33	43.3	37	
lew Jersey	5,093	35.6	24	38.9	29	3.
lew Mexico	688	28.6	15	31.3	18	2.
lew York						
forth Carolina	1,620	35.9	25	36.4	25	0.
forth Dakota		29.0	15	35.6	24	6.
				A. 20 A. 1		
<u>Mishoms</u>	730	31.3	18 (35.9	25	•
)regoz	47	27.4	14	32.5	20%	.
eunsylvanië Dods Island					A STARLES	
outh Carolina	26	21.4	eussur vot 🖈 s	27.0	·	& () ; ; ; 5 .
iouth Dakota	••	4.5				_
COMMENCE	32	34.7	23	35.5	24	0.
Catalana Cat	242		••			_
Jtak	752 70	31.7	19	33.4	21	1
	70 ************************************	34.7	23	39.9	31	5
			1 1 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			
	224	34.0	22	37.7		
Vost Virginis			4 ()		23	ું 3
	393	35.0	23	38.7		
Vyemier	14	33.9	22	ુ છે છે. .અન્ 35.4	29	
human of Indian Affairs	279	29.0	15	30.7	18	1
	•••	25.5	1.5	<i></i> /	1.0	
Total (Weighted)	17,305	34.1	22	37.4	27	3
Number of States Reporting	29				~*	•

Table D.3 (contd.)

1969-90 Chapter 1 Annual OLA Basic Skills

Grade 9

tate	Number Tested	Pretest NCE	Protest Percentile	Posticat NCE	Posttest Percentile	Gain NCE
labama						
laska	9	36.1	25	39.1	30	3.0
rizone	329	36.4	25	38.8	29	2.4
\richmens	287	36.6	26	39 .1	30	2.5
California						
olorado	37	29.0	15	33.3	gha Tha 21 0m S	4.3
Connecticut	203	30.5	17	33.0	21	2.5
Selaware .			William William		gar (v.s.) Vivologija	
District of Columbia			700 X 100 X		ANATH AT AT	
Toride.	a. a. The state of the state of				\$ 25 TO TO THE	
Georgia	eduar national	e de editorialis	10.000000	goodge Karla, baran	5 3/ 10 1990 C. 1 1 7	
Jewaii						
daho	45	30.7	18	38.9	29	8.2
Ilinois	1,373	29.0	15	30.4	17	1.4
	1,373 67	29.0 38.6	29	37.5	27	-1.1
iediana znamanazi wa manazi zaonazi wasa mwana		9 9.0 88488.888.886.0.0	. 1686 (1886 (1866 (1866 (1	seak trajaka		
owie						
Kanses						Ŝeja e
Kentucky			and the second s	5, A. (M. 27)		
Coursiana						
Maine			Books with Africa	**		V 99
Maryland						
Massachusotts	58	33.6	21	38.1	28	4.5
Michigan						
Minnesota						
Miseissippi	1,737	33.2	21	37.2	28	4.6
Missouri	18	22.2	9.	29.1	. 16	6.9
Montens	91	30.3	17	34:7	23	4.4
Nebraska:	21	41:8	34	43,5	37	1.7
Nevade	wyłaczni,					
New Hampshire	17	32.2	19	33.8	22	1.0
New Jersey	3,305	37.5	27	43.6	38	6.1
New Mexico	287	30.0	17	35.6	24	5.0
New York						
North Carolina	272	36.6	26	36.2	25	-0.4
North Dakota	4	35.2	24	44.9	40	9.
Ohio					•	
Oklahoma	229	29.1	16	38.7	. 29	9.
Oregon	. 30	35.7	24	37.8	28	2.
Pennsylvania	~	,50.	•	, ,		
Rhods Island	9.	4.8	1	19.1	7	. 14.
South Carolina			•	• •		
	70	30.4	17	32.5	20	2.
South Dakota	38	30.4	17	32.3	20	4.
Tounesco	***		25	17.6	24	- 0.
Texas	503	35.8	25	35.6	24	⊸.
Utah						
Vermont	•	•	•		•	
Virginia	** ** *		: -			_
Washington.	193	34.7	23	37.6	27	2.
West Virginia	**************************************	* .		•		
Wissensia:	269	35.2	24	40.6	32	5.
Wyeming	1	14.0	4	18.0	6	4.
Bureau of Indian Affairs	229	29.0	15	32.2	19	3.
Tetal (Weighted)	9,663	34.2	22	38.4	29	4
Number of States Reporting	27	- ·	_ _			



D-32 251

Table D.3 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual OLA

Basic Skills Grade 10

	Number Tested	Pretest NCE	Pretest Percentile	Poettest NCE	Postiest Percentile	Gair NCI
166	1 eared	- ACE	Letrestria	11011	* 474-9414	
abama		**	••	44.3	39	4.5
laska	4	39.8	31	· · · · -	23	-1.1
rizona	281	36.0	25	34.9	30	2.0
rkanses	229	36.5	26	39.1	30	2.
elifornia	eviller, öll meroloksatolko lölly	r. w.:10000 <u>m_11_12</u> 500	Napoli (2000)	2.5305339	and a missession of	3.
olocado		27.7	14	31.1	18:	
nemocticut.	119	26.3	13	29.1	16	2.
eleware						
istrict of Columbia					range en 160 Filiado	: '
oride				1266 Martin (8	dalah dalah	
eorgia						
awaii						
aho	61	29.5	16	39.1	30	9.
inois	367	31.4	18	29.4	16	-2
diana	51	37.5	27	39.9	31	2.
			24 2 B			Sin alaa
entucky				Cara Rabrath (s		
wistage.						
aied						81.44.421.5
[aryland	, Marie et et et et et et et et et et et et et	Par (1) (100 (100 (100 (100 (100 (100 (100	A shulla in the Te	ASSECT MARK	A. C. S. C. C.	
Lassachusetts	25	33.7	22	38.4	29	4
	۵	33.7	**	30.4		`
lichigan						
linnesota	* 050	26.	24	37.3	27	2
(ississippi	1,052	35.1		36.2	25	
(issouri		33.1		31.1	18	
Contana	135 , «	28.8	15	هنده بي منځي		
icbrasks	27	37.2		42.2	35	
levada						de la company
lew Hart, whire	11	30.8		46.1	(g., ; 42 (j.	L.
iew Jersey	1,105	32.9	20	36.4	25	3
lew Mexico	259	28.7	15	31.0	18	:
iew York						
iorth Carolina	99	37.6	27	39.3	30	
forth Dakota						
Xbio	•	·		•		
Xishoma .	241	28.0	14	30.6	17	
Progon.	23	30.2	17	28.2	15	-
ennsylvania						•
Chode Island	10	5.6	1	14.5	. 4	
South Carolina	. ••	. •••				•
louth Dakota	41	32.3	20	32,1	19	_
	71	32.3	~	Jan 1	.,	
Tennessee Tennessee	303	24.5	23	34.7	23	
Cexas	303	34.3	43	<i>></i> −.1	<u></u>	
Utah						
Vermont			•			
Virginia						
Washing to	176	33.0	21	34,3	, any 22 °s	· · · · ·
West Virginia		가는 뭐 그			Note that	
Vicensia .	267	37.3	27	6.41.4°	34	
Wyeming		•	•	•		
Bureau of Indian Affairs	248	25.9	12	27.5	14	
Total (Weighted)	5,172	32.9	20	35.0	23	



Table D.3 (contd.)

1909-90 Chapter 1 Annuel OLA Basic Skills

Kels	Number Tested	Protest NCE	Protest Percentile	Postleet NCE	Postlest Percentile	Gain NCE
Mabama	·	-	_			
\laska	6	39.8	31	38.5	29	-1.3
Arizona	277	35.4	24	39.8	31	4.4
Arkaness	164	34.4	23	33.4	21	-1.0
California Colorado		27.1	13	25.1	13	-0.3
Connecticut	29 50	27.4 27.4	13 14	27.6	14	0.2
Dellaware		21.4	14	27.8		•
District of Columbia						
Plonida .						
Jeorgia	notiteds or become the Portion or in		*********	80000000000000000000000000000000000000	of 1907 (000000) (000000000000000000000000000	Marc 2014 - 2 10000 - 5 -
lawaii						
idaho	79	32.3	20	42.6	36	10.3
Ilinois	49	31.8	19	26.5	13	-5.3
indiana.	37	37.1	27	37.8	28	0.7
ew <u>t</u>						
Leaterly						
January						
(Alex						
Maryland		** *				
Massachusetts	14	32.5	20	36.6	26	4.1
Michigan Minnesota						
Mississippi Mississippi	507	31.8	19	35.2	24	•
Missouri	27.	25.0	19	33.2 34.6		3.4 9.6
Montes	70	29.8	16	30.1	17	0.1
Nebraeki	10	37.0	26	35.3	24	-1.7
Yevada		•	_			
New Hampshire	2	32.0	19	36.5	26	4.2
New Jersey	899	29.0	15	13.3	21	4.1
New Mexico	176	33.7	22	37.9	28	4.2
New York						
North Carolina	58	32.3	20	34.4	23	2.1
North Dakota						
ONG						3 38 35.55 3 222
Oklahoma	244	33.9	22	38.7	29	\$30 X 4.1
Crogos	22	31.8	19	35.5	24	3.
Ptuney (vania	8.0000000000000000000000000000000000000					
Rhode Island	•	4.0		16.8	****** * ****	12.
South Carolina						
South Dakota	18	33.2	21	37.2	27	4.0
Toundaces						
Texas	311	33.5	21	38.4	29	4.9
Utalı. Nabosi sılığı ile ile ve elektrik konstruksi.	. maco hada a . m	MINERAL LAWS MI	e strotte a.		et a status manas i	s - 51 12.
Vermont						
Virginia Washington						
	77	25.0	12	32.7	20	
West Virginia Wiseenska		egriguet (j. 1935) Protesta na vent				Y (1992)
		35.9	3 5.5.2			2
Wyoming Burnes of Indian Affairs	164	26.3	13	26.5	13	0.
Total (Weighted)	3,422	31.5	19	35.1	24	3.
Number of States Reporting	25		••			J.

Table D.3 (could.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual OLA Basic Skills

ats	Number Tested	Pretest NCE	Pretest Percentile	Posttest NCE	Posticat Percentile	Gain NCE
abama						
laeka	2	45.0	40	50.0	50	5.0
rizona	178	36.1	25	35.1	24	-1.0
rkansas	76	34.8	23	36.4	25	1.6
lifornia				ar no no no no na na na na na na na na na na na na na		8000000 W N
olorado		25.8	12	21.7		**
ommecticut	37	20.7		21.8	9	1.
ciaware .						Maria.
istrict of Columbia		9.50			tágiði krifta í	
oride		Salah Maria Para				We also
corgia						
awaii	40	35.1	24	41.6	34	6.
laho	40	29.2	16	28.7	15	-0.
linois diana	46 23	31.7	19	31.2	18	- 0.
otana Ma		31.7	S v 19160s véne	35-000 73 33 33 70		
estacky						
oulding						
a land						
laryland	Martin of Conference of States	a speciment of	industrie kantanum nicht und sich	is an assistance	un erant appear van er ander den era	, respective and la
fassachusetts	10	29,7	16	35.6	24	5
lichigan	•-					
Lingesota						
Lississippi	147	35.6	24	38.9	29	3
Lisecuri	14	37.9	28	40.8	33	·*************************************
Scatans (3)	. 56	32.3	20	35.8	25	3
(cbrasks	9	37.6	27	39.4	30	
levade						
lew Hampshire						
lew Jersey	327	28.4	15	34.1	22	
lew Mexico	44	32.8	20	32.7	20	4
iew York						
iorth Carolina						
Yorth Dakota						
والمراجعة المراجعة ا	舞队准备 化二		- 100 miles			
Xlaboma	141	25.3	12	29.8	. 16	
Integra	(, No. 11 year 1, 9 %)	29.7	16	35.9	25	
consylvania:		- 3				anders, pro- La complete de la co
thods island	Ària (1) 🕸 🖈 e	9.7	2	13.1		
louth Carolina						
louth Dakota	5	24.4	11	21.0	8	-
Cameanoc						
Гехав	257	36.3	25	37.6	27	
Utah				4	and the state of	2 - 2 - 2 - 3
Vermout		A	·		e grand and the second	
Virginia	van tallen en	in the second			Generalis	
Washington	21	29.6	16	31.7	19	
West Virginia					·	
With carbs	19	34.0	22	37.6	19 19 27 %	- 10 A
Wyoming Bureau of Indian Affairs	82	22.7	9	25.6	12	
Total (Weighted)	1,565	31.4	18	34.1	22	



Table D.4

Advanced Skills Reading Achievement Information for Chapter 1

Participants Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State — 1989-90

	Number	Pretost	Protest	Postlest	Posttest	Gain
State	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Alabama	13,085	35.5	24	41.9	35	6.4
Alaska						
Arizona	3,954	22.1	9	30.3	17	8.2
Arkanses	5, 599	37.4	27	38.4	29	1.0
California	Accino do esta cresco. Fra 11 cinio de	W. A. Mari Allahir masa sasasa		waanaanaanaan a		
Colorado	2,373	26.4	13	33.0	21	6.6
Connecticut	1,247	30.6	17	45.2	32	9.6
Delaware						
District of Columbia						
Piorida	1,435	. 33.3	21	35.6	24	2.3
Georgia						
Hawaii	171	34.7	23	34.9	23	0.2
Idaho	1,3\$2	33.7	22	37.7	28	4.0
Illinois	1,635	39.2	30	39.0	30	-0.2
Indiana	9,520	38,2	28	44.0	38	5.8
lowa						
Kanoat	2,815	31.9	19	39.5	30	7.6
Kosteky	8,979	36.7	25	39.3	30	2.6
Louisiasa	2,602	34.2	22	34.9	23	0.7
Mains	1.445	35.0	25	41.1	33 (6.1
Maryland	6,636	35.5	24	38.9	29	3.4
Massachusetts	4,108	34.4	23	43.0	37	8.6
Michigan	12,409	32.5	20	37.3	27	4.8
Minnesota				51.5	••	7.0
Mississippi	3,001	32.5	20	37.1	27	4.6
Missouri	M. (1)			and the second		7.0
Mostene	408	34.4	23	38.6	29	
Nebraska	2,430	33.6	21.	40.0		4.2
Nevada		33.6			31	6.4
New Hampshire	1420	28.1		4.WL (20		806. Z
New Jersey	9,530	er en all armetick en de		44.3	39	16.2
New Mexico	•	34.2	22	42.7	36	8.5
New York	952	24.1	10	27.6	14	3.5
North Carolina	1,375	34.3	22	45.3	41	11.0
	4,196	28.9	15	36.1	25	7.2
North Dakota	606	37.6	27	42.5	36	4.9
Ohio	14,713	33:0	21	41.3	34	1,3
Oklahoma	4,997	34.8	23	39.9	31.	5.1
Oregon	1,173	31.1	18	36.2	25	5.1
Pennsylvania						ي بازد
Rhode Island	1,006	37.7	28	41:0	33	3.3
South Carolina						
South Dakota	1,228	38.3	29	39.9	31	1.6
Tennesses						
Texas	22,227	34.7	23	37.2	27	2.5
Utah	1,724	33.1	21	37.8	28	4.7
Vermont	1,059	29.0	15	38.1	28	9.1
Virginia	6,561	32.1	19	39.0	2.5 Neu 19 30 -	6.9
Washington			المنافقة فعاطون			7.7
West Virginia	3,184	37.4	27	39.8		
Wissonsia	4,004	36.6	25		31	2.4
Wyoming	207	38.6	•	38.7	29	5, 2.1
BIA	786	25.6	29	43.2	37	4.6
	/ •••	۵,5	12	25.9	12	0.3
Total (Weighted)	172,262	33.8	22	38.8	29	5.0



Table D.4 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Reading

Advanced Skills Grade 3

	Number	Pretest	Pretest	Postlest	Postlest	Gain
tate	Tested	NCE_	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
labama	13,701	34.9	23	36.7	26	1.8
leaka .					.=	
Arizona	4,591	27.9	14	30.2	17	2.3
irkanes	5,198	33.6	21	34.8	23	1.2
California					control on an war time A	annanas 15 5 1
Colorado	2.226	27,t	13	33.1	21	6.0
Connecticut	1,241	31:1	18	35.8	25	4.7
Delaware		- 11 Jan 2000		ing raway		::B5:3803 - 1.
District of Columbia	746	44.2	39	44.9	40	0.7
Florida .	355	33.7	22	34.8	23	1.1
Georgia	uniciological de la companie de la c		Commission of the	p. 5.70 800 11 .		
Hawaii	432	32.1	19	30.2	17	-1.9
daho	1,227	33.6	21	36.7	26	3.1
Illinois	1,754	36.2	25	38.1	28	1.9
indiana	8,790	37.7	28	43.2	37	5.5
owa		muykky:	animiska ka Puli			
Const	3.06 9	32.2	19	34.1	28	3.9
Contactly	9,477	35.1	24	35.5	24	0.4
Louisiane	8,551	31.6	19	34.7	23	3.1
na	1.425	37.8	28	42.7	36	4.9
Maine	en la constitución procedente en establica en establica en establica en entre en entre en entre en entre en en	36.1	25	39.4	30°	3.3
Maryland	6,370	37.9	28	40.2	32	2.3
Massachusetts	3,689			40.2 37.7	28	5.0
Michigan	11,255	32.7	20	31.1	20	3.0
Minnesota				26.	26	1.7
Mississippi	10,101	34.4	23	36.1	25	n Market
Miseouri						
Mostana	404	32.1	19	38.2	28	6.1
Nebraska	2,461	35.8	25	42,3	35	6.5
Nevada	94 (3 4) 40					19789Ciz B
New Hampskire	974	32.S	20	45.2	\$	12.7
New Jersey	8,362	34.1	22	42.4	35	8.3
New Mexico	823	25.0	11	30.6	17	5.6
New York	2,322	36.2	25	43.1	37	6.9
North Carolina	5,796	28.8	15	37.0	26	8.2
North Dakota	621	39.2	30	41.0	33	1.8
Ohio	11,587	33.6	21	40.9	- 33	7.3
Oklahoma	4,047	33.6	21	· 33.5	21	-0.1
Orogos	1,226	30.9	18	36.9	26	6.0
Pennsylvania					and the same of th	
Phode Island	390	32.2	19:	35.5		3.3
South Carolina	er i Buse Marie	72.4				
South Dakota	1,209	35.4	24	38.4	29	3.0
	1,209	33.4	•	30.4		-
Tempessee	20.045	33.4	21	35.8	25	2.4
Texas	32,047					5.0
Utah	1,519	31.9	19	36.9	26	
Vermont	928	31.1	18	39.2	30	8.1
Virginia:	5,764	32.3	20	36.0	25	3.1
Washington						
West Virginia	2,812	35.0	23	38.7		3.1
Wiscensia	3,665	33.6	21	37.8	28	4.
Wyoming	281	38.4	29	45.1	40	6.
BIA	879	21.7	8	27.1	13	5.
Total (Weighted)	182,815	33.4	21	37.1	27	3.
Number of States Reporting	40					

Table D.4 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1
Amusal Reading
Advanced Skills

Grads 4

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Posttest	Gair
tats	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCI
Alabama	11,417	32.9	20	37.4	27	4.:
Maska						
\rizoma	3,829	29.3	16	32.8	20	3.5
\rkaneas	4,751	33.6	21	40.1	32	6.:
California						
Colorado	1,786	30,2	17	34.6	New 25 02	4.4
Conscitout	1,275	31.7	19	37.7	* 2 8	6.0
Delaware		Maria.				
Histrict of Columbia	722	45.8	42	38.4	29	-7.
Torids	1,421	33.6	21	33.7	22	σ.
Jeorgia	al out to all the first	· ···· (A. III · · III	N			
Iawaii	432	29.1	16	32.3	20	3.
deho	1,191	32.6	20	36.4	25	3.
llinois	1,501	34.9	23	38.4	29	3.
ndiana	7,937	39.1	30	41.5	34	2.4
		eta Äärt			n A911 (2	 -
	2.782	33.1	21	39.0	30	:
estely .	9.006	33.7	22	3 9. 0	28	
oudie	CROW 7000 C . N. S. C. M.	5.00 5 Å 50000 JT - 11 - 2 6946	yay rasagraasaa ya Tiirii ili iliyay	0.500042830.50000	900 A.S. 1 (1889)	:::::::::::
Clies	5,540	37.4	27	41.7	34	#13 (p 4.
(1990)0000000000000000000000000000000000	1,158	37.9	28	41.6	(3) (1) (3 4) (3)	3.
Caryland	5,051	37.3	27	39.5	30	2.
fassachusetts	3,386	35.5	24	41.0	33	5.
(ichigin	8,907	33.8	22	36.6	26	3.
linnesota						
(iseiseippi	11,925	34.1	22	37.5	27	3.
listouri						
(cedent	330	32.4	20	36,4	25	4.
ebrasks	1,896	36.9	26	41.6	. 1915 J. of 34 5. 1	4.
evada			성원없었다		1980 2 Belline	
lew Hampshire	S94	33.9	22	40.9	33	7.
iew Jersey	6,016	35.0	23	40.4	32	
iew Mexico	751	25.7	15	31.0	18	2.
iew York	2,235	<i>5</i> 7.6	27	42.7	36	5.
forth Carolina	11,469	33.9	22	36.9	26	3.
orth Dakota	617	33.9 37.3	27			
				41.1	33	3.
A state for the first weather than the second	7,439	32.2	20	36.6	26	3.
kiahoma	3,989	34:2	22	37.2	27	3.
reges	1,393	33.8	22	37.0	26	3.
comey (vania						
bods kland	672	31.8	19	39.5	30	·
outh Carolina						
outh Dakota	1,038	35.3	24	37.4	27	2.
Connessos				•		
Coxes	30,332	33.1	21	37.3	27	4.
Jta <u>h</u>	1,459	31.6	19	35.2	24	3.
l'enmont	734	34.3	22	39.2	. 30	4.
linguale.	5,092	31.4	18	34.6	23	3.
Validation	A.A	v val [©]	•			3.
Vest Virginia	2,777	34.9	rie:	100 marin 100 ma		
	115 177		23	37.7	28	. 2
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	3,094	33.5	21	37.2	27	3
Vyoming	213	36.5	26	44.2	39	7
MA	751	34.8	11	26.2	12	1.
_						
l'otal (Weighted)	166,938	33.8	22	37.6	27	3.
Number of States Reporting	40					



Table D.4 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Ameen! Reeding Advanced Skills

	Number	Pretest	Protest	Posttest	Postlest	Gain
nte	Tested	NCE_	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
abama	10,757	34.2	22	37.9	28	3.7
aska						
rizona	3,587	30.7	18	34.2	22	3.5
rkanes	4,149	36 .0	25	35.8	25	-0.2
alifornia						organisa da santa d
olorado	1,364	30.5	17	33.5	21	3.0
maseticut	1,056	34.3	22	37.0	26	2.7
elawara						Mary St.
istrict of Columbia	714	39.1	30	36.2	25	-2.9
iorida	324	36.4	25	37.9	78 (8) 28 (7)	1.5
corgia	(- 12 2000 20 000 00 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1					
awaii	412	30.8	18	32.7	20	1.9
laho	1,004	32.9	20	37.4	27	4.5
linois	1,032	34.6	23	37.7	28	3.1
diana	7,158	37.5	27	40.3	32	2.8
			927 O. QÜLAR			
, -, 1, 10000000000000000000000000000000	2,246	31.6	19	37.4	27	5.8
Jacobs Countrilly	7.405	34.5	23	35.5	24	1.0
ita - 1640 a. 1. 1. 1 8 000 200000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 20	5,402	32.8	20	33.7	22	0.9
ovislana Luica	1,117	37.9	28	40.6	32	2.7
 (2000) September 10 and	3,055	35.3	24	40.3	32	5.0
(aryland	2,805	36.9	26	39.5	30	2.6
fassachusotts	6,469	32.4	20	35.5	24	3.1
dichigan	0,409	32.7		33.3		
dianceota .	10 106	34.7	23	38.0	28	3.3
Alseissippi 222: 44-42-4800-484-671-684-6850-684	12,126				arat La 🍎 💸	7.7
disorri		32.6	19	37.2	27	5.2
Afronians.	305	The Second Second	(4) Fig. 1788 (1997)	37.2 41.1	33	3.5
Volenska V	1,550	37.6	27	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Hevada						7.0
Yes Planguists	465	32.5	20	39.5	30	CA
New Jersey	6,382	33.6	21	38.1	28	4.5
New Mexico	221	33.1	21	37.0	26	3.9
New York	2,007	38.9	29	41.0	33	2.1
North Carolina	10,922	33.7	22	36.1	25	2.4
North Dakota	512	38.5	29	39.9	. 31	1.4
Obie	4,971	33.1	21	36.5	26	3.4
Oklahoma	3,362	32.5	20	39.7	31	7.2
Oregon	1,216	34,3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	37.4	27	3.1
Ponnsylvania				1.		an Mili
Rhode Island	622	32.3	20	36.1	25	3.1
South Carolina					,	
South Dakota	932	34.8	23	37.8	28	3.0
Tennesses						
Texas	28,646	33.5	21	35.4	24	1.9
Utah	926	29.1	16	32.7	20	3.6
and the second s	51 . Vis : 503·1	35.0		38.3	29	3.1
Vermont	4,444	32.1	•	38.1		6.0
Virginia		32.1			i vijaa 📆 v	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Water	3		24	36.3	25	1.
West Virginis	2,185	35.2				4.
Wiscons	2,199	32.7	20:			
Wyeming	123	37.2	27	42.2		5.0
MA	722	25.4	12	27.6	14	2.:
Total (Weighted)	145,447	33.8	22	36.6	26	2.



Table D.4 (costd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Reading Advanced Skills

Grade 6

	Number	Pretest	Protest	Foottest	Posttest	Gai
ate	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
labama	9,021	35.3	24	36.2	25	0.
laska						
rizona	2,963	30.1	17	33.9	22	3.
rkmees	3,813	33.0	21	37.5	27	4
alifornia						
olorado	1,289	30.2	17	32.3	20	2.
casscicut	829	32.7	20	36.8	26	4.
elaware	ar i ya da araba da a			SÜTEM: J		
istrict of Columbia	790	37.5	27	42.0	35	45
iorida	249	33.1	21	37.5	3	: 7 8 7 7 4 .
oorgia						
iawaii	305	33.0	21	31.9	19	-1.
laho	688	32.7	20	34.0	22	1.
linois	905	33.7	22	35.9	25	2.
dites	5,257	36.2	25	40.0	31	3.
res		. 249 <i>80</i> J. J	arakan kabu		n Nijagaya 1	
Annas	1,700	33.6	21	37.6	27	4
eestily	6,353	34.2	22	37.7	25	3
evide <u>es</u>	2,685	32.6	20	42.1	35	
laine	820	37.3	27	39.5	30	2
(aryland	299	28.7	15	35.7	24	7
(ases. Specits	2,359	34.9	23	39.3	30	4
fichigan	4,126	32.3	20	34.6	23	2
finaceota	.,			34.5		-
(iscissippi	10,346	32.7	20	37.2	27	4
Clesowri	as the		~	4.	y Ali	- 2 T
Contains	233	33.7	. 22.	37.3	27	3
ebraeks	1,197	36.5	26	39.8	31	
evada			24	37.4		€437
ew Hampehica	346	34.3	22:		o i Prato 🍶 i Y	
lew Jersey	6.118	33.4		41.5		
lew Mexico			21	39.4	30	6
iew Mexico	319	31.3	18	34.8	23	3
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2,110	36.9	26	40.6	32	3
forth Carolina	9,319	32.8	20	36.2	25	3
forth Dakota	340	36.7	26	39.0	30	2
hi g	3,966	34.0	22	36.6	26	2
klehoma	2,997	32.2	19	37.5	27	
)rogos	905	33.9	22	36.3	25	2
enacy lyania						
hode Island	571	32.8	20	37.1	27	· •
outh Carolina						
outh Dakota	641	36.8	26	37.0	26	C
cansess						
COZAS	15,600	31.9	19	34.3	22	2
Jtah	549	28.8	15	31.8	19	3
Comments of the second	439	34.7	23	37.2	27	2
/Irginia	2,671	30.4	17	34.5	23	
Vanhängten					-	
Vest Virginis	1,590	34.2	22	36.1	25	,
Viene	1,343	33.0	21	35.8	25	
Vyoming	127	37.2	27	41.4	34	
IIA	607	24.1	10	27.7		•
	•	47.1	10	21.7	14	3
Total (Weighted)	106,785	33.0	21	36.5	26	3



D-40 250

Table D.4 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Reading Advanced Skills

	Number	Protest	Pretest	Posttest	Posttest	Gain
lale	Tested	NCE	Percontile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
labama	3,569	35.1	24	36.0	25	0.9
laska						
rizona	2,746	29.2	16	34.8	23	5.6
ricanaes	2,156	34.1	22	34.2	22	0.1
alifornia					zmenana na seleti.	2.55
olorado	1.210	30.1	17	34.0	22	3.9
onescticut	518	32.2	19	36.4	25	4.2
elaware		X			Section 1	
listrict of Columbia	172	41.0	33	42.3	: 10 (v r. +5 ;	1.3
iorids.					47.0	•
leorgia						
ľawaii	251	32.3	20	31.6	19	-0.7
daho	536	31.1	18	34.6	23	3.5
llinois	659	32.4	20	35.4	24	3.0
ndiana	2,890	37.2	27	38.2	28	1.0
		. 35 333 22.35	2000 N. S. P. J. A. Y.		ONE OF STATE	
Canada S	1,077	33.3	21	38.6	29	5.3
Controlly:	4,780	343	2	36.5	26	2.2
ovietana	าขา	35.3	24	34.5	23	-0.8
Value	617	34.4	23	39.0	30	4.6
the second of th	12	41.2	33	45.7	41	4.5
Maryland	1.966	35.6	24	37.0	26	1.4
Massachusetts	2,921	31.8	19	33.9	22	2.1
Michigan	2,721	31.0	.,,	33.7		
Minnesota		20.4	**	36.3	25	3.9
Mississippi	5,446	32.4	20	30.3		3.9
Missouri				38.6	200	4.9
Montena	195	33.7	22		29	
Nebranka	380	37.6	27	39.9	31	2.3
Nevada						
New Hampshire	372	34.2	2	40.7	33	6.5
New Jersey	5,801	35.3	24	38.9	29	3.6
New Mexico	247	30.0	17	35.3	24	5.3
New York	1,785	36.9	26	39.0	30	2.1
North Carolina	7,280	33.7	22	36.1	25	2.4
North Dakota	180	34.2	22	36.6	26	2.4
Obio:	473:	30.7	18	38.0	28	7.3
Oklahoma	1,912	33.7	22.	38.1	28	4.4
Orogon	687	33.0	21 -	36.6	26	3.6
Penasylvania:						
Rhods Island	948	34.6	23	34,8	23	0.2
South Carolina				•	-	
South Dakota	430	32.7	20	35.8	25	3.1
Tonesee	434	J	_	33.3	_	
	10,995	32.4	20	34.7	23	2.3
Texas	•			34.3	-	5.3
Utah	687	29.0	15	39.7	22 31	5.1 5.1
Vermont	357	33.9	22			
Virginia	1,416	31.2	. 18	35.3	24	4.1
Washington:	:					
Wost Virginia	770	34.6	23		27	2.0
Wisconsin	720	33.9	22			3.1
Wyoming	66	31.8	19	39.4	30	7.0
BIA	401	26.5	13	29.3	16	2.9
Total (Weighted)	68,345	33.2	21	35.9	25	2.



Table D.4 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Answal Reading Advanced Skills

Grade \$

	Number	Protest	Pretest	Posttest	Posttest	Gain
tate	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Laborna	3,005	34.5	23	39.7	31	5.2
Maeka						
Arizona	2,079	31.9	19	34.2	22	2.3
\rkages	1,932	33.3	21	37.2	27	3.9
California						
Colorado	840	30.4	17	34.3	22	3.9
Connecticut	432	30.3	17	34.7	23	4.4
Delaware		Markovii.				
District of Columbia	205	35.9	25	34.8	23	-1.1
Fiorida						
Georgia						444.44
Hawaii	277	32.9	20	30.8	18	-2.1
Ideho	349	32.5	20	36.0	25	3.5
Illinois	465	33,9	22	36.1	25	2.2
Indiana	2,414	35.8	25	37.8	28	2.0
lowa						
Kineer	\$29	34.9		37.0	26	2.1
Kautucky	4.078	35.0	23	38.9	29	3.9
Louisea	440	31.0	18	39.2	30	S .2
Maine	408	35.6	74	37.4	27	1.5 90090900000000 A A
Maryland	11	32.7	~``	45.5	41	1: 8 12: 8
Massachusetts	1,577	32.3	20	35.1	24	
Michigan	2,309	32.4	20 20	34.3	2 4 22	2.8
Minnesota	2,507	32.4	ىم	34.3	22	1.9
Mississippi	4,665	32.6	20	36.9	26	
Missouri	4,000	32.0	20		20 1	4.3
Montant	142	34.2				
Nebraeka	346	37.2	22	37.8	28	3.6
Nevada		31.2	27	40.7	33	3.5
C. N., A., December Core (Dec. 1996) 384 (2847) 19 (4841).						
New Hampshire	307		20	39.3	30	7.0
New Jersey	5,372	34.4	23	37.8	28	3.4
New Mexico	217	30.7	18	33.8	22	3.1
New York	1,902	37.3	27	36.5	26	-0.8
North Carolina	6,613	34.6	23	36.2	25	1.6
North Dakota	87	34.8	23	36.7	26	1.9
Obio	378	30.6	17	36.3	25	5.7
Oklahoma:	1,890	32.2	19	37.0	26	4.1
Orogon	521	32.0	19	34.8	23	⁰ 70 0 2.0
Pennsylvania						
Rhode Island	155	32.1	19	^{∂∂} 35,8	25	3.7
South Carolina		•		•		
South Dakota	280	33.1	21	36.4	25	3.3
Tennessee					_	
Texas	9,586	32.6	20	34.1	22	1.5
Utah	477	26.4	13	34.7	23	8.3
Vermont	319	31,9	19	35.9	25	4.0
Virginia	607	31.2	18	34.3° -:		
Washington			••	A STATE OF THE STA	22	3.1
West Virginia	529	37.0	74	40 €		e de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de La companya de la co
Window			26	39.5	30	2.
Wyoming		33.1:	21	35.3	24	4 (10 %) 25
BIA	55	34.9	23	38.2	28	3.3
300	358	27.8	14	30.4	17	2.0
Total (Waishaud)	CO 000	••				
Total (Weighted)	57,759	33.1	21	36.0	25	2.9
Number of States Reporting	39					



D-42 26.

Table II.4 (contd.)

1949-90 Chapter 1 Annual Reading Advanced Skills

	Number	Pretest	Pretest	Posttest NCE	Posttest Percentile	Gain NCE
ike	Tested	NCE 36.7	Percentile 26	39.6	31	2.9
abema	\$10	36.7	25	39.0	31	4.7
anica		~ ^	17	31.5	19	1.6
rizona	1,185	29.9	17 21	31.3 38.0	28	4.8
rkanses	462	33.2	21	34.0		٠.,٠
Alifornia	earwataeeraar eaawe <u>llist</u> in 200	enkressala estessa	Section 1985	32.9	20	3.4
xiorado	301	29.5	16	1000	100	3.
	576	28.5	15	31.7	19	
Lleware						
latrict of Columbia	396	35.1	24	33.2	21	} }−1.
orida			SPICE STATE			
porgia						
awaii						_
aho	265	30.1	17	36.3	25	6.
linois	157	38.3	29	39.9	31	1.
diana	1,136	35.7	24	35.8	25	0.
N/S						
	334	32.4	20	32.4	20	0
utecky	1.638	33.6	21	35.3	24	
nuite.	13	29:3	16	30.6	17	r
laine:	43	34.5	23	38.2	28	3
Taryland	MORONAL AND A SECOND		y en en 💳	y :: 		
iary iamo La secchinectia	\$ 52	30.4	17	35.9	25	5
	957	33.3	21	33.0	21	-0
lichigan	737	33.3		33.0		_
(innesota		30.0	17	36.1	25	6
(iseiseippi	1,876	27 12	. 17		·	
(isecuri		***		36.7	26	. 2
fo st test	122	34.2	22		34	3
lebraeka	193	37.8	2\$	41.6	34	 ron liber 17 d
feva-la				1866 121		
lew is compension	94	31.2		37.8	28	
lew Jerney	2,879	34.7	23	40.1	32	
lew Mexico	137	27.6	14	32.8	20	:
lew York	314	38.7	29	43.7	38	
North Carolina	1,957	32.5	20	36.2	25	:
North Dakota	54	33.0	21	34.5	23	_ 1
Nie Control	γ ⁽²⁾ (3) × 55 ′′′	30.9	18	37.9	28	•
Xiahoma	480	32.8	20	44.0	38	
Trogos	288	23.3		37.3	27	. 1
ronnoy Ivania						
Chode Island	327	31.8	19	37.7	28	
South Carolina	• ₹=• ,;;;•			,		
South Dakota	37	34.4	23	34.0	22	-
Yeanstoos	3,	3414	_	24.0	_	
	4,115	30.8	18	31.9	19	
Texas				34.0	22	
<mark>Utah</mark> Managana di Kamana di Kaman	71	27.9	14		22	
Vermont:	160	30.0	17	34.1		
Virginia	58	27.4	14	31.7	19	
Windows .				.:		,
West Virginia		32.9	20	32.9	20	
Wiesens	207	33.4	22	35.8	25	
Wyoming	41	32.2	19	34.9	23	
NA .	247	28.7	15	24.1	10	•
Total (Weighted)	22,871	32.1	19	35.3	24	
Number of States Reportin	2 37					



Table D.4 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Reading Advanced Skills

	Number	Pretest	Pretest	Posttest	Posttest	Gair
State	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NC
Alabama	423	34.3	22	38.6	29	4.:
Alaska						•••
Arizona	567	27.8	14	30.9	18	3.:
Arkansas	166	31.9	19	29.0	15	-2.9
California				25.0	15	-2.:
Colorado	198	27,9	14 🖽	31.7	19	
Connecticut	333	28.0				3.
Delaware		24.0	14	30.5	. 17	2.:
District of Columbia	1 - 1 ³ - 1		:10			
Plorida		•				
	•		. `	4. 1		
Georgia						
Hawaii						
Idaho	143	32.0	19	36.2	25	4.3
Illinois	165	35.9	25	35.4	24	-0.
Indiana	325	31.3	18	31.8	19	0.
lowa					the second	
Kaneas	210	29.0	15	29.6	16	0.
Kostecky	617	32.6	20	35.8	25	3.
Louisiasa		Mary 1				
Maint	23	27.8	14 :	32.8	20	5.0
Maryland	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		••	J2.4	24	3.1
Masaschusetts	601	30.0	17	34.9		
Michigan	232	32.8	20		23	4.
Minnesota	22	32.6	لم	35.3	24	2
Miselseipp	654	•••				
Missouri	034	31.4	18	34.7	23	3.:
Mostene		•.				•
Nebraaks	97	33.8	22	34.9	23	1.1
and the second of the second o	76	35.5	24	40.7	33	5.3
Nevade			•			٠.
New Hampshire	 	29.8	16	40.3	32	10
New Jersey	524	28.9	15	30.7	. 18	1.
New Mexico	26	32.4	20	38.4	29	6.0
New York	128	37.4	27	38.8	29	1.4
North Carolina	742	32.2	19	34.5	23	2.3
North Dakota	14	35,6	24	33.3	21	
Ohio:	42	33.0	21	33.3 44.9		-2.:
Oklahoma	141	30.7			40	11.9
Orogog	87		18	34.0	22	3.:
Pomeytvania	•,	30.2	17	29.7	16	-0.;
Rhode Island	. 120					
South Carolina	130	25.7	12	33.0	21	7.:
· · · · · —	_					
South Dakota	12	23.4	10	26.7	13	3.:
Tennessee						
Техав	1,913	31.0	18	32.0	19	1.0
Utala	56	31.6	19	34.4	23	2.
Vermont	45	29.1	16	32.3	20	3.
Virginia	17	25.4	12	46.8	- 44	21.
Washington			- -	****	~	41.
West Virginia	10	34.0	22	37.7	20	
Wissonsin	185	35.2	24		28	3.
Wyoming	27	29.1		37.0	26	1.
BIA	158		16	39.9	31	10.
	138	26.3	13	27.1	13	0.3
Total (Wajahaah	0					
Total (Weighted)	9,174	30.9	18	33.3	21	2.4
Number of States Reporting	35					



Table D.4 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Reading

vanced Skills

Grads 11

	Number	Protest	Protest	Postteet	Postlest	Gain NCE
te	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile 23	-4.0
sbama	381	38.8	29	34.8	4	-4.0
aska				28.6	15	3.2
izona	380	25.4	12	28.7	15	1.6
itanes	176	27.1	13	24.1	15	•
lifornia		27.3	14	30.8	18	3.3
Norado	125	2/.3	11	28.0	14	3.2
meeticus	132		•			
elaware:						
strict of Columbia						
orida				200000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	i cion e esta
eorgia awaii						
awa::	144	37.9	28	38.9	29	1.0
ano Jaois	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
diane	90	29.5	16	30.3	17	0.
W.						
and a	92	21.1	15	30.3	17	1.
cetecky	213	33.1	21	31.5	19	-1.
		-				
(Ains	17	43.A	37	43.4	37	0.
(aryland	20.02.20.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.0	·······				
(aseachusetts	362	28.6	15	28.8	15	0.
(ichigan	104	32.1	19	34.5	23	2.
linnesota						_
(iseissippi	317	31.5		32.8	20 	1. 1998 (2.211.2.71.2.71.2
dissouri						
foelees	114	33.0	21	34.1	72	
(ebraeka	69	36.7	26	39.9	31	**************************************
(evada						10
few Hampenick	31	26.9	13	37.3	27 ~~	*********** *
Yew Jersey	554	28.6	15	32.6	20 20	-0
New Mexico	17	33.0	21	32.9 40.4	20 32	1
New York	45	39.4	30	40.4 35.1	24	,
North Carolina	301	33.5	21	30.0	17	
North Dakota	21	28.3	15 37	50.0 50.2	5 50 - 1	្រស់
Obio	19	43.5	24	39.3	30	
Oklahoma	160	35.2	10	25.9	12	
Orogon	61	23.7				
Pennsylvania		25.5	15	33.6	210	Bully 1
Rhode Island	126		ARONAL GARAGE	an barana	Upperson september	v. p
South Carolina	12	34.5	23	41.4	34	(
South Dakota	12			41.4	•	
Tennessee Tennes	1 277	31 2	19	33.0	21	
Texas Utah	1, 872 39	31.8 20.1	7	19.7	7	_
Utah Verment	337 18	and the second of the	21	38.1		
	7	341	25	47.0		1
Virginia Washington						
West Virginia	10	47.5	45	48,8	47	
Wiescools	130	30.4	17	34.9	Park of the second of the second	
" 	20	31.7	19	37.9	28	t to profession
Wyoming BIA	125	24.5	11	25.0		
M A					-	
Total (Weighted)	6,296	31.0	18	32.5	20	
Targe (as pifference)	4,2,4					



Table D.4 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Reading Advanced Skills

· ·	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Postteet	Gain
laka	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Jahama Jaaku	\$1	31.5	19	29.2	16	-2.3
Arizona	319	24.8	11	29.0	15	4.2
Arkaneas California	132	25.6	12	25.9	12	0.3
olorado			0000000000000000000 <u>00</u> 000000	***************	00001.000000000000000000000000000000000	
ometicat	66	25.7	12	24.7	11	-1.0
Seleware	51	15.0	4	22,7	•	7.7
Sistrict of Columbia						
lorida						
Jeorgia						
lawaii						
مطعة	52	28.9	15	39.9	••	
Ilinois	11	27.0	13	37.8	31	11.0
indiana	57	33.4	21	37.6 30.4	28 17	10. 8 -3.0
one.	•		44		17	-J.U
Canada .		18.5	6	24.3	11	5.8
Connectry	157	26.7	13	30.7	11	4.0
				•	•	
(Line	15	45.3	41	45.2	41	-0.1
daryland	************************	**********	******************************	*************	·····	
dassachusetts	285	27.5	14	31.8	19	4.3
fichigan	63	29.2	16	34.1	22	4.9
Ainmasota						112
dississippi	96	28.3	15	30.9	18	2.6
discort						**************************************
Contains:	61	36.7	26	43.1	37	6.4
lebraaks	34	33.0	21	38.0	28	5.0
ferada						
lew Hampshire	25	29.1	16	34.5	25	5.4
lew Jarsey	266	30.1	17	32.6	20	2.5
Yew Mexico	15	30.3	17	23.6	10	-6.7
few York						
forth Carolina	79	28.9	15	34.4	23	5.5
Vorth Dakota	12	37.4	27	38.5	29	1.1
Mic	3	29.3	16	51,3	52	22.0
<u> Klahome</u>	23	24.8	11	31.9	19	7.1
Program Pomer (Vanis	36	17.4	•	26.6	13	7.2
A A A A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY				2009080		
hode Island	100	23.6	10	30.9	18	7.3
outh Caroline outh Dakota	_					
GODGOOOS	6	34.1	22	33.3	21	-0.8
Cexas	***					
Jtah	644	34.1	22	33.4	21	-0.7
	13	23.5	10	23.8	10	0.3
/linguage		24.1	10	32.0	19	7.9
Vantagos	18	36.2	25	38.8	29	2.6
Voca Virginia						
	13	31.5	19	33.1	21	t.e
Vyoming	56		34	36.5	29	3.7
Vydening KA	12	31.2	18	42.4	35	11.2
~~	•	25.5	12	25.9	12	0.4
otal (Weighted)						
CALL (WENTER)	2,942	29.0	15	31.7	19	2.7

Table D.5

Advanced Skills Math Achievement Information for Chapter 1

Participants Tested on an Annual Cycle, by Grade and State — 1989-90

	Number	Fretest	Protest	Posttest	Posttest	Gain
tata	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
labama	6,039	34.6	23	39.2	30	4.6
laska						
rizona	1,280	30.0	17	36.2	25	6.2 5.7
rtransas	2,772	35.7	24	41.4	34	3.7
alifornia		v v vonnoort vooccot	6 6/60/17/200704002/2/50	-0000000000000000000000000000000000000	30	ິ∴6. \$
olorado	301	32.2	19	39.0	41	17.3
Connecticut	579	28.2	15	45.5		70 86.3
)elaware:						
Sistrict of Columbia			***************************************	36.0	25	3.1
Toride	654	32.9	(() () () 20 ()	39.8	31	4.5
3eorgia	5,563	35.3	24 3	19.6	7	8.7
ławaii	98	10.9	21	41.8	34	8.4
dehe	512	33.4	21	44.7	40	7.0
llinois ·	264	37.7		47 .7	46	7.9
indiana	1,982	40.0	31 42	47.0	auduar a l	1.2
ione.	35	45.8	21	42.7	36	
Connet	\$26	33.3 42.8	3 6	42.3	35	-0.5
Controlly	1,700	3888838383777777	24	38.6	29	3.5
Louisias	4,053	35.1 39.9	31	43.7	38	4.
Maine	480	35.9	25	39.2	30	3.3
Maryland	5,477	36.3	25	46.6	43	10.3
Maseachusetts	1,800	34.9	23	40.2	32	5.3
Michigan	4,755	34.7	_	****		-
Minnesota	2,\$30	31.4	18	37.7	28	6.3
Mississippi Missouri	36	50.4	50	52.4		2.0
T-17	211	33.6	21		30	5.4
Montant	984	36.7	26		37	6.4
Nebraska	7-					
Nerada	309	31.5	19	45.0	40	13.5
New Hampshire	6,244	39.3	30	WASSESS OF THE	41	9.7
New Jersey	179	34.3	22		26	2.3
New Mexico	1.375	34.3	22		41	11.0
New York	324	27.2	14		27	9.9
North Carolina	168	34.9	23		30	4.4
North Dakota	1,166	31.8			A	
Ohio Oklahoma	1.657	31.6			3:	10.8
- A.A A.M A.M A.M A.M A.M A.M A.M	284	35.2	15.		3	7 8.1
Oregon Pennsylvania						
Races Island	19#	28.9	L	41:1	3	12.2
South Carolina	a person også et 🕶 🚉	es are vi i				
South Dakota	793	39.1	34	0 40.9	3	3 1.8
Tennoses	1,73		_	_		
= -	8,460	36.6	2	6 41.6	, 3	4 5.0
Texas	552	33.3		1 7		4 1.8
Utah	375 .	34.5		3 41.7		₹ 7.2
Vermont	3,358	36.5	•	6 42.		6 6.2
Virginia Washington						٠.
West Virginia	1.428	42.0		6 42.		id . 0.2
- 15 17. No. 77	936	36.0		5 42		5 6.1
Wiston	n sagila, pake ran ia 36	37.5	441 11 4	43.	-	8 5.1
Wyoming Bureau of Indian Affairs	5 86	37.: 36.(3 29.		15 2.4
Tolding at Straight Livings	,					
Total (Weighted)	71,647	35.	7 :	24 41.	5	34 5.
Number of States Reporting	44					



Table D.5 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math Advanced Skills

State	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Posttest	Gain
	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Alabama	5,645	32.2	19	36.7	26	4.5
Alaska						
Arizona	1,853	32.4	20	30.8	18	-1.6
Arkanns	3,094	35.9	25	39.1	30	3.2
California	******************					
Colorado	488	32.6	20	35.9	25	3.3
Commenticut	152	33.4	21	40.1	32	
Delaware						
District of Columbia	744	46.9	44	47,2	46	0.3
Ploride .	827	38.5	29	42.7	36	4.2
Georgia	8,155	32.8	20	34.5	23	1.7
Hawaii	222	28.5	15	29.9	17 .	1.4
idaho	629	32.7	20	35.6	24	2.9
Illinois	451	37.4	27	41.0	33	3.6
indiana	2,568	38.2	28	45.0	40	6.5
ove	87	40.2	32	43.0	37	2.1
Careet	1.197	34.0	22	37.7	2 8	200 Y 200 Z 15 Z 27 A
Contracky	1.983	40.4	32	36.2	11767 Sp 875.386 sil	3.7
.onidana	4.561	32.1	19	37.4	25	-4.2
(Line	641	40.4	NG 36000000000000000000000000000000000000		27	5.3
Maryland	4.656	33.6	32	44.5	3●	3.1
Massachusetts			21	39.6	31	60
Michigan	1,873	39.3	30	44.1	39	4.8
Minnesota	5,563	35.5	24	38.2	28	2.7
Mississippi	8,761	32.7		37.4	27	4.7
dissouri	29	43.2	37	49.2	48:	6.0
dostas.	266	30.0	17	38.0		3.0
Nebraeks	1,136	37.0	26	43.6	380	6.6
Yevada				**** ********************************		Na. 14 11.
Vew Hampstire	302	34.3	22	44.7	40	10.4
New Jersey	7,634	38.8	29	50.1	50	11.3
New Mexico	212	30.9	18	37.4	27	6.5
New York	2,322	36.2	25	43.1	37	6.9
North Carolina	792	29.6	16	38.8	29	
North Dakota	233	37.0	26	39.4		9.2
	1,677	29.9	17		30	2.4
Xiahoma	2,075	34.4		40.4	32	10.5
regos	2,013	36.5	23 26	36.9	26	2.5
Consty Ivania			20 8	40.6	32	4.1
Chode Island	290					
louth Carolina		35.2	24	42.5	36 🔻	7.3
louth Dakota						
···	927	35.5	24	39.9	31	4.4
Comesses						
Гехав	11,279	35.7	24	38.3	29	2.6
Jtah Bandaran sakan	601	30.6	17	35.3	24	4.7
Fermont	470	30,7	18	39.1	30	· · · · 8.4
/Irginia	3,050	31.6	19:	35.1	24	3.5
Vadington		me. Zastanije ve stel			~	
West Virginia	1,650	36.8	26	37.1		(n. 1881) American
Viscensia	1.693	34.5		V * .	27	0.3
vite aller i de liberation (de le set) a Vyember	**************************************	35.8	23	37.2	27	2.7
bereas of Indian Affairs	684		25	42.8	36	7.0
	***	23.1	10	28.0	14	4.9
Total (Weighted)	00 44.5					
Number of States Reporting	92,415	34.7	23	39.1	30	4.4
THEORY OF SURES REPORTING	45					

Table D.5 (coatd.)

Grads 4

	Number	Protest	Pretest	Posttest	Posttest	Gain
ta .	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
besse	6,611	34.9	23	38.4	29	3.5
a sica						
izona	2,736	28.3	15	32.6	20	4.3
kansas	3,146	34.8	23	41.3	34	6.5
lifornia		o se o pagarine i et see	one presence to common (122 de 200)	36.5	come manage 🚅 Alaba	6.4
lorade	434	30.1	17	880300000000000000000000000000000000000	26 35	6.0
magticut	910	35.3	24	41.9		
llawas a				42.7	36	-7.
strict of Columbia	717	50.2	50 23	37.7	28	2.
orida	1,391	34.9 31.2	1 8	36.3	25	5.
oorgia 	8,545	25.7	12	28.3	15	2.0
awaii	147 947	32.5	20	37.6	27	5.
aho	589	36.4	25	41.2	33	4.
linois Atrasia	3,724	37.9	28	41.8	34	3.
diana Na	104	40.2	32	44.7	40	**
	1.465	33.2	21	39.0	30	5.
andrily.	2,509	35.7	24	39.9	31	4.
	3.501	33.7	22	38.5	29	4.
Calina	667	38.9	29	42.6	36	3.
Caryland	3,658	36.9	26	40.8	33	3.
Caseachusetts	2,014	38.4	29	44.6	39	6.
(ichigan	5,369	33.3	21	37.2	27	3.
<u>finnesota</u>						
(iaciasippi	10,074	33.8	22	37.3	27	3 av .
disecuri	32	39.1	30	41,5	34	2
Acateas	323	32.6	20	39.3	30	6
(ebraska	1,144	38.6	29	44.1	39	5
levada.						
lew Hampehire	333	36,8	25	44.2	39	
lew Jersey	7,113	39.2	30	44.6	39	5
New Mexico	349	29.4	16	36.8	26	7
New York	2,235	37.6	27	42.7	36	:
North Carolina	2,260	33.1	21	39.5	30	
North Dakota	242	38.5	29	42.0	35 27	
Ohlo	2,886	30.7	1000 1100 1	37.5	30	ek espekta. Navas
Oklahoma	2,460	35.3		39.5	43.37	živai.
Orogon	37%	42.6	36	46.7		
Pennsylvania						
Rhode Island	325	34.6	23	41.8	SEED AND THE SECOND	ionicopingege e .
South Carolina	***	***	24	39.2	30	
South Dakota	937	35.7	24	39.2		
Teantrees	10.400	11 1	21	38.2	28	
Texas	12,498	33.3 33.3	21 21	37.1	27	
Utah	788 417	35.0		37.8		
Verment	3,212	31.8	and the second second	36.8	26	
Virginia Washington	3,414					
	2,270	33.5	21	40.4	32	
West Virginia	1,685	32.5		36.0	Control of the state of the sta	
Winds	81	38.3	29	41.4	34	
Wyoning	553	26.1	12	26.1	12	
I AND TO SHARE ARREST	333	<i>₩</i>				
Total (Walakta A)	101,780	34.4	23	39.0	30	
Total (Weighted)	101,700	.~. ~	_		- -	



Table D.5 (contd.)

Grade 5

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Postlest	Gain
State	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Alabama	6,577	36.8	26	39.1	30	2.3
Alaska						
Arizona	2,378	30.5	17	34.2	22	3.7
Arkanesa	2,999	35.7	24	36.1	25	0.4
California	4,777	33.7	24	36.1	4	0,4
Colorado	483	29.7	16	33.6	90000000000000004250 // //	on with makes a
Connections	704	1.000.000.000.000	** 1986 40 Art 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	998 980 800 PM - FT - FT 800	21	3,9
Delawara:		35.7	4		32	4.8
District of Columbia						
	705	43.8	38	40.6	32	-3.2
Plorida	1,125	35.7	24	36.0	25	Q,3
Georgia	9,190	30.8	18	34.2	22	3.4
Havaii	121	24.4	11	28.2	15	3.8
Idabo	\$60	32.5	20	36.4	25	3.9
Illinois	563	35,5	24	38.3	29	2.8
Indiana	4,231	37.4	27	41.2	33	3.8
Iowa	53	42.8		48.0	78.35.37.3 46 7.4.3	5.2
Kanas	1,056	31.5	19	39.0	30	7.5
Kostecky	2.314	37.3	27	36.3	25	-1.0
Louisiasa	3,413	32.8	20	37.3	77	4.3
Maine	672	37.7	23	40.2	32	471 kg - 3246 kg 111
Maryland	2,358	38.1	28	41.2	La Publica Madagan MACCO E Carrieda	2.5
Masachusetts	1,657	38.8	28 29		33	3.1
Michigan	4,699			41.5	34	2.7
Minnesota	4,055	32.5	20	36.7	26	4.2
Mississippi						
the second secon	10,510	33.2	21	36.3	25	3.1
Missouri	32	35.7	24.	39.1	30	3,4
Montana	310	31.1	18	38.0	28	6.9
Nebraska	923	37.7	28	44.5	39	6.8
Nevade						
New Hampehire	273	35.1	24	42.0	35	6.9
New Jersey	7,857	37.6	27	43,9	38	6.3
New Mexico	269	31.9	19	35.9	25	4.0
New York	2,007	38,9	29	41.0	33	2.1
North Carolina	2,735	33.7	22	37.3	27	
North Dakota	258	37.2	27	40.6		3.6
Obio	2,699	32.8	20		32	3.4
Okiaboma	1,921	31.5		37.2	27	4.4
Orogos:	1 * 1 * 1		19	37.6	27	6.1
Penssylvania	404	34,4	23	38.7	29	
Rhods Island		*			i de la comita	3 3 1
	273	36.3	25	39,2	30	2.9
South Carolina						
South Dakota	825	35.9	25	36.5	26	0.6
Tounsseed						
Texas	12,304	33.7	22	36.5	26	2.8
Utola	570	29.0	15	31.6	19	2.6
Vermoest	409	34.4	23	35.9	25	
Virginia:	2,721	34.4	23	39.0		1.5
Washington			_	J7.4	30	4.6
Wost Virginia	1,839	37.1	77	36.0		
Wisconsis	1.302		27	39.9	31	2.1
Wyening		32.1	19	36.3	25	· 4.2
Bureau of Indian Affairs	103	38.1	28	43.3	37	5.2
Server of Server Vilente	543	27.6	14	27.7	14	0.1
Total Alfalatas C						
Total (Weighted)	97,245	34.4	23	37.8	28	3.4
Number of States Reporting	45					



260

Table D.5 (contd.)

	Number	Pretost	Protest	Postlest	Posttest	Gais
	Tested	NCE	Percentile	Percentile	NCE	NCE
abama	5,091	36.0	25	36.9	11	0.9
laska						
rizona	1,931	32.4	20	35.0	7	2.6
ricanses	2,760	33.4	20	38.1	7	5.7
alifornia						
olorado	380	31.1	18	34.9	1966.187.19 6 72.11	3.1
consticut	620	33.6	21	39 .1	3	S.:
ciawara	11 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (
istrict of Columbia	785	42.6	36	44.3	25	4.00 × 10
lorida	768	34.8	23	34.9	10	
oorgia	7,574	30.8	18	33.3		2.9
iawaii	132	21.3		27.9	2	6.0
iaho	726	32.2	19	34.6	7	2.4
inois	720 421	37.5	27	40.1	13	2.0
idiasa	3,255	37.3 35.6	24	41.9	10	6.3
wa.	3,23 61	33.8 37.8		46.1		
A.J. 68.N. 2400400 000000000000000000000000000000	3000 (2003) 2007 (2007)	31.8 32.7	20 20	•0.1 36.6	7	•. 3.
annet 	100	32.7 35.4	TO A STATE OF STATE OF THE STAT	8594794633 - 138	Participation (1988)	3. 1.
security	1,909	88969 De 4000: John Die	24	37.0	10	24 97000 S 4 900 JAN 1
oniciana	1,749	33.3	21	40.3	•	7.
(Aine	585	37.7	28	40.6	14 m	2.
Caryland	189	32.5	20	38.7	7	6.
fa seachusetts	1,459	37.9	28	43.0	14	5.
(ichigan	3,39 9	32.1	19	34.6	7	2.
linnesota						
(isaissippi	9,839	33.4	21	38.0	₱ Martinaria ———————————————————————————————————	4.
(isocori	23	33.5	21	39.0		`
foetene	252	33.5	21	39.6		6.
iebraska	C3	37.5	27	43.0	13	5, S.
levada						
lew Hampshire	248	34.8	23	43.4	10	
lew Jersey	7,817	38.9	29	46.2	15	7
lew Mexico	321	30.1	17	34.2	5	4
few York	2,110	36.9	26	40.6	12	3
forth Carolina	3,400	32.7	20	36.6	7	3
forth Dakota	215	36.4	25	41.0	11	4
Xaio	1,391	31.0	. 18	39.2	6.	
)klahoma	2,114:	31.4	18	35.3		
Trogos	347	34.8	23	38.6	10	3
enasylvania		37, ≇		30.0		
hods Island	232	34.5	23	A4. A	•	9.2\\\ ^{3.7}
outh Caroline	232	44, Phys. 3413	13	42.6	10	
	e	***	**	** *		
outh Dakota	687	34.9	23	39.6	10	4
[concesses						
Coxes	7,152	32.7	20	35.1	7	2
Jtah	411	30.3	17	31.3	. 5	1
Vermont .	371	34.6	23	36.7	10	. 2
Virginia:	1,521	32.8	20	35.9	7	
Washington.						
West Virginia	1,359	36.2	25	57.2	17	
Wishense.	908	33.1	21	35.2		1 Say 15
Vyoming	117	36.5	26	43,7	12	
Dureus of Indian Affairs	404	26.0	12	28.5	3	•
					•	•
Total (Weighted)	77,021	34.0	22	38.0	28	4

Table D.5 (contd.)

	Number	Protest	Pretest	Posttest	Postlest	Gain
ate	Tested	NCE_	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
sbema	2,124	34.9	23	36.8	26	1.9
aska						
rizona	1,464	31.0	18	33.7	22	2.7
rkanses	1,525	36.9	26	39.7	31	2.1
alifornia						
olorado	268	30.7	18	34.7	25	√() ? ∱4.0
onnecticut	336	31.4	18	34.7	23	3.3
elaware						, i
istrict of Columbia	169	44.1	39	46.5	43	2.4
orida						
corgia	5,881	30.0	17	34.6	23	4.6
awaii						
aho	584	32.1	19	34.4	23	2.3
ligois	423	33.2	21	36.7	26	3.5
disee	1.750	36.8	26	37.6	27	0.1
	15	40.3	32	40.0	733333 31 333	
	728	32.8	20	39.7	31	<u>.</u>
estacky.	1.462	35.5	24	35.8	25	0.
MARIANA	166	33.3 33.1	***************	(1900)	25	3.
Aint	100 449	33.1 35.7	21	36.4 40.4		OC N. CT
A vone a l'about pour le latte et l'endochere l'about	8 8 18 0 1800 0000000 W.C.C. 2 1 1000 00	www.com.com.com.com.com.com	24	40.3	32	41
aryland	13	37.4	27	54.0	57	16.0
assachusetts	1.081	38.5	29	39.5	30	1.0
ichigan	2,396	32.0	19	34.7	23	2.1
innesota						
ississippi	6,807	32.6	20	36.2		3.0
lisecuri	•	36.3	25	37.8	28	1
Content	241	35.5	24	41.9	- 35	6.
ebraaka	213	36.3	25	40.5	32	ુ :∴ુ 4.
evade					Marwa Makiri	
ew Hampshire	161	34.2	22	39.9	374	ં કું કું ક :
ew Jersey	6,393	40.6	32	43.5	37	2.
ew Mexico	189	30.7	18	33.7	22	3.
ew York	1,785	36.9	26	39.0	30	2.
orth Carolina	2,474	32.2	19	36.1	25	3.
orth Dakota	163	37.8	28	37.8	28	0.
bió.	296	30.9		39.9	31	9.
kiahoma	1,565	30.5	17	35.4	24	9. 4.
rogon	190	32.0	19	35.4	24	•
comey Ivania		34.4		33.4	27	3.
hode lalend	100		Wingstages	~ -		_
notes island outh Carolina	while	27.4	. K. W. 1965	25.2	16	1.
outh Dakota	391	34.9	23	37.2	27	2.
concess						
CXAS	4,271	33.C	21	36.7	26	3.
ltah	528	31.1	18	30.0	17	-1.
Compat	236 .	33.4	21	37.4	27	4.
Tirginia.	ಚು	31.2	18"	35.6	24:	4.
Vacanting to a						::
Yest Virginia	393	32.7	20	38.2	28	5
Vientania	\ 59	32.1	19	36.2	25	4
Pyoming	50	39.5	30	42.1	35	2
heren of Indian Affairs	352	26.3	13	27.3		
	336	24.3	13	21.3	14	1.
Cotal (Weighted)	48,732	34.0	22	37.2	27	3



Table D.5 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math Advanced Skills

	Number	Protest	Pretest	Posticat NCE	Poritest Percentile	Gaia NCE
ts	Tested	NCE	Percentile	38.9	29	0.5
bama	2,123	38.4	29	38.9	29	0.5
anka.			•	36.5	26	3.7
izona	1,172	32.8	20 26	38.3	29	1.8
tages.	1,309	36.5	26	34.3		
lifornia	se redscoulder en 18	32.6	20	35.3	24	2.7
locado	206		21	35.4	24	2.1
-acticut	312	33.3	**			
laware	and the second second second second second second second second second second second second second second seco	42.0	35	40.3	32	-1.7
strict of Columbia	205	42.0	•			
orida: kuji kulijikis kultik jishi.	A em	29.8	16	33.5	21	3.1
orgia	4,872	29.0	10	33.3		
awaii	,,,,,,	33.9	22	37.3	27	3.4
abo	427	33.4	21	38.9	29	5
inois	294	36.2	25	38.4	29	2.
diena Convento de 1861 - 1871 - 1881 - 1881	1,623	50.2 51.5		31.6	AND THE REPORT OF	-19.
W&	14	34.4	23	39.1	30	4.
	498		25	38.2	28	2
celecky	1,439	36.0 33.2	21	43.9	38	10
CHICAGO	121		18	36.2	25	27 97 485 1 1 4 4 8 €
lation .	419	31.4	30	42.6	36	3
[aryland	8	39.3	30 26	37.9	28	0
fassechusetts	\$73	37.0	20 20	34.8	23	2
lichigan	2,166	32.8	20			_
linnesota			21	35.2	24	2
dississippi	5,879	33.0	21	31.4	18	
dissouri	7	23.3	- 10	39.7	31	4
Acatana	215	35.4	24	41.6		
febraska	206	37.7	28	41.0		
levade:					32	
few Hampshire	117	33.7	22	40.2	1137 - 2000 J. 6457	Mai kwi Kabi
New Jersey	6,988	39.3	30	43.6	38	
New Mexico	167	34.6	23	36.5	26	1
New York	1,802	37.3	27	36.5	26	4
North Carolina	2,575	32.3	20	34.7	23	;
North Dakota	63	34.8	23	35.9	25	
Ohio	162.	32.7	20	38.7	29	
Oklahoma	1,369	33.1	21	34.5	23	
Oregon.	87	29.5	16	32.9	20	
Pennsylvania:						
Rhode Island	138	22.1	9	25.9	12°	
South Carolina	a rest in No. 1		*			
South Dakota	248	37.5	27	38.7	29	
Tonaceses						
Texas	3,629	33.8	22	34.8		
Utah	389	28.4	15	31.7		
Vermont	176	33.8	. 22	35:0		
Virginia.	243	28.1	14	29.2		
Washington:				<i>.</i>		
West Virginia	263	34.3	22	37.1	28.	
Wisconsis	603	29.0	•	32.2	19	
Wyoming	47	38.1	28	36.1		
W 14-1-1-1		27.7	14	28.9		
• •	370					
Bureau of Indian Affairs	370	2				
• •	370 43,844	34.4	23	37.0) 26	



Table D.5 (contd.)

Grada 9

	Number	Pretest	Pretest	Posticut	Posttest	G
itate	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	N
labama	303	38.2	28	39.3	30	
lineka					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
rizone	743	29.1	16	33.3	21	
irkanas	403	35.8	25	38.7	29	
California		55.0		34.7	29	:
olorado	76	22.7	9	29.2	16	
ossecticus	357	29.5	16			
)elaware				35.5	24	
Histrict of Cotyphia	391	ang Marana. Tanàna mandrakan		radio de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya		
Torida		41.0	33	36.7	26	-
eorgia					All Same	9
lawaii	1,193	27.8	14	33.7	22	
daho	102	27.4	14	30.6	17	:
linois	105	38.0	28	40.2	32	
diaa	321	37.0	26	35.7	24	-
eva.					: 48200 GASE	en alege
-	248	35.9	25	34.7	23	
settecky	265	34.8	23	35.3	24	
eridas	35	28.3	15	27.0	13	
laine	36	31:8	19	39.4	ad adal artifle Fill in the	
[aryland	20100200000000 ** .2222				30	
[assachusetts	303	26.0				
lichigan	581		12	34.5	23	
liancaota	201	32.4	20	30.3	17	-:
iiseiseippi						
isecori Isecori	1.572	31.2	18	33.5	21	:
na - 1 5 600 de 2000 d			god (Midda)	Park No.		Augraini.
Contains	132	32.4	20	36.9	26	
obrasks:	156	37.1	27	43.4	37	aria di Karamatan Karamatan Karamatan Karamatan Karamatan Karamatan Karamatan Karamatan Karamatan Karamatan Ka
evada					on elizabeth (* 1	G GTY Land American
ew Hampshire	27	21.9	9	31.7	19	
ew Jersey	3,135	39.2	30	42.5	36	5 A 45
ew Mexico	24	38.7	29	45.5	41	·
ew York	314	38.7	29	43.7	38	
orth Carolina	935	32.0	19	34.7	23	
orth Dakota	30	36.0	25	40.2		:
	5 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	32.2	19		32	•
klahoma	19	27.6	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	37.6	27:	
Tagos	24			36.1	25	
many ivenia		40.2	32	38,9	29	
ode laked		93. 1123.		:		
neth Caroline) 18	18.3	iis ∾aj — 6 4 i.	21.4		
with Dakota	44	40.3	32	34.7	23	-:
MANAGES .						
XAS	2.605	33.2	21	35.0	23	1
tain .	65	25.9	12	32.3	20	
Princet:	75	34,\$	23	39.7	31:	
			. –	32.1	Ji.	- 4
		ray (1)			•	
est Virginia	17	22.t	_	ا مراجع مراجع	. '	
			•	25.4	10	:
yoming	366	28.9	15	30.7	12	. 1
reas of india: Affairs	27	41.0	33	43.8	38	2
	106	28.0	14	29.2	16	1
etal (Minimus A						
stal (Weighted) susber of States Reporting	15,238	33.7	22	36.4	25	2
	39					



D-54 270

Table D.5 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math Advanced Skills

Grade 1J

	Number	Protest	Protest	Posttest	Postlest	Gaia
nte	Tested	NCE	Percertile	NCE	Percentile	-2.1
ebama	3 6	32.5	20	30.4	17	-2.1
laaka			**	***	20	1.2
rizona	349	31.1	18	32.3	18	0.0
rkanens	147	31.1	18	31.1	1.0	0.0
alifornia	mannana salah basir .	·	>>>	29.2	#	
olorado	31	24.2	11 16	3.2 34.2	25	6.6
oessetticut?	40	29.6	10	30.2		
elaware						
istrict of Columbia						
loride	Partings :	26.0	12	30.2	17	4.0
corgia	111	26.2	12	J. 2	••	
[awaii		32.0	19	36.3	25	4.3
laho 	46 11	32.0 37.7	28	34.0	22	-3.7
linois	60	36.3	25	36.4	25	0.1
e diana A Nova de la companio de la companio de la companio de la companio de la companio de la companio de la companio	······································					990 ,99 09:
pert.	183	37.8	19	30.7	18	-LI
	125	34.4	23	36.6	26	2.2
settecky			_			
(ains	17	22.1	9	31.8	19	9.7
faryland	// 1000	san in makamatan	7u 735 bis 26,0001000000, 1900u o	Madding posterior and in section is the		
Ansanchusetta	147	29.2	16	33.4	21	4.2
Michigan	154	31.8	19	36.0	25	4.2
Minnesota						
Miseiseippi	851	28.4	15	27.4	14	-1.0
Mise reri	- 01/2000 (1990)	798745. n. J	20.90 <i>/18692</i> 400			
Vicat. Va	90	36.2	25	42.1	35	5. 9
Nebraek.	131	42.4	35	50.4	50	
Nevada						
New Hampahire	7	45.7	41	49.1	48	3.
New Jersey	1,027	33.5	21	37.8	28	4.
New Mexico	65	31.9	19	44.0	38	12.
New York	128	37.4	27	38.8	29	1.
North Carolina	120	32.6	20	38.0	28	5.
North Dakota						
Obio	16	40.7	33	45.6	41	4.
Oklahoma	9	34.9	23	38.0	and the second second	∴ 3.
Oregon	10	33.4	21	35.3	24	
Pennsylvania:						
Whode Island						
South Carolina						
South Dakota						
Tonnesses						
Texas	1,018	33.4	21	35.3	24	1
Utah	39	22.0	9	34.1	22	12
Verment	20	35.t.		43.5	# X 4 (1 37 (1	ng sa basig Namakatan
Virginia						County Property of the County
Washington				\$3. 使心		
West Virginia	2	27.0) () () () () () () () () () (31.0	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Winterin		31.1		36.4		
Wyeming	13	33.1	21	38.4		•
Bureau of Indian Affairs	174	27.5	14	30.5	17	:



Table D.5 (contd.)

Grade 11

9 4.4.	Number	Pretest	Pretest	Posttest	Posttest	Gain
State	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
Alabama	34	29.7	16	28.0	14	-1.7
Alaska						
Arizone	215	24.8	11	26.6	13	1.8
Arkanees	67	5.8	1	8.7	2	2.9
California						
Colorado	15	27.8	14	26.0	12	-1.8
Connecticut	10	29.1	160	38.4	29	9.3
Deleware	23		우리 사고 않는			
District of Columbia					4.44	
Florida						
Goorgia Google	65	25.3	12	31.2	18	5.9
lawaii						3.,
idaho	17	29.9	17	28.6	15	-1.3
llisois			••	20.0	1.5	-1.3
ndiama	13	32.7	20	28.7	15	4.0
owa				20.7 (20.7)	13 1580 1 183 183	-4.0
Cames	81	32.5	20	35.1		26
Controlly	19	29.0	15	35.0	24	2.6
, et a la			33.0	23	6.0	
(died	10	32.0	19	94.3 G		41 F. F.
/aryland		7. 9 (\$2. 4.9) 4.	ade de maria	38.0%	28	6.0
via sachusetta	69	31.0	18	74.0		
dichigan	68	33.7		35.2	24	4.2
Ainnesota	00	33.1	22	34.2	22	0.5
Aiseissippi	385	44.4				
dissouri		31.4	18	32.7	20	1.3
Romana	2000 a		1 1 July 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19		. :	
lebraaks:	41	32.9	20	37.8	28	4.9
levada	110	45.6		49.7	49	4.1
lew Hampshire						٠.
		31.8	19	35.0	23	3.2
lew Jersey	7 9 2	31.8	19	34.4	23	2.6
lew Maxico	22	31.3	18	35.3	24	4.0
lew York	45	39.4	30	40.4	32	1.0
Iorth Carolina	51	37.6	27	37.1	27	-0.5
forth Dakota	1	29.0	15	38.0	28	9.0
Mid	8	57.0	ഒ	69.0	\$I	12.0
Kishoma		•				
)regon	13	27.3	14	28.6	. 15	1.3
cnasylvania:		The second				1.3
bods Island						
outh Carolina		***	•			
ou. Dakota	1	44.1	39	47.9	46	
Canasass	-		•	71.3	40	3.8
'exas	1,044	36.9	26	29 €	20	
ltak .	15	5.1	1	38.6	29	1.7
remont.	7	40.0		4.1	1	-1.0
ing interest		-₩. ₩	31	1.0	44	7.0
Vachington	:					
Vest Virginia	3					
Viesterin		24.0	10	33.7	22	. 9,7
Vyoming	45	35.9	. 25	43.9	38	\$.0
urous of Indian Affairs						
or many villed	174	25.6	12	29.5	16	3.9
Sand Allertation in	_					
'otal (Weighted)	3,444	32.5	20	34.8	23	2.3
lumber of States Reporting	33					



D-56 275

Table D.5 (contd.)

1989-90 Chapter 1 Annual Math

Advanced Skills

Grade 12

	Number	Pretest	Protest	Posticat	Postlest	Gain
	Tested	NCE	Percentile	NCE	Percentile	NCE
abema	5	22.6	9	35.5	24	12.9
aska						
izona	163	27.3	14	29.1	16	1.5
izansas	32	0.0		5.2	1	5.3
lifornia						
plorado	7	31.8	19	27.6	14	 ,
macticut		20.0	7	27.0	13	% . Z A 7.
laware						
strict of Columbia	100 mm					1,744
orida					스. 그렇게 얼마를	
corgia	3 × 3. × 3. × 3.	17.0	: (20.0000000000000000000000000000000	22.0	9	5.
evigia Awaji	•		-			
apo Awan	6	31 2	18	32.1	19	0.
 -	•	J		•		
inoia	•	43.0	37	47.0	44	4
diana Tanggapan ng singgapan (1821-1911)	1 04699-11-28-1301 - TS	43.0 4575 (3884) A.D.	::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		a <i>o mendada</i> an	gengera s
	8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 7	A Wester	23	30.0	17	<i>ે</i> ંંક
1848 B	2	35.0	15	29.0	15	ૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺ
pelucky		29.0			A.F	
Wistes:						3
la line	10	28.0		31.0	1\$: S@@
aryland						
lassachusetts	29	29.4	16	30.8	18	1
lichigan	43	28.6	15	29.6	16	1
linnesota				_		
lississippi	64	30.2	17	31.6	19	1
lisso uri	5.00					
fontana	13	34.0	22	35.6	24	
lebraska	71	47.2	24 July 144 au	50.2	· · · · · 50	a (Validada) Validada araba
levada		edekar S ^a a		No. LøX.e		
lew Hampshire						
lew Jersey	233	32.2	19	37.0	26	•
lew Mexico	13	26.2	12	33.1	21	
lew York						
forth Carolina	7	26.7	13	39.1	30	13
forth Dakota	•					
Xhio	4	29.0	15	43.5	37	1.
Oklahoma	3	31.6	19	32.8	20	
,		31.3	•			
Oregon Pennsylvania				e e gr		
		٠.	,			the Compa
thode Island					8,73	
South Carolina		40.0	20	48.4	47	
South Dakota	1	40.2	32	48.4	41	
Cennersee					**	
Texas	365	39.4	30	38.3	29	-
Uta <u>h</u>						
Vermont	3	17.6	6	25.0	· 11.	
Virginia	:		W .			
Washington.						
West Virginia	12	44.3	39	37.1	27	in A A
Wisconsin	19	36.5	26	38.4	29	
Wyoming		•				
Bureau of Indian Affairs	65	25.4	12	31.2	18	
			- -			
Total (Weighted)	1,179	33.0	21	35.0	23	



D-57 276

Table D.6

Number of Chapter 1 Participants Receiving Reading and Mathematics Services, and Number of Chapter 1 Participants Tested, by Subject Area and by Grade — 1989-90

Grade	Number Receiving Reading ²	Weighted Number Tested for Reading [™]	Percent	Number Receiving Mathematics ²	Weighted Number Tested for Mathematics ^{b/}	Percent
2	494,644	286,957	58	299,725	135,886	45
3	468,413	309,900	66	296,679	168,731	57
4	418,291	283,436	68	266,377	176,682	66
5	370,328	245,393	66	236,712	163,685	69
6	292,260	191,565	66	191,643	132,270	69
7	212,453	121,280	57	148,737	82,362	55
8	180,611	103,739	57	128,780	74,329	58
9	132,206	50,102	38	101,015	32,750	32
10	86,436	26,559	31	62,263	15,896	26
11	58,427	16,170	28	43,318	9,039	21
12	40,455	7,246	18	30,716	3,647	12
Overall	2,754,524	1,642,347	60	1,805,965	995,277	55

- The following steps were performed to calculate the numbers in these columns: (1) the distribution of participants by grade was calculated for each State; (2) the numbers of participants receiving reading and receiving mathematics services were multiplied by the percentages from step 1 for each grade and for each State; (3) the numbers of participants in pre-K, kindergarten, and first grade, and ungraded participants were subtracted from the totals in step 2; and (4) the national totals for the number receiving reading and the number receiving mathematics services were calculated by adding the figures by grade for each State.
- Data for annual test cycle. Data for basic skills test only with the exception of two States which only submitted advanced skills testing data. For those States, their advanced skills data was used for the purpose of this calculation.



APPENDIX E

NATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT INFORMATION FOR 1989-90 AND 1979-80 TO 1989-90 EXPRESSED IN NORMAL CURVE EQUIVALENTS

This appendix provides achievement information expressed in normal curve equivalents (NCEs) for 1989-90 as well as for the eleven-year period 1979-80 to 1989-90 in the following order:

- Table E.1 -- basic skills reading achievement results expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 students tested on an annual cycle -- 1989-90;
- Table E.2 -- basic skills mathematics achievement results expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 students tested on an annual cycle -- 1989-90;
- Table E.3 -- basic skills other language arts achievement results expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 students tested on an annual cycle -- 1989-90;
- Table E.4 -- advanced skills reading achievement results expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 students tested on an annual cycle -- 1989-90;
- Table E.5 -- advanced skills mathematics achievement results expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 students tested on an annual cycle -- 1989-90;
- Table E.6 -- reading achievement NCE gain scores for Chapter 1 students tested on an annual cycle -- 1979-89 to 1989-90; and
- Table E.7 -- mathematics achievement NCE gain scores for Chapter 1 students tested on an annual cycle -- 1979-89 to 1989-90.



Table E.1

Basic Skills Reading Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1989-90

	Weighted Number of		NCE				
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretest	Posttest	Gain		
2	285,727	46	33.1	37.0	3.9		
3	308,540	46	32.4	35.7	3.3		
4	282,270	46	33.0	36.4	3.4		
5	244,478	46	33.2	35.7	2.5		
6	190,821	46	32.7	35.7	3.0		
7	120,672	46	32.1	34.9	2.8		
8	- 103,143	46	32.1	34.5	2.4		
9	49,942	44	30.7	33.5	2.8		
10	26,514	42	30.6	32.8	2.2		
11	16,152	41	30.2	32.7	2.5		
. 12	7,240	42	29.0	31.2	2.2		
Grades 2-12 for the 46 States that reported data	1,635,499		32.6	35.7	3.1		

Table E.2

Basic Skills Mathematics Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1989-90

	Weighted Number of		NCE				
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretest	Posttest	Gain		
2	135,413	46	35.7	42.7	7.0		
3	168,039	46	35.3	39.8	4.5		
4	176,118	46	34.7	40.1	5.4		
5	163,155	46	35.3	39.3	4.0		
6	131,767	46	35.5	39.8	4.3		
7	82,126	46	34.9	37.9	3.0		
8	74,153	46	35.1	37.6	2.5		
9	32,675	43	33.1	36.2	3.1		
10	15,876	40	32.8	35.7	2.9		
11	9,032	39	33.5	35.8	2.3		
12	3,644	38	34.7	37.4	2.7		
Grades 2-12 for the 46 States that reported data	991,998		35.1	39.6	4.5		



Table E.3

Basic Skills Other Language Arts Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle - 1989-90

	Weighted	Number of	NCE				
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretest	Posttest	Gain		
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	17,358 21,087 22,509 20,739 18,185 18,245 17,305 9,663 5,172 3,422 1,565	29 30 30 29 28 30 29 27 25 25 23	31.7 30.9 32.4 31.7 32.3 34.0 34.1 34.2 32.9 31.5 31.4	36.6 37.2 35.6 35.5 37.2 38.0 37.4 28.4 35.0 35.1 34.1	4.9 6.3 3.2 3.8 4.9 4.0 3.3 4.2 2.1 3.6 2.7		
Grades 2-12 for the 30 States that reported data	155,250		32.5	36.7	4.2		



Table E.4

Advanced Skills Reading Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1989-90

	Weighted Number of		NCE					
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretest	Posttest	Gain			
2	172,262	39	33.8	38.8	5.0			
3	182,815	40	33.4	37.1	3.7			
4	166,938	40	33.8	37.6	3.8			
5	145,447	40	33.8	36.6	2.8			
6	106,785	40	33.0	36.5	3.5			
7	68,345	39	33.2	35.9	2.7			
8	57,759	39	33.1	36.0	2.9			
9	22,871	37	32.1	35.3	3.2			
10	9,174	35	30.9	33.3	2.4			
11	6,296	34	31.0	32.5	1.5			
12	2,942	34	29.0	31.7	2.7			
Grades 2-12 for the 40 States that reported data	941,634		33.4	37.1	3.7			

Table E.5

Advanced Skills Mathematics Achievement Results Expressed in NCEs for Chapter 1 Students Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1989-90

	Weighted			NCE				
Grade	Number Tested	States Reporting	Pretest	Posttest	Gain			
2	71,647	44	35.7	41.5	5.8			
3	92,415	45	34.7	39.1	4.4			
4	101,780	45	34.4	39.0	4.6			
5	97,245	45	34.4	37.8	3.4			
6	77,021	45	34.0	38.0	4.0			
7	48,732	43	34.0	37.2	3.2			
8	43,844	43	34.4	37.0	2.6			
9	15,238	39	33.7	36.4	2.7			
10	5,312	34	32.0	34.5	2.5			
11	3,444	33	32.5	34.8	2.3			
12	1,179	29	33.0	35.0	2.0			
Grades 2-12 for the 45 States that reported data	557,857		34.5	38.5	4.0			



Table E.6

Reading Achievement NCE Gain Scores for Chapter 1 Students
Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1979-89 to 1989-90

	NCE Gain Score										
Grade	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86	86-87	87-88	88-89	89-90
2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.9
3	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.3
4	1.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4
5	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
6	3.2	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0
7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
8	2.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.4
9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.8
10	-0.6	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.2
11	-2.0	2.4	0.5	-0.6	0.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.5
12	1.5	0.3	1.7	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.2

Table E.7

Mathematics Achievement NCE Gain Scores for Chapter 1 Students
Tested on an Annual Cycle -- 1979-89 to 1989-90

	NCE Gain Score										
Grade	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84	84-85	85-86	86-87	87-88	88-89	89-90
2	1.2	2.6	3.3	1.7	3.2	4.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	6.5	7.0
3	0.5	2.1	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.5
4	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.4
5	2.5	2.7	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0
6	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.3
7	2.2	1.8	3.0	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.0
8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5
9	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.1
10	-1.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.9
11	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.3
12	1.2	-0.1	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.9	1.1	2.4	-0.4	0.8	2.7



APPENDIX F

PERCENTILE RANKS AND NORMAL CURVE EQUIVALENTS

The achievement information in the body of the text is presented in percentile ranks. Percentile ranks indicate the percentage of students nationwide that obtained scores lower than that particular achievement level. A percentile rank of 50, for example, indicates the achievement level which 50 percent of all students scored below. Percentile ranks must be interpreted cautiously because they are not based on an equal-interval scale. This means that a child who increases achievement by 10 percentile points, from 45 to 55 for example, has not learned the same amount as a child who increases from 85 to 95. Percentile ranks cannot, therefore, be used for averaging student achievement gains since each point of gain does not represent the same amount of learning.

Another measure, which is derived from percentile rankings, the Normal Curve Equivalent (NCE), is an equal-interval scale. Therefore, any identical increase represents the same amount of increase, whether the increase came between 45 and 55 NCEs or between 85 and 95 NCEs.

Figure F.1 is a graphic depiction of the relationship between NCEs and percentile ranks.



F-1

Figure F.1

Relationship of NCEs and Percentiles

